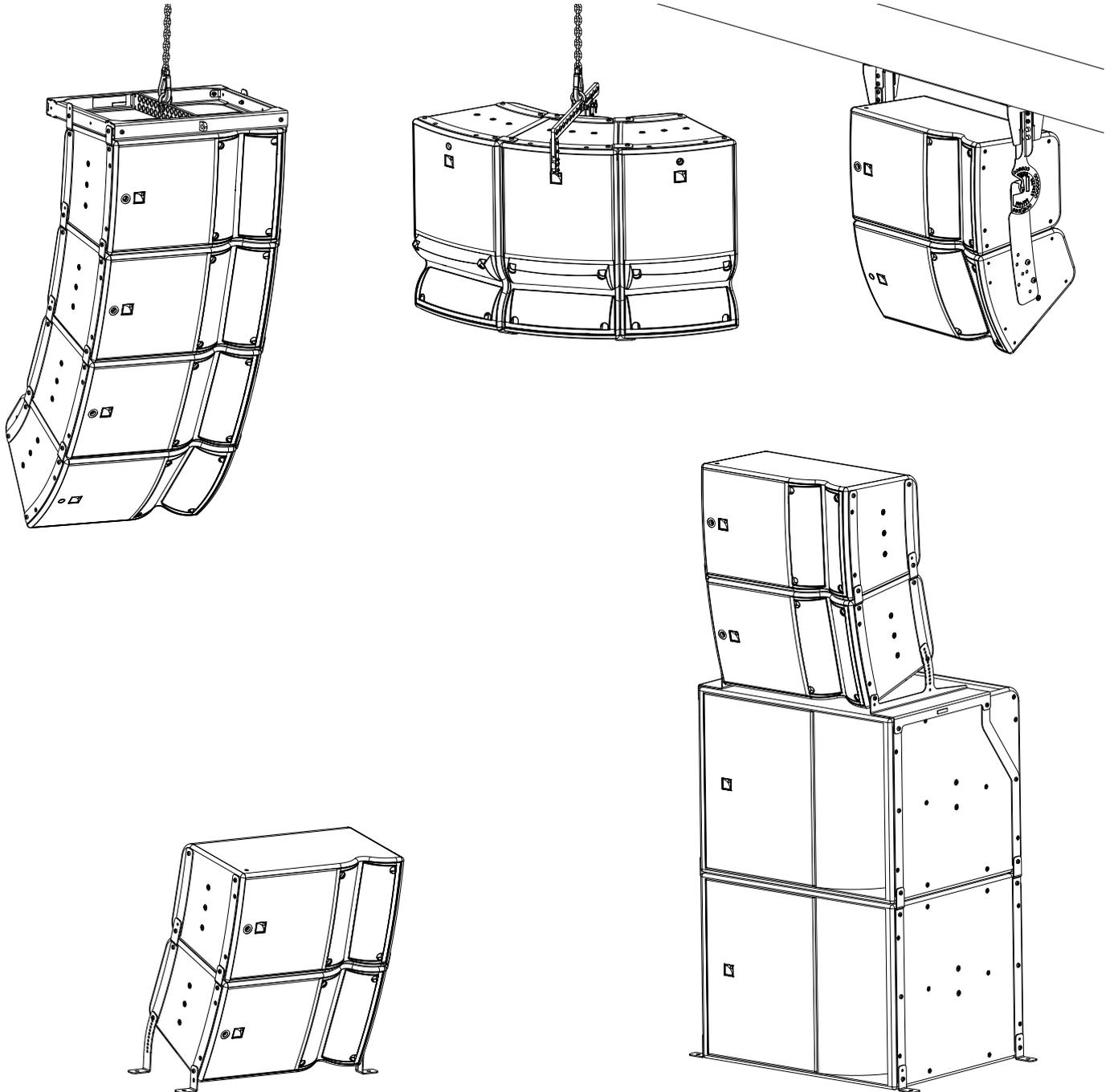


A 10i



owner's manual (EN)



Document reference: A10i owner's manual (EN) version 4.0

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Safety

Instructions

-  **Inspect the system before any deployment.**
Perform safety related checks and inspections before any deployment.
- Perform preventive maintenance at least once a year.**
Refer to the preventive maintenance section for a list of actions and their periodicity.
Insufficient upkeep of the product can void the warranty.
- If any safety issue is detected during inspection, do not use the product before performing corrective maintenance.**
Check for issues. A rigging system part or fastener is missing or loose. A rigging system part exhibits: bends, breaks, broken parts, corrosion, cracks, cracks in welded joints, deformation, denting, wear, holes. A safety cue or label is missing.
-  **Never incorporate equipment or accessories not approved by L-Acoustics.**
-  **Read all the related PRODUCT INFORMATION documents shipped with the products before exploiting the system.**
-  **Do not store the product on an unstable cart, stand, tripod, bracket, or table.**
-  **Beware of sound levels.**
Do not stay within close proximity of loudspeakers in operation.
Loudspeaker systems are capable of producing very high sound pressure levels (SPL) which can instantaneously lead to permanent hearing damage to performers, production crew and audience members. Hearing damage can also occur at moderate level with prolonged exposure to sound.
Check the applicable laws and regulations relating to maximum sound levels and exposure times.
-  **Work with qualified personnel for rigging the system**
Installation should only be carried out by qualified personnel that are familiar with the rigging techniques and safety recommendations outlined in this manual.
- Ensure personnel health and safety**
During installation and set-up personnel must wear protective headgear and footwear at all times. Under no circumstances is personnel allowed to climb on a loudspeaker assembly.
- Respect the Working Load Limit (WLL) of third party equipment.**
L-Acoustics is not responsible for any rigging equipment and accessories provided by third party manufacturers. Verify that the Working Load Limit (WLL) of the suspension points, chain hoists and all additional hardware rigging accessories is respected.
- Respect the maximum configurations and the recommended safety precautions.**
For safety issue, respect the maximum configurations outlined in this manual. To check the conformity of any configuration in regards with the safety precautions recommended by L-Acoustics, model the system in Soundvision and refer to the warnings in Mechanical Data section.
- Be cautious when flying a loudspeaker configuration.**
Before installing/raising the product, check each individual element to make sure that it is securely fastened to the adjacent element. Always verify that no one is standing underneath the product when it is being installed/raised. Never leave the product unattended during the installation process.
As a general rule, L-Acoustics recommends the use of secondary safety at all times.
- Be cautious when ground-stacking a loudspeaker array.**
Do not stack the loudspeaker array on unstable ground or surface. If the array is stacked on a structure, platform, or stage, always check that the latter can support the total weight of the array.
As a general rule, L-Acoustics recommends the use of safety straps at all times.

Risk of falling objects

Verify that no unattached items remain on the product or assembly.

Risk of tipping

Remove all rigging accessories before transporting a product or an assembly.

Take into account the wind effects on dynamic load.

When a loudspeaker assembly is deployed in an open air environment, wind can produce dynamic stress to the rigging components and suspension points.

If the wind force exceeds 6 bft (Beaufort scale), lower down and/or secure the product or the assembly.

**Intended use**

This system is intended for use by trained personnel for professional applications.



As part of a continuous evolution of techniques and standards, L-Acoustics reserves the right to change the specifications of its products and the content of its documents without prior notice.

Check www.l-acoustics.com on a regular basis to download the latest document and software updates.

**Long term exposure to extreme conditions may damage the product.**

For more information, refer to the **Products weather protection** document, available on the website.

**Read the maintenance section of this document before servicing the product.****Contact L-Acoustics for advanced maintenance.**

Any unauthorized maintenance operation will void the product warranty.



This marking indicates that this product should not be disposed of with other household waste throughout the EU. To prevent possible harm to the environment or human health from uncontrolled waste disposal, recycle it responsibly to promote the sustainable reuse of material resources. To return your used device, please use the return and collection systems or contact the retailer where the product was purchased. They can take this product for environmentally safe recycling.



Introduction

A10i family

Part of the A Series, A10i is a medium throw product line designed for installation applications up to 35 m. The highly multifunctional family includes A10i Focus and A10i Wide, passive 10" systems with distinct coverage patterns. A10i products can be flown or stacked in combinations to form vertical or horizontal line sources or used individually as configurable directivity point sources.

A10i can adapt to virtually any audience geometry with two enclosure coverage options (10° or 30°), Panflex for user adjustable waveguide directivity (70°, 110° or 90° asymmetrical) and a range of accessories for vertical or horizontal deployment.

A10i deployment requires a single preset that is optimized to provide amazing plug-and-play performance for both A10i models regardless of Panflex configuration. Performance can be further enhanced with L-Acoustics software optimization tools.

On its own A10i provides ideal bandwidth for vocal reinforcement or music with light LF requirements and produces an exceptional SPL-to-size ratio to complement a larger system as fills. The acoustically compatible subwoofer KS21i can be associated with A10i to extend the frequency bandwidth and reinforce the low-frequency contour.

The compact and lightweight A10i is an ideal solution as mains or fill systems for integration applications that require intelligibility and aesthetics.

How to use this manual

The A10i owner's manual is intended for all actors involved in the system design, implementation, preventive and corrective maintenance of the A10i system. It must be used as follows:

1. Read the technical description for an overview of all system elements, their features, and their compatibilities.
 - [Electro-acoustical description](#) (p.13)
 - [Rigging system description](#) (p.21)
2. Prepare the system configuration. Consider the mechanical limits and the available acoustical configurations.
 - [Mechanical safety](#) (p.47)
 - [Loudspeaker configurations](#) (p.51)
3. Before rigging the system, perform mandatory inspections and functional checks.
 - [Inspection and preventive maintenance](#) (p.55)
4. To deploy the system, follow the step-by-step rigging instructions and refer to the cabling schemes.
 - [Rigging procedures](#) (p.64)
 - [Connection to LA amplified controllers](#) (p.118)



The [Corrective maintenance](#) (p.124) section contains the operations authorized for the end user.

Performing another operation exposes to hazardous situations.

For advanced maintenance, contact your L-Acoustics representative.

As part of a continuous evolution of techniques and standards, L-Acoustics reserves the right to change the specifications of its products and the content of its document without prior notice. Please check www.l-acoustics.com on a regular basis to download the latest document and software updates.

Contact information

For information on advanced corrective maintenance:

- contact your Certified Provider or your L-Acoustics representative
- for Certified Providers, contact the L-Acoustics customer service: customer.service@l-acoustics.com (EMEA/APAC), laus.service@l-acoustics.com (Americas).

Symbols

The following symbols are used in this document:

 This symbol indicates a potential risk of harm to an individual or damage to the product. It can also notify the user about instructions that must be strictly followed to ensure safe installation or operation of the product.

 This symbol notifies the user about instructions that must be strictly followed to ensure proper installation or operation of the product.

 This symbol notifies the user about complementary information or optional instructions.

Revision history

version number	publication date	modification
1.0	Sep. 2020	Initial version.
2.0	Mar. 2021	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Added Preventive and Corrective maintenance sections. • Added specifications for rigging brackets and screens.
2.1	May 2021	Added cabling procedure.
3.0	Oct. 2021	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Added new troubleshooting for the listening test to detect air leaks. See Troubleshooting for installation enclosures (p.63). • Changed maximum limits for pullback configurations following the release of Soundvision 3.6.0. See Mechanical safety (p.47).
4.0	Jul. 2022	Updated APPENDIX D: Specifications for custom rigging systems (p.173).

System components

Loudspeaker enclosures

A10i Focus	2-way passive constant curvature WST® 10° enclosure: 10" LF + 2.5" HF diaphragm (installation version)
A10i Wide	2-way passive constant curvature WST® 30° enclosure: 10" LF + 2.5" HF diaphragm (installation version)
KS21i	High power compact subwoofer: 1 x 21" (installation version)

Powering and driving system

LA2Xi / LA4X / LA8 / LA12X Amplified controller with DSP, preset library and networking capabilities

 Refer to the LA2Xi / LA4X / LA8 / LA12X owner's manual for operating instructions.

Cables

2 x 2.5 mm ² cable	speaker cable with bare wire endings Adapt the cable length to the installation.
custom 2-point speakON cable	2-point speakON cable (2.5 mm ² gauge) to bare wire cable This cable needs to be custom made.

 **Information about the connection of the enclosures to the LA amplified controllers is given in this document.**

Refer to the LA2Xi / LA4X / LA8 / LA12X owner's manual for detailed instructions about the whole cabling scheme, including modulation cables and network.

Rigging elements

Ai-FIXBRACKET	Fastening bracket for A15i, A10i and KS21i
A10i-TILTBRACKET	Fastening bracket with angles for A10i
A10i-TILT	Rigging elements with angles for A10i onto or under KS21i
A10iFOCUS-LINK	Rigging plates for A10i Focus
A10iWIDE-LINK	Rigging plates for A10i Wide
A10iFOCUS-ENDLINK	End rigging plates for A10i Focus
A10iWIDE-ENDLINK	End rigging plates for A10i Wide
A10i-ULINK	Rigging plates for flying two A10i with A-U10i
A10iKS21i-ULINK	Rigging plates for flying A10i under KS21i with A-U15i
KS21i-SLINK	Rear rigging plates for A15i and A10i onto or under KS21i
KS21i-ULINK	Rigging plates for flying two KS21i with A-U15i
KS21i-ENDLINK	End rigging plates for KS21i
KS21i-ENDSLINK	End rear rigging plates for A15i and A10i onto or under KS21i
KS21i-LINK	Rigging plates for KS21i
A10i-BUMP	Flying frame for vertical deployment of A10i
A15i-BUMP	Flying frame for vertical deployment of A15i and KS21i
A10i-LIFT	Rigging element for horizontal deployment of A10i

A10i-RIGBAR	Rigging bar and pullback for A10i
A15i-RIGBAR	Rigging bar and pullback for A15i and KS21i
A-U10i	U-bracket for A10i
A-U15i	U-bracket for A15i and KS21i
CLAMP250	Clamp certified for 250 kg

Screens

KS21i-SCREEN	Acoustically transparent front screen for KS21i
A10iFOCUS-SCREEN	Acoustically transparent front screen for A10i Focus
A10iWIDE-SCREEN	Acoustically transparent front screen for A10i Wide
A10iFOCUS-SCREEN-LIFT	Acoustically transparent front screen for A10i Focus with A10i-LIFT
A10iWIDE-SCREEN-LIFT	Acoustically transparent front screen for A10i Wide with A10i-LIFT

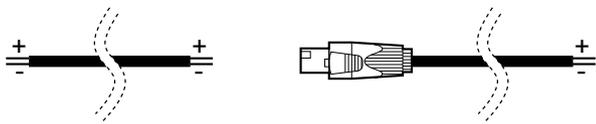
Software applications

Soundvision	3D acoustical and mechanical modeling software
LA Network Manager	Software for remote control and monitoring of amplified controllers

i Refer to the **Soundvision** help.
Refer to the **LA Network Manager** help.

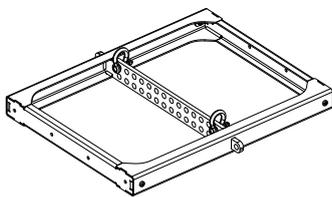
System component illustrations

Cables

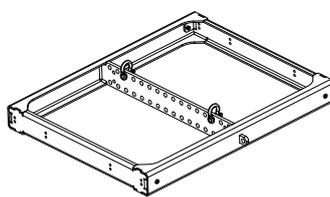


2 x 2.5 mm² cable custom 2-point speakON cable

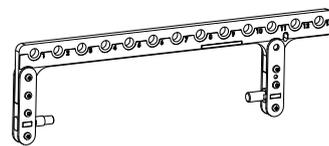
Rigging accessories



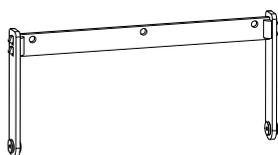
A10i-BUMP



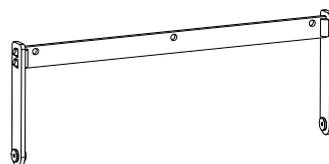
A15i-BUMP



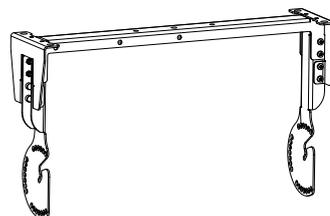
A10i-LIFT



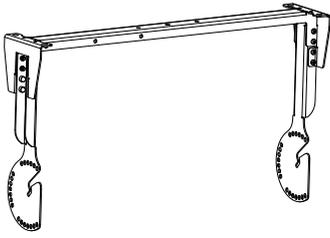
A10i-RIGBAR



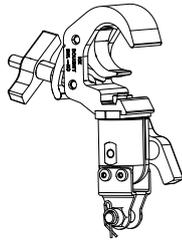
A15i-RIGBAR



A-U10i



A-U15i



CLAMP250

Rigging plates

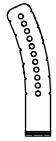


x4

Ai-FIXBRACKET

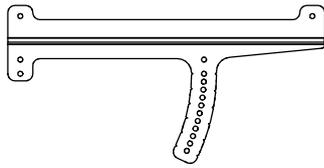


x2



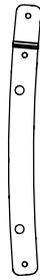
x2

A10i-TILTBRACKET



x2

A10i-TILT

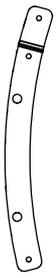


x2



x2

A10iFOCUS-LINK



x2



x2

A10iWIDE-LINK



x2



x2

A10iFOCUS-ENDLINK

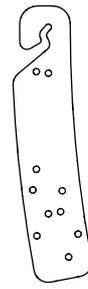


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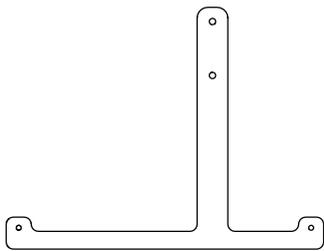
x2

A10iWIDE-ENDLINK



x2

A10i-ULINK



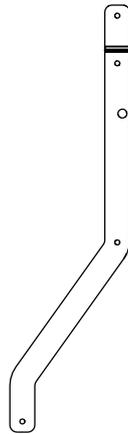
x2

A10iKS21i-ULINK



x2

KS21i-SLINK

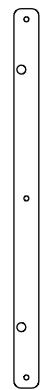


x2



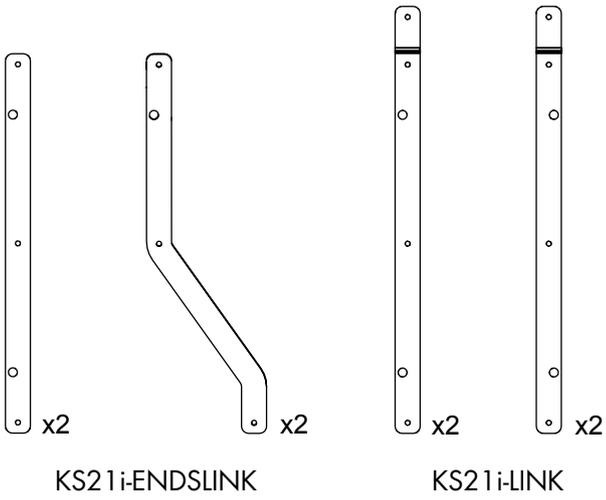
x2

KS21i-ULINK

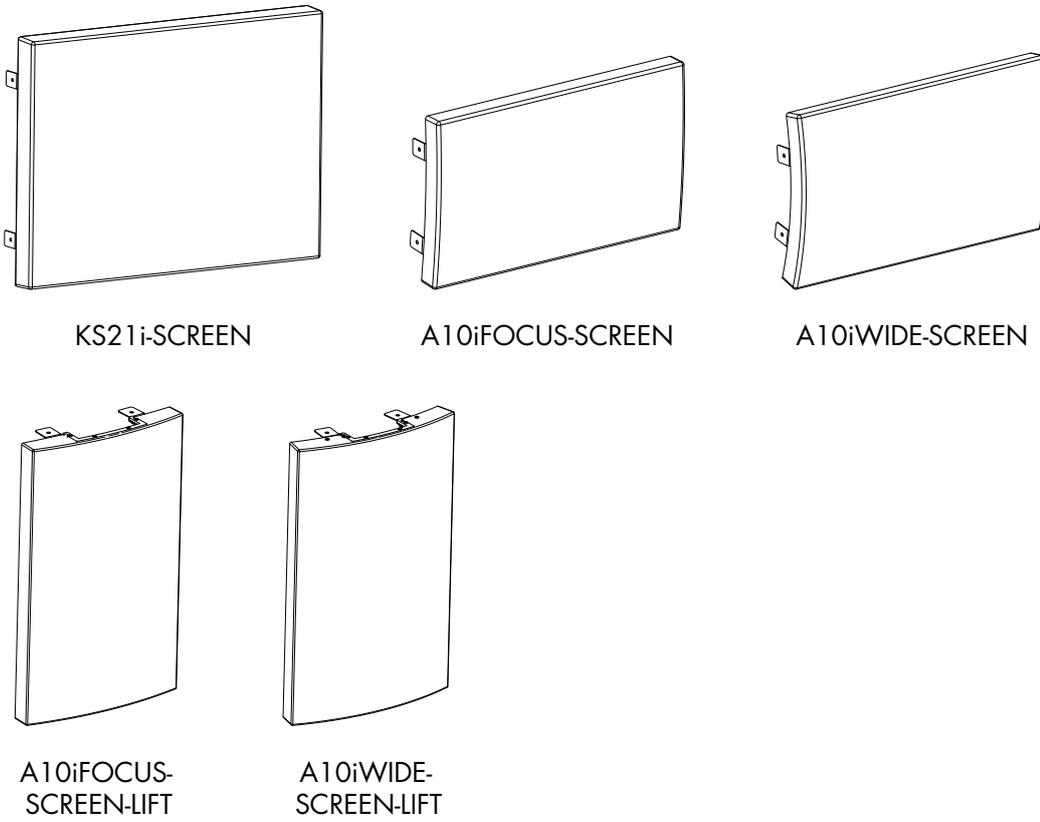


x4

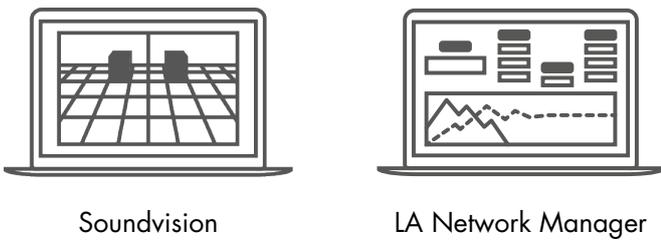
KS21i-ENDLINK



Screens



Software applications

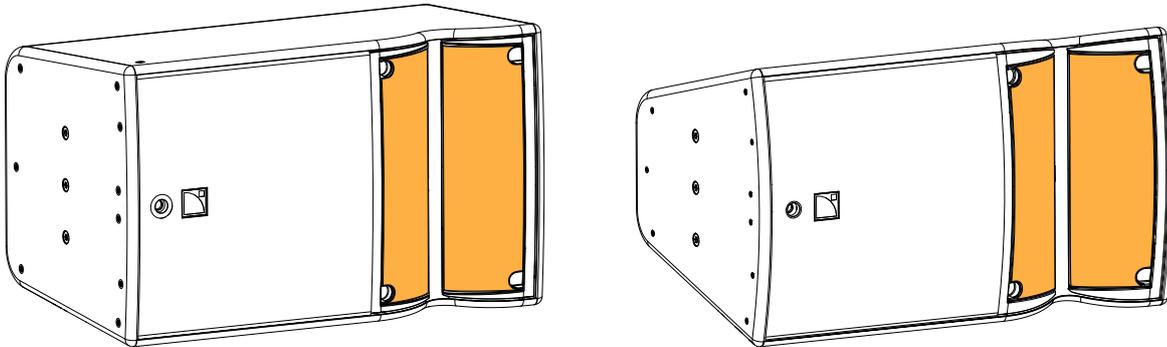


Electro-acoustical description

Adjustable fins

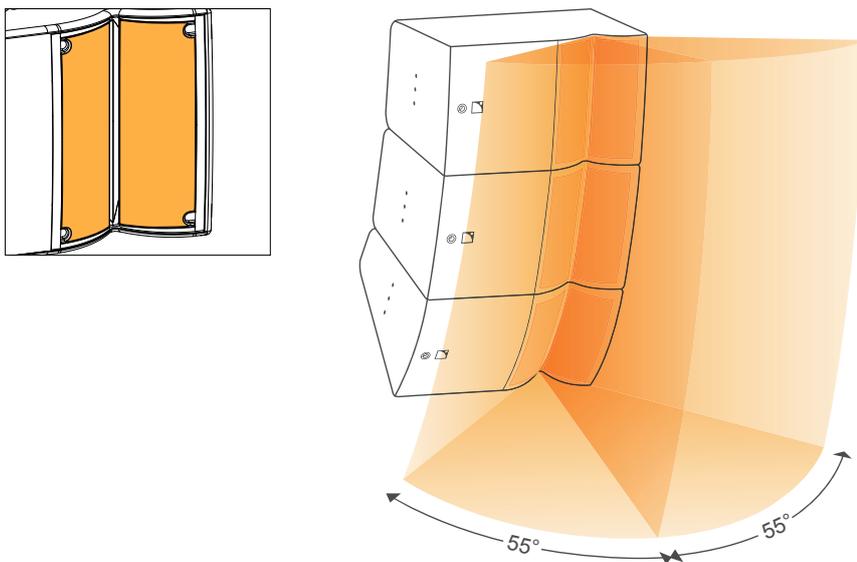
A10i Focus and A10i Wide feature L-Fins to adjust the waveguide directivity to one of four settings: 110° / 70° symmetric or 90° asymmetric (35°/55° or 55°/35°).

The same [A10] preset drives all directivity settings of both enclosures.



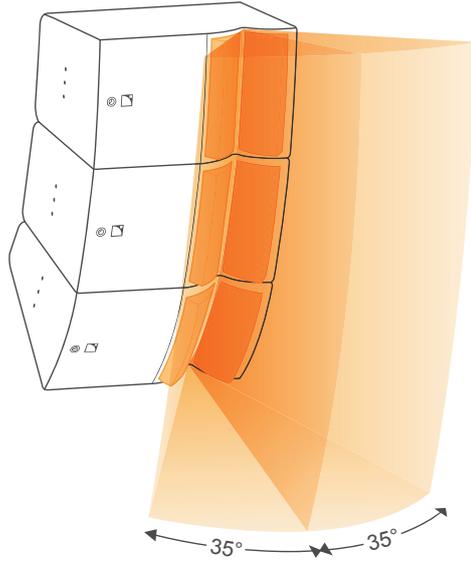
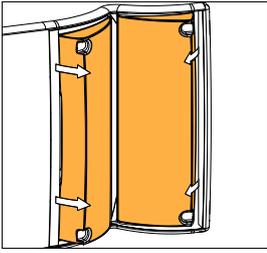
Within a line source, combine A10i Focus and A10i Wide with custom directivity settings to improve SPL mapping and throw capability.

110° setting



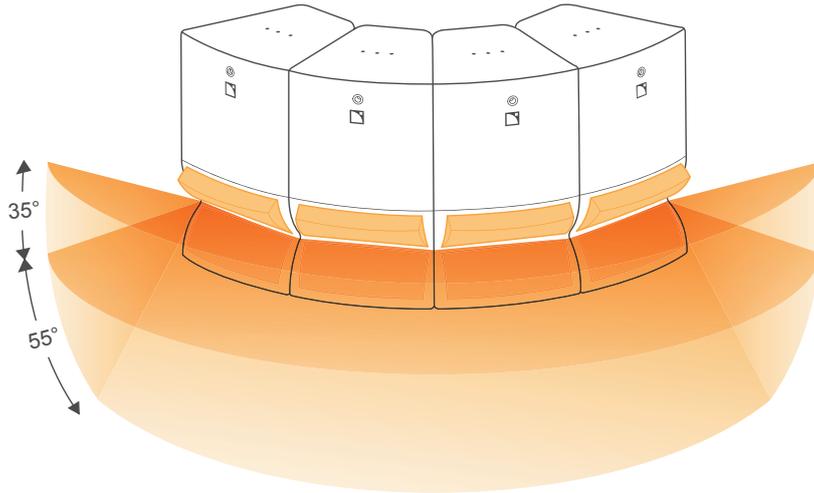
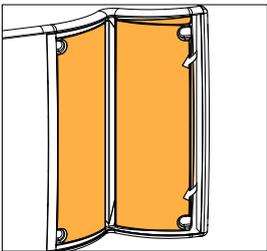
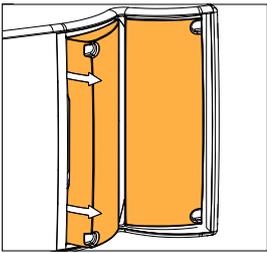
70° setting

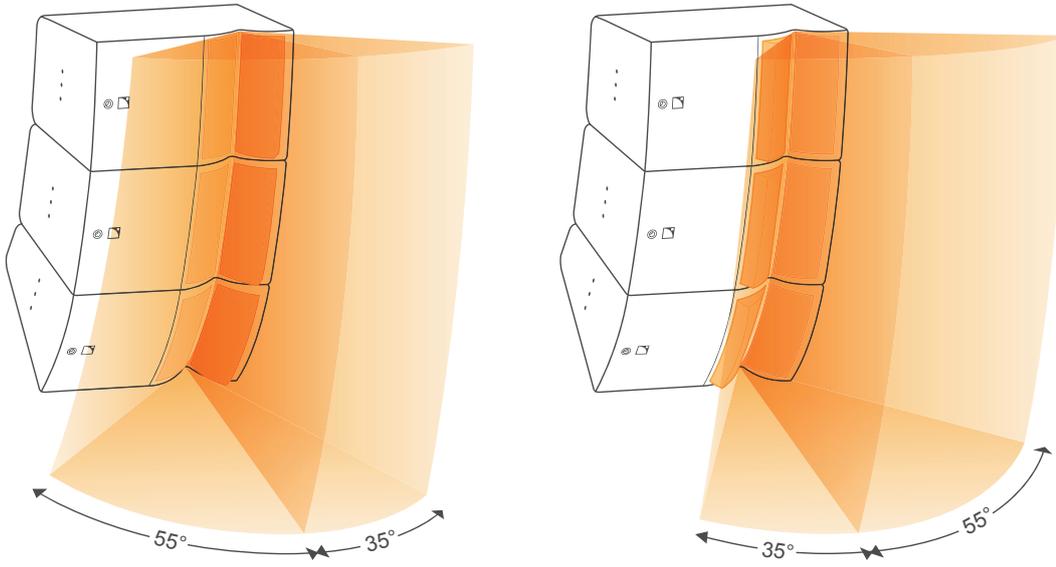
Setting the fins in the 35° position offers an additional 2 dB on-axis (> 2 kHz).



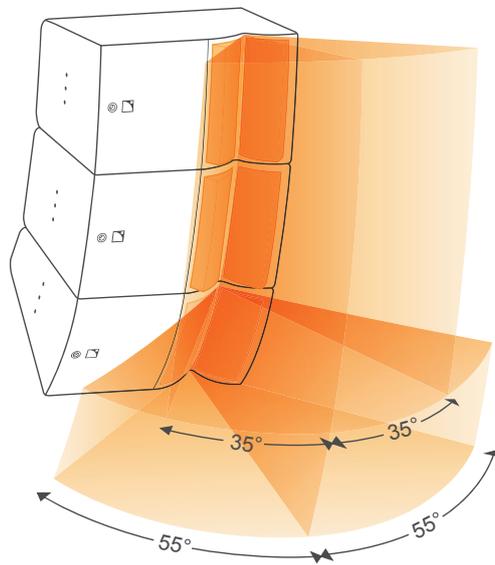
90° settings

Setting the fins in the 90° position offers an additional 1 dB on-axis (> 2 kHz).





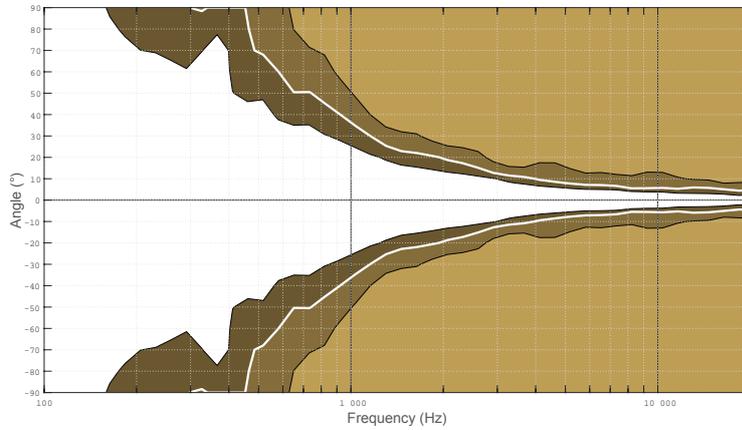
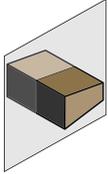
Mixed settings



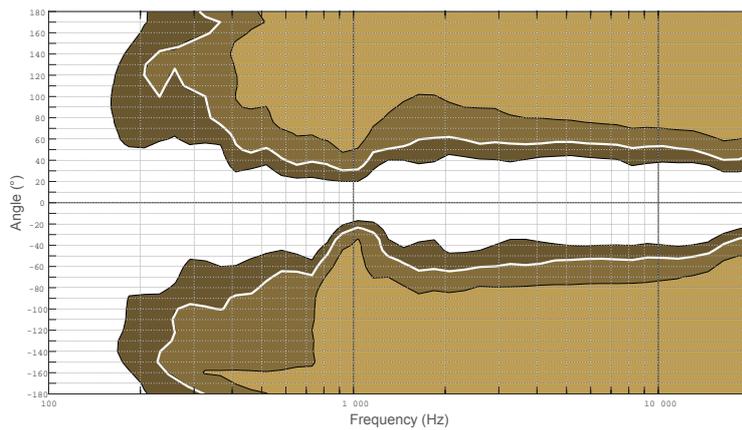
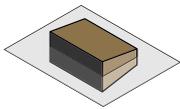
Directivity

A10i Focus

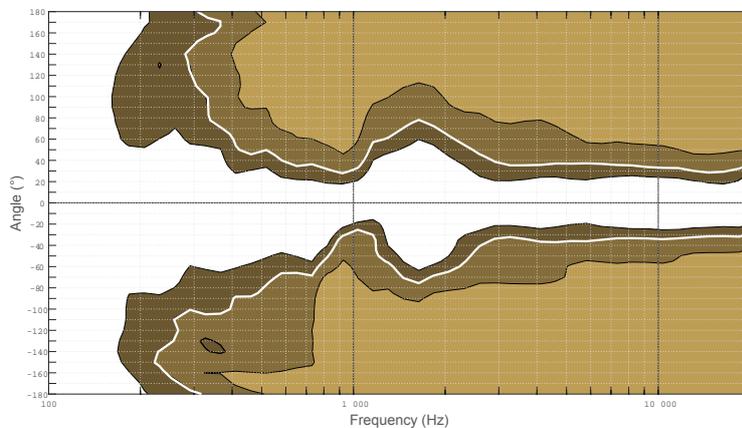
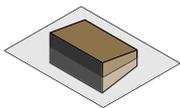
A10i Focus generates an enclosure directivity pattern of 10° and a waveguide directivity pattern of $70^\circ / 110^\circ$ symmetric or 90° asymmetric (-6 dB) depending on the fins settings.



Dispersion angle diagram of one upright A10i Focus, using lines of equal sound pressure at -3 dB, -6 dB, -12 dB.



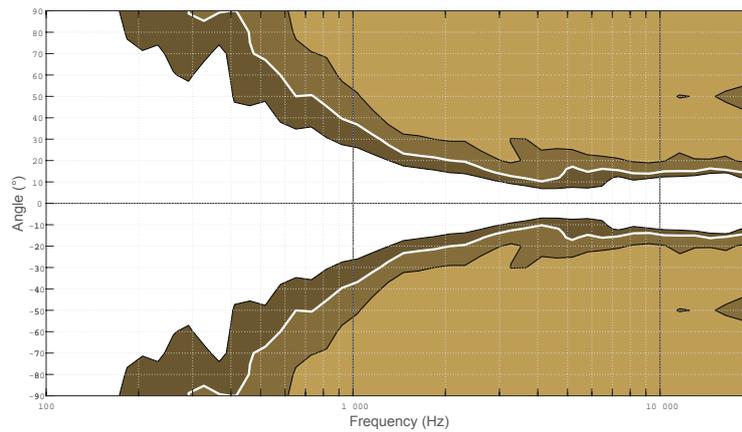
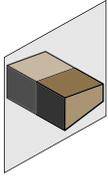
Dispersion angle diagram of one A10i Focus with 110° fins setting, using lines of equal sound pressure at -3 dB, -6 dB, -12 dB.



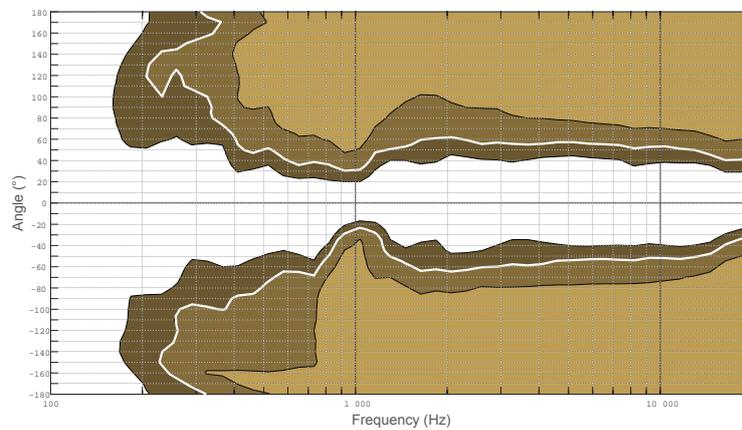
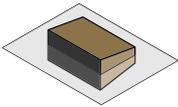
Dispersion angle diagram of one A10i Focus with 70° fins setting, using lines of equal sound pressure at -3 dB, -6 dB, -12 dB.

A10i Wide

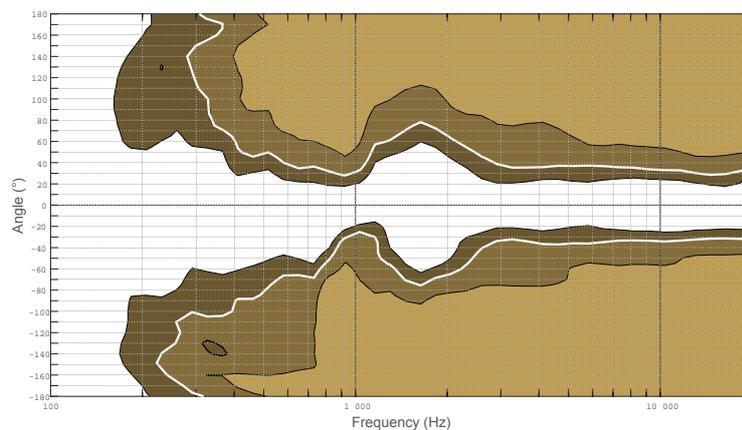
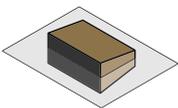
A10i Wide generates an enclosure directivity pattern of 30° and a waveguide directivity pattern of 70° / 110° symmetric or 90° asymmetric (-6 dB) depending on the fins settings.



Dispersion angle diagram of one upright A10i Wide, using lines of equal sound pressure at -3 dB, -6 dB, -12 dB.



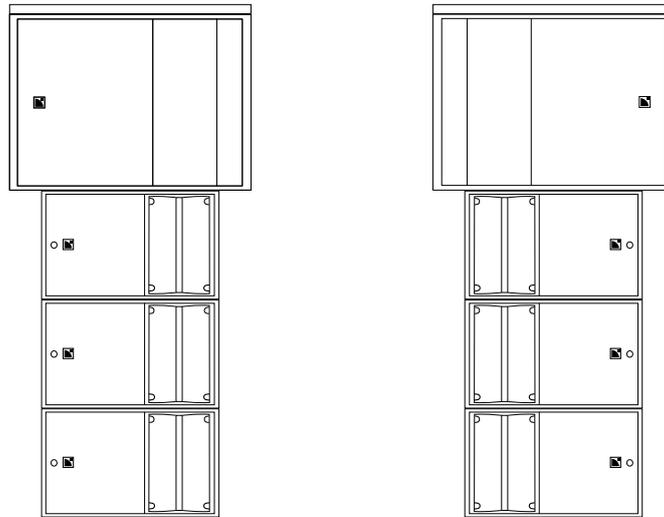
Dispersion angle diagram of one A10i Wide with 110° fins setting, using lines of equal sound pressure at -3 dB, -6 dB, -12 dB.



Dispersion angle diagram of one A10i Wide with 70° fins setting, using lines of equal sound pressure at -3 dB, -6 dB, -12 dB.

Symmetrical configurations

The A10i rigging system is designed to enable a completely symmetrical setup for stereo applications.



Preset description

[A10]

outputs	channels	routing	gain	delay	polarity	mute
OUT 1	PA	IN A	0 dB	0 ms	+	ON
OUT 2	PA	IN A	0 dB	0 ms	+	ON
OUT 3	PA	IN A	0 dB	0 ms	+	ON
OUT 4	PA	IN A	0 dB	0 ms	+	ON

[A10_FI]

outputs	channels	routing	gain	delay	polarity	mute
OUT 1	PA	IN A	0 dB	0 ms	+	ON
OUT 2	PA	IN A	0 dB	0 ms	+	ON
OUT 3	PA	IN B	0 dB	0 ms	+	ON
OUT 4	PA	IN B	0 dB	0 ms	+	ON

[KS21_100]

outputs	channels	routing	gain	delay	polarity	mute
OUT 1	SB	IN A	0 dB	0 ms	+	ON
OUT 2	SB	IN A	0 dB	0 ms	+	ON
OUT 3	SB	IN A	0 dB	0 ms	+	ON
OUT 4	SB	IN A	0 dB	0 ms	+	ON

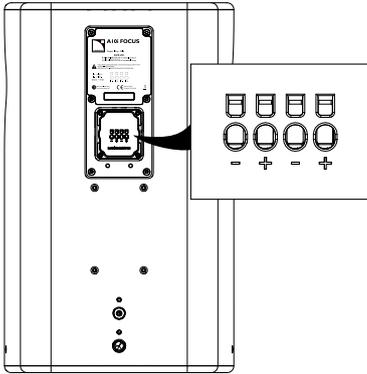
[KS21_100_C] [KS21_100_Cx]

loudspeaker elements	outputs	channels	routing	gain	delay	polarity	mute
SR	OUT 1	SR	IN A	0 dB	0 ms	+	ON
SB	OUT 2	SB					ON
SB	OUT 3	SB					ON
SB	OUT 4	SB					ON

Connectors

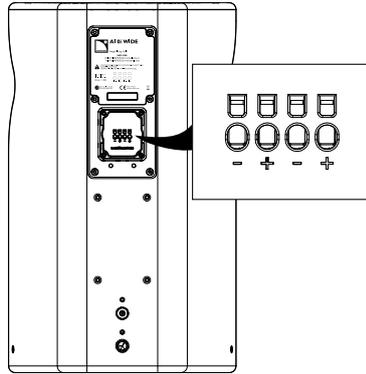


Each set of terminal block connectors (+ and -) can be used interchangeably as IN or LINK connector.



A10i Focus

1 x 4-point terminal block with push-in connection

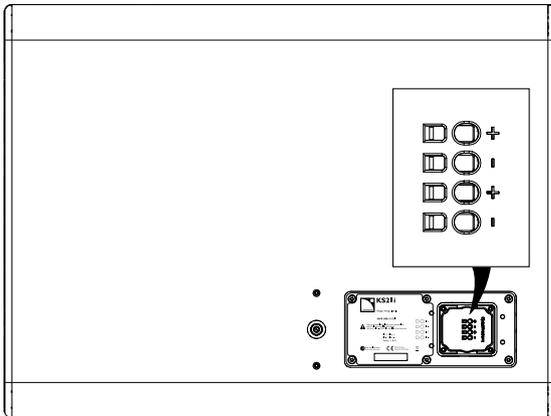


A10i Wide

1 x 4-point terminal block with push-in connection

Internal pinout for L-Acoustics 2-way passive enclosures

Terminal block points	IN +	IN -
Transducer connectors	+	-



KS21i

1 x 4-point terminal block with push-in connection

Internal pinout for L-Acoustics subwoofers

Terminal block points	IN +	IN -
Transducer connectors	LF +	LF -

Rigging system description

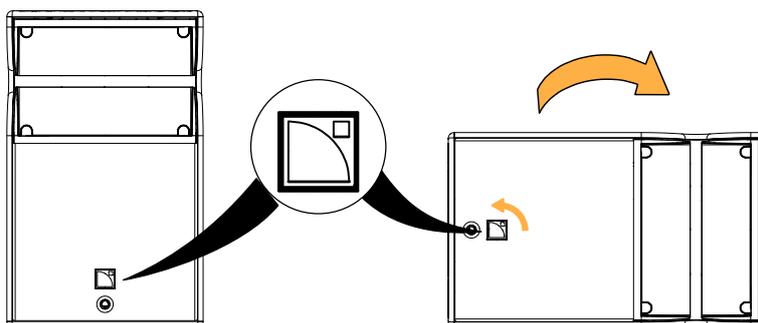
A10i system rigging

The A10i system is the installation version of the A10 system and features a simplified rigging system to optimize visual impact.

The enclosures are assembled together with rigging plates and rigging accessories suited for installation. Like the A10 system, the enclosures can be deployed in vertical or horizontal arrays. Multiple rigging kits are available depending on the desired configuration (refer to [Rigging plates](#)).



The logo on the enclosure front can be rotated to adapt to every configuration.

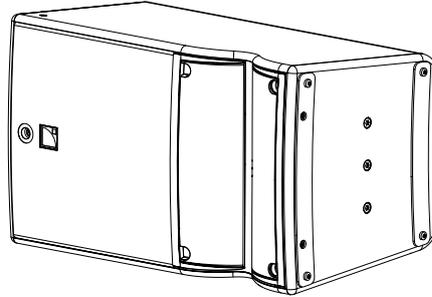
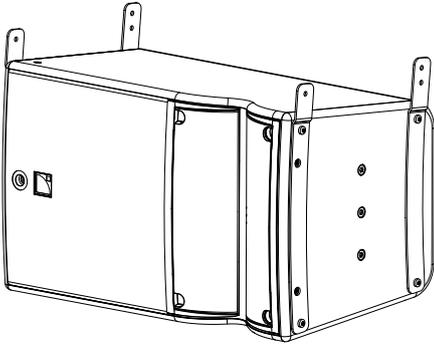


Enclosures

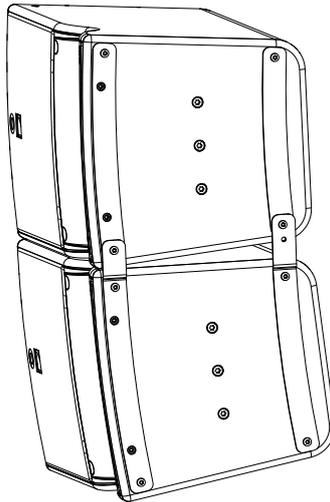
A10i Wide/Focus

A10i Wide/Focus is compatible with two types of rigging plate kits:

- standard rigging plates
(A10iFOCUS-LINK / A10iWIDE-LINK)
- end rigging plates
(A10iFOCUS-ENDLINK / A10iWIDE-ENDLINK)

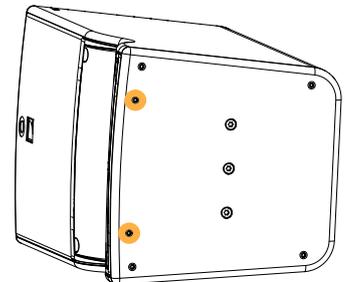
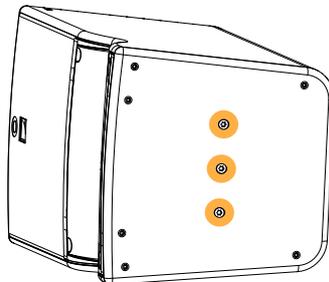
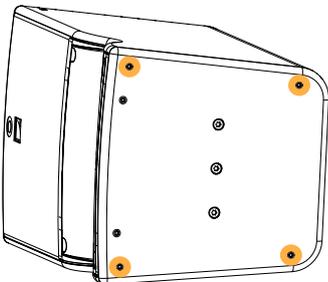


A10iFOCUS-LINK can be used to add an inter-element angle of 5° between two A10i Focus.



A10i Wide/Focus feature on each side:

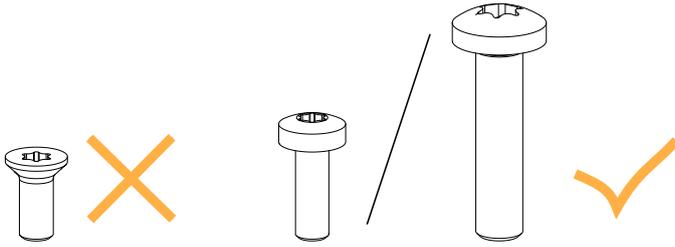
- Four M6 inserts for flown configurations with a rigging frame or stacked configurations.
- Three M8 inserts for wall-mounting or ceiling-mounting with a bracket.
- Two M6 inserts for securing a screen.



The inserts are fitted with placeholder screws.

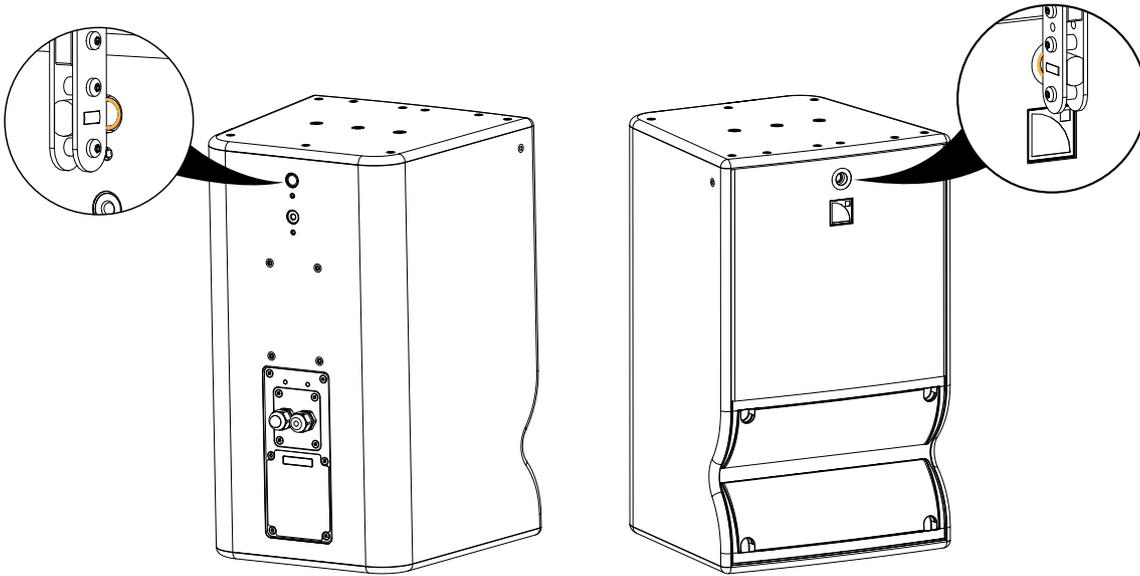
! Rigging screws

Only use the rigging screws provided by L-Acoustics.
Do not use the placeholder screws for rigging.

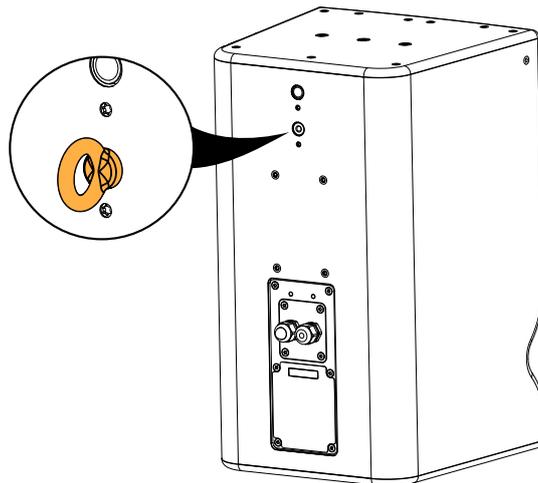


! Always put the placeholder screws back in place to avoid leaks.

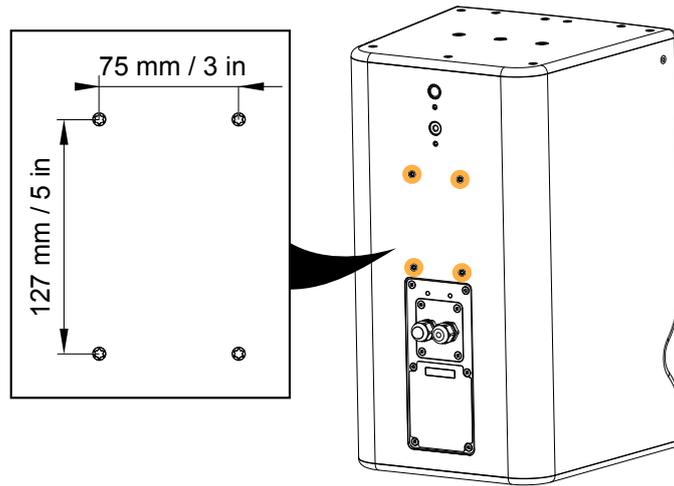
A10i Wide/Focus feature two lodgings to create radial arrays with [A10i-LIFT](#) (p.30).



A DIN580-compatible M8 threaded insert is available to implement a secondary safety.



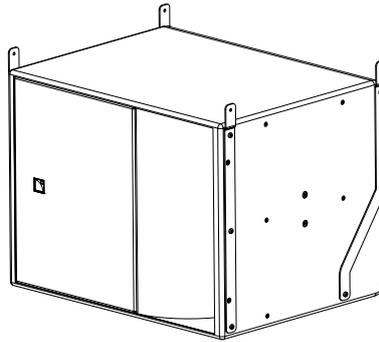
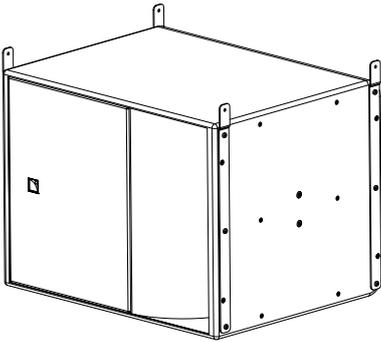
Four M6 inserts are available at the back of A10i Wide/Focus for compatible rigging accessories.



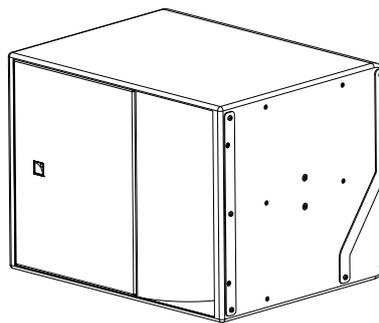
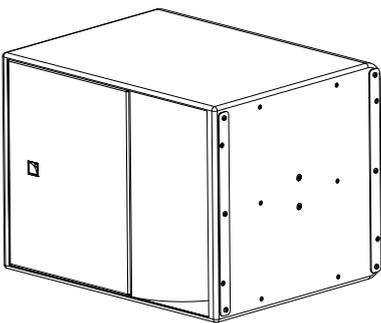
KS21i

KS21i is compatible with four types of rigging plate kits:

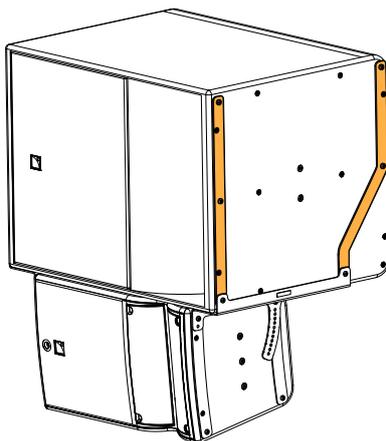
- standard rigging plates (KS21i-LINK)
- S-shaped standard rigging plates (KS21i-SLINK)



- end rigging plates (KS21i-ENLINK)
- S-shaped end rigging plates (KS21i-ENDSLINK)

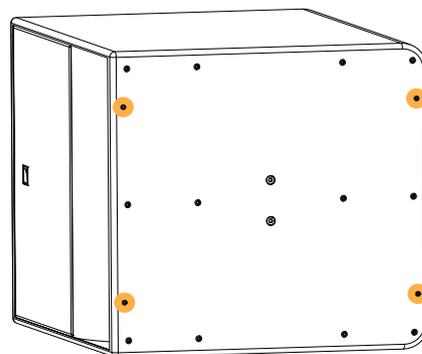
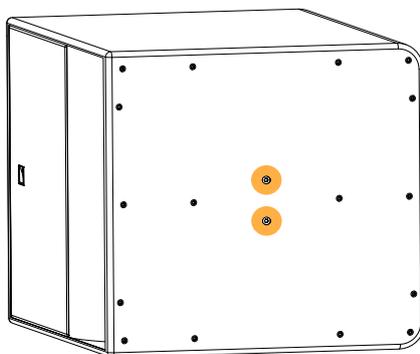
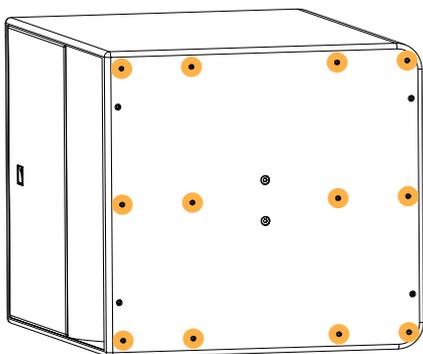


S-shaped rigging plates are used to transition from a KS21i array to a A10i Wide/Focus array.



KS21i features 18 inserts on each side:

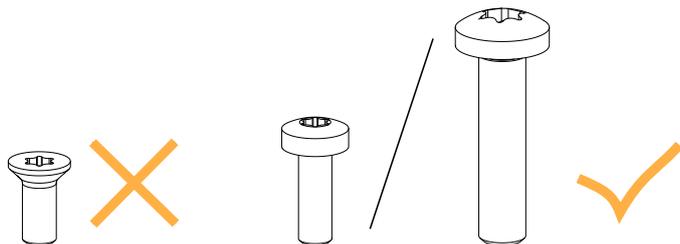
- 12 M6 inserts for flown configurations with a rigging frame.
- Two M8 inserts for wall-mounting or ceiling-mounting with a bracket.
- Four M6 inserts for securing a screen in standard or cardioid configuration.



The inserts are fitted with placeholder screws.

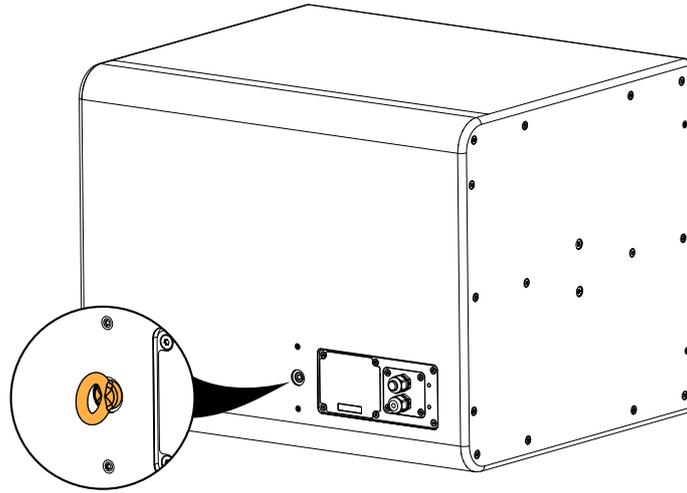
! Rigging screws

Only use the rigging screws provided by L-Acoustics.
Do not use the placeholder screws for rigging.



! Always put the placeholder screws back in place to avoid leaks.

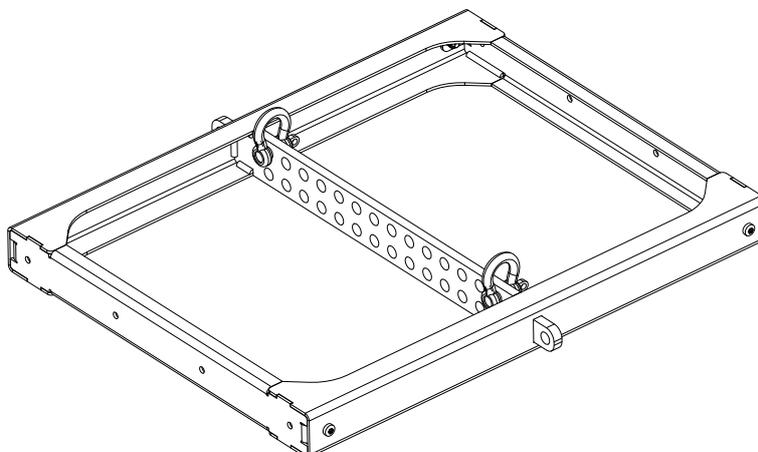
A DIN580-compatible M8 threaded insert is available to implement a secondary safety.



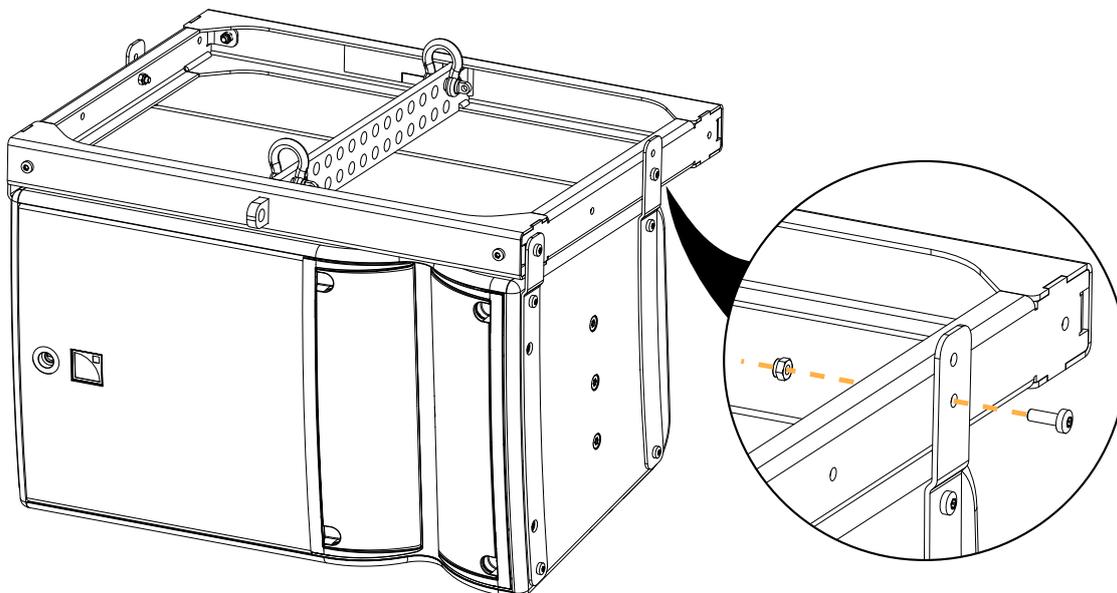
Rigging elements for flown arrays

A10i-BUMP

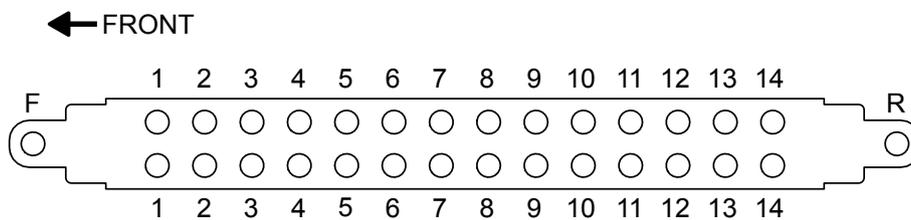
A10i-BUMP is a reversible rigging frame for flying vertical arrays of A10i Wide/Focus.



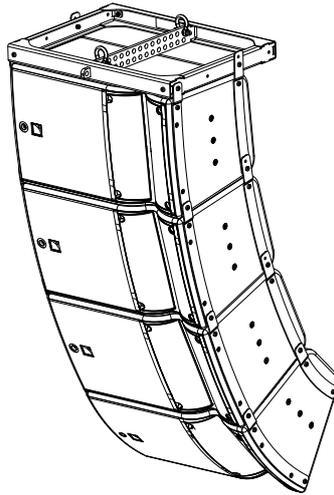
A10i-BUMP is secured to the array with four M6x18 rigging screws and M6 nuts (provided).



Multiple pickup points are available for site angle adjustments: 14 pickup points on each side, one front pickup point (F), and one rear pickup point (R). They are compatible with Ø12 mm shackles WLL 1 t (two provided) and CLAMP250.

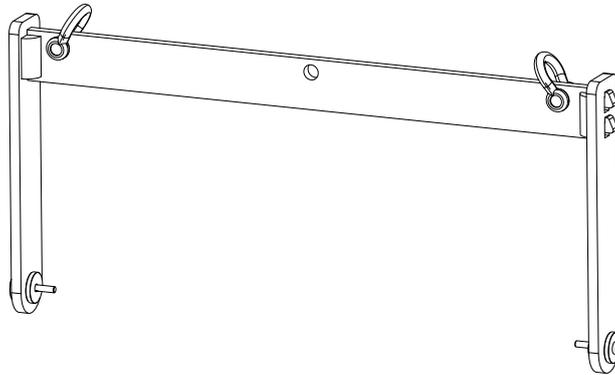


A10i-BUMP can be used as the main lifting accessory for flying vertical arrays of A10i Wide/Focus with one or two lifting points.

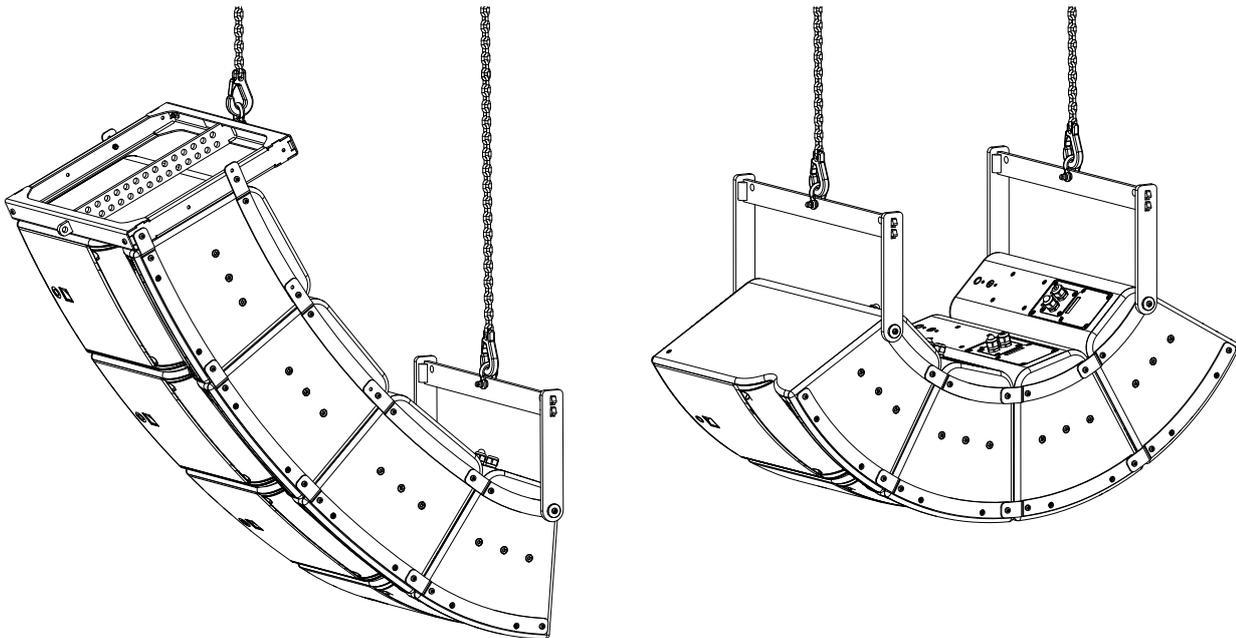


A10i-RIGBAR

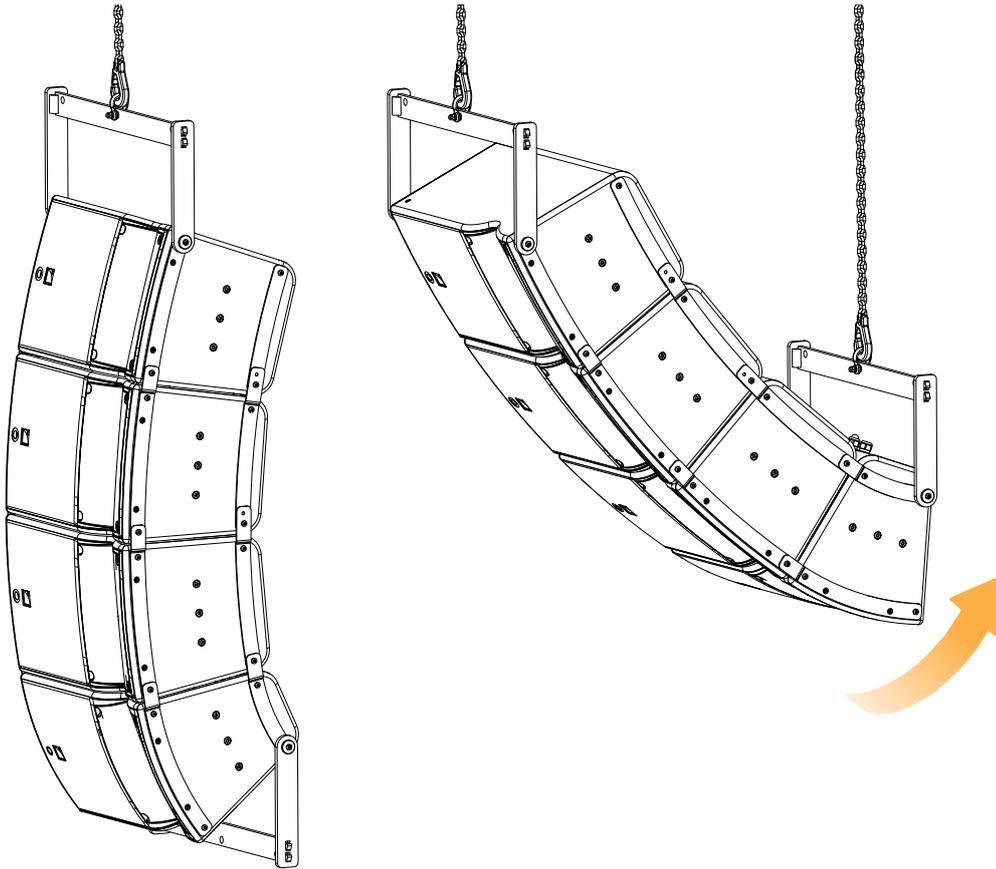
A10i-RIGBAR is a rigging bar for pullback configurations.



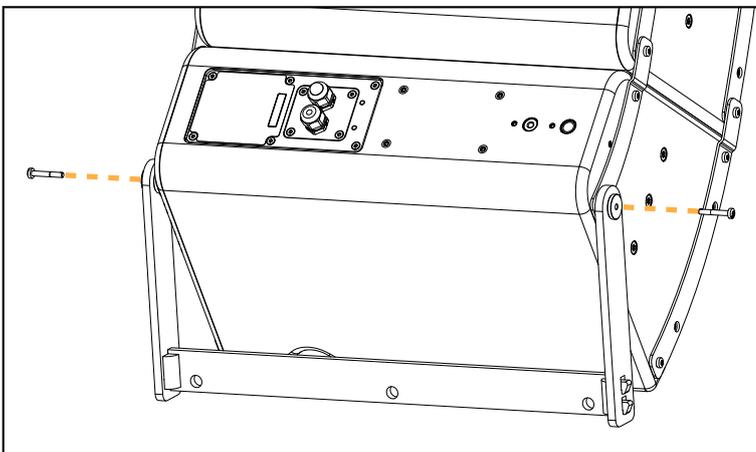
Secured at the bottom of the array, A10i-RIGBAR can be used as a pullback either with A10i-BUMP, A15i-BUMP, or with another A10i-RIGBAR as the main lifting accessory.



When used at the top of the array as the main lifting accessory, A10i-RIGBAR can be secured at the front for an initial positive site angle.



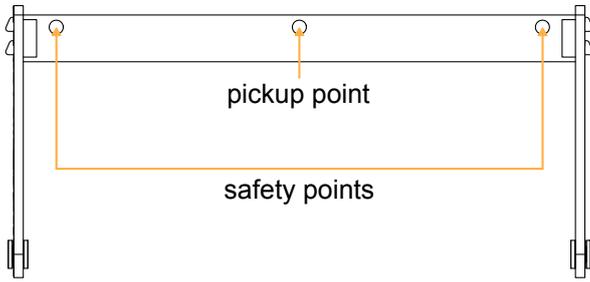
A10i-RIGBAR is secured to the enclosure with two M6x40 screws (provided).



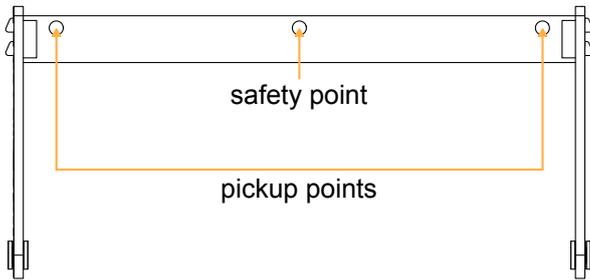
The pickup points are compatible with Ø12 mm shackles WLL 1 t (two provided) and CLAMP250.

! When using A10i-RIGBAR as the main lifting accessory, always implement a secondary safety using available holes.

One pickup point



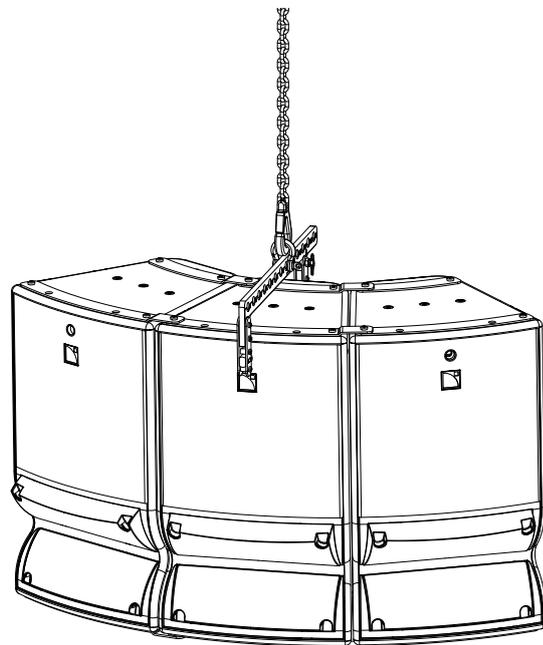
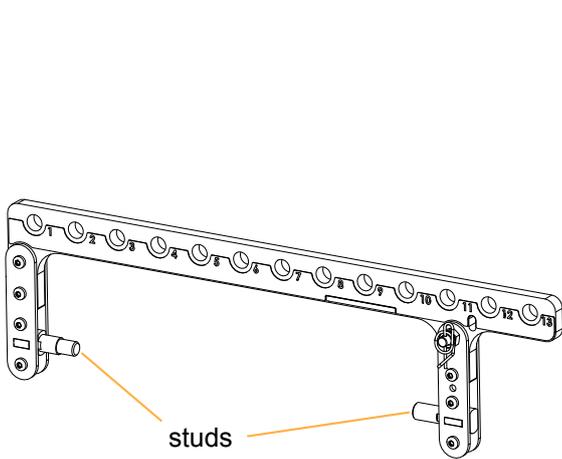
Two pickup points



A10i-LIFT

A10i-LIFT is a rigging element designed to fly a radial array of up to three A10i Wide/Focus.

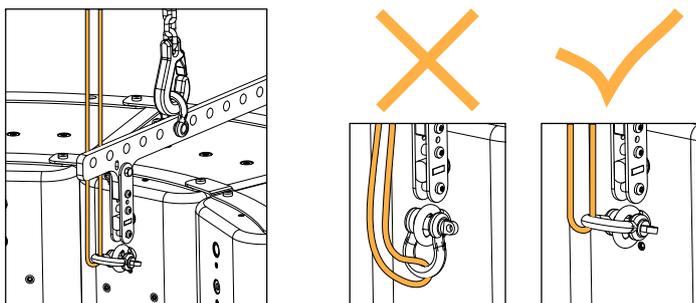
A10i-LIFT features two studs that match the lodgings at the front and rear of the enclosure.



! Additional safety with A10i-LIFT

On each enclosure on which A10i-LIFT is secured, secure a DIN580 eye bolt to the dedicated insert to implement a secondary safety.

Use a shackle and a steel wire rope. Make sure the steel rope is as tensed as possible without bearing the load.



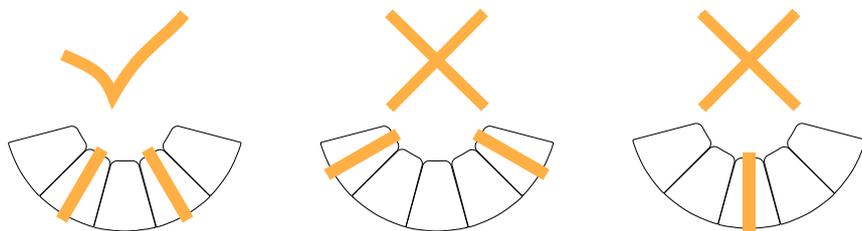
A scalable radial array of A10i Wide/Focus can be created using multiple A10i-LIFT.

! A10i-LIFT quantity and position

Use one A10i-LIFT for up to three enclosures in the array.

Do not leave more than two adjacent enclosures unsupported.

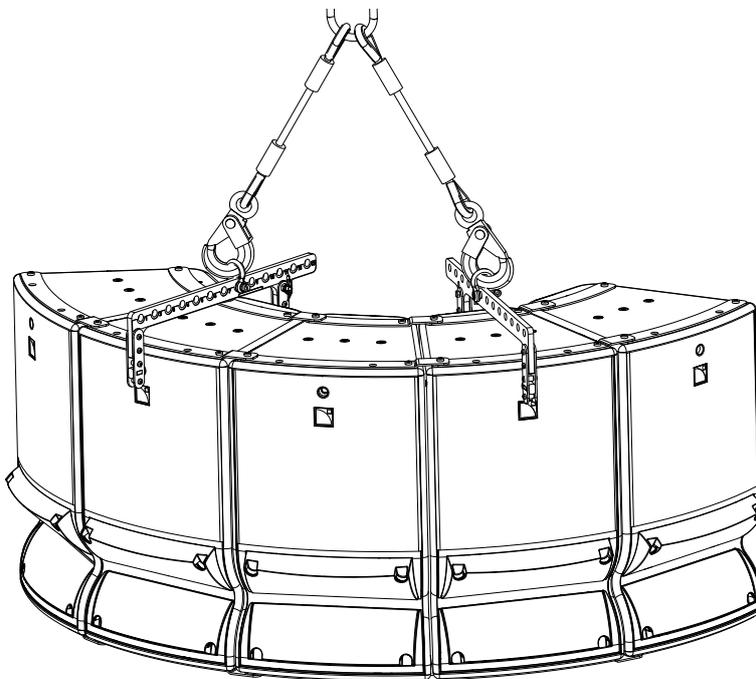
Refer to [APPENDIX A: Authorized configurations with A10i-LIFT](#) (p.167).



! Risk of tilting

When using a single motor or a bridle, make sure the array is symmetrical.

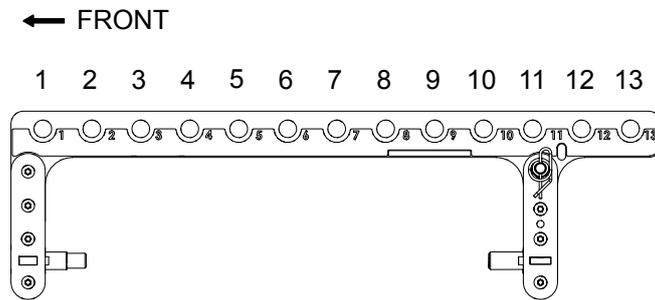
! When using a third-party bridle, make sure the angle between the two chains does not exceed 60°.



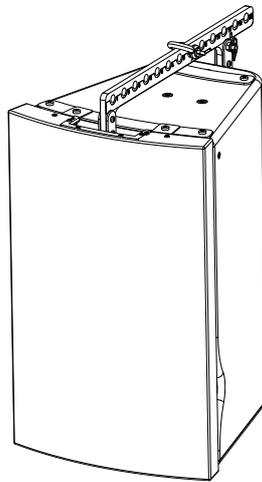
Thirteen holes are available for site angle adjustment. They are compatible with Ø12 mm shackles WLL 1 t (two provided) and CLAMP250.

! A10i-LIFT pickup point

Select the same pickup point on each A10i-LIFT within an array of up to 6 enclosures. For larger arrays, refer to [Radial arrays of 7 enclosures and more](#) (p.168).

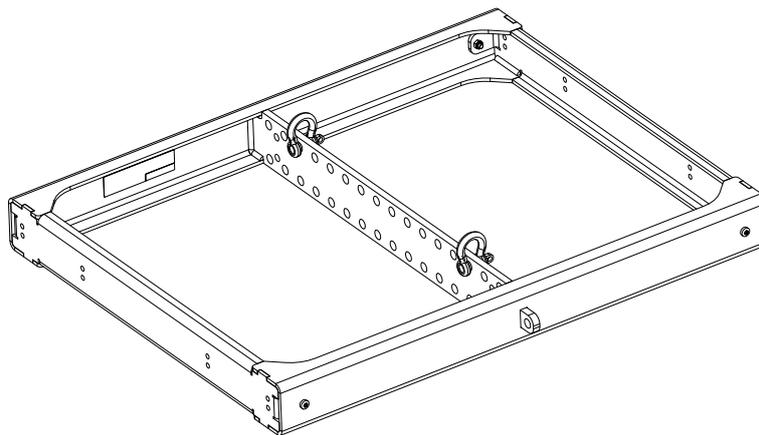


A10iFOCUS-SCREEN-LIFT and A10iWIDE-SCREEN-LIFT are dedicated screens for A10i Wide/Focus enclosures on which A10i-LIFT is secured.

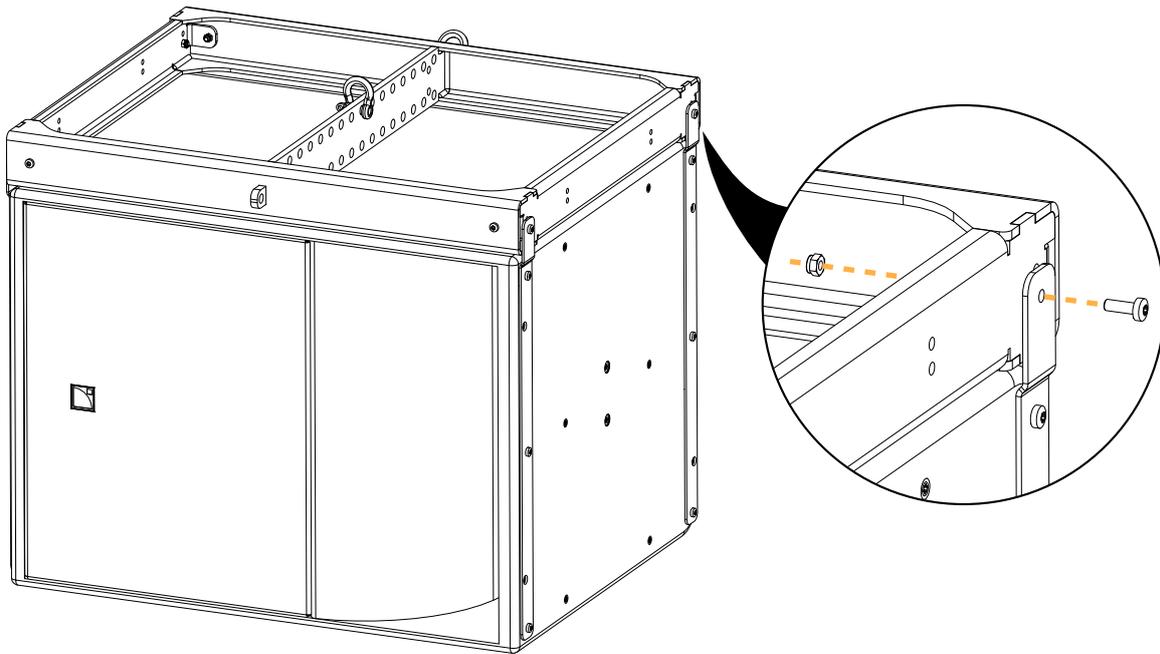


A15i-BUMP

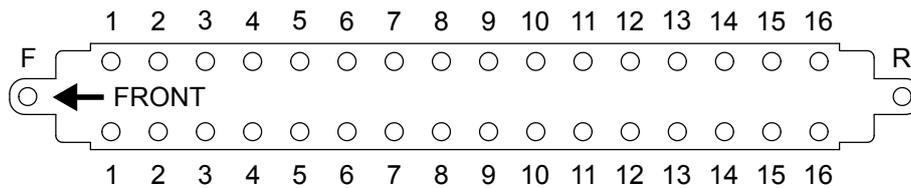
A15i-BUMP is a reversible rigging frame for flying vertical arrays of KS21i.



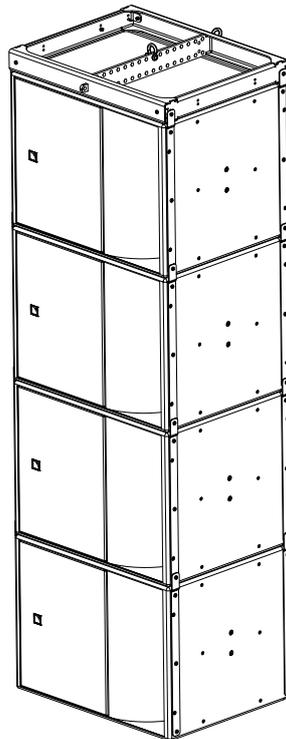
A15i-BUMP is secured to the array with four M6x18 rigging screws and M6 nuts (provided).



Multiple pickup points are available for site angle adjustments: 16 pickup points on each side, one front pickup point (F), and one rear pickup point (R). They are compatible with Ø12 mm shackles WLL 1 t (two provided) and CLAMP250.

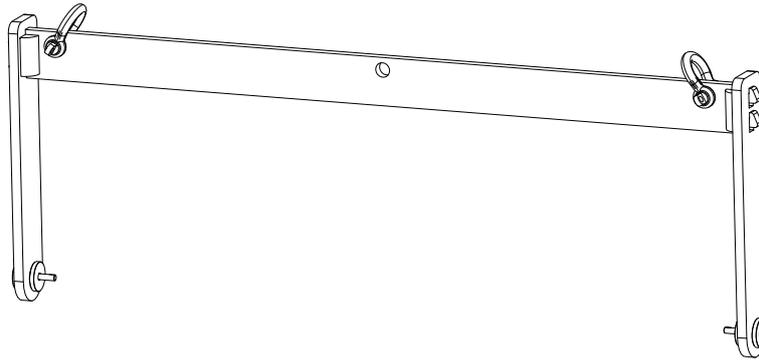


A15i-BUMP can be used as the main lifting accessory for flying vertical arrays of KS21i with one or two lifting points.



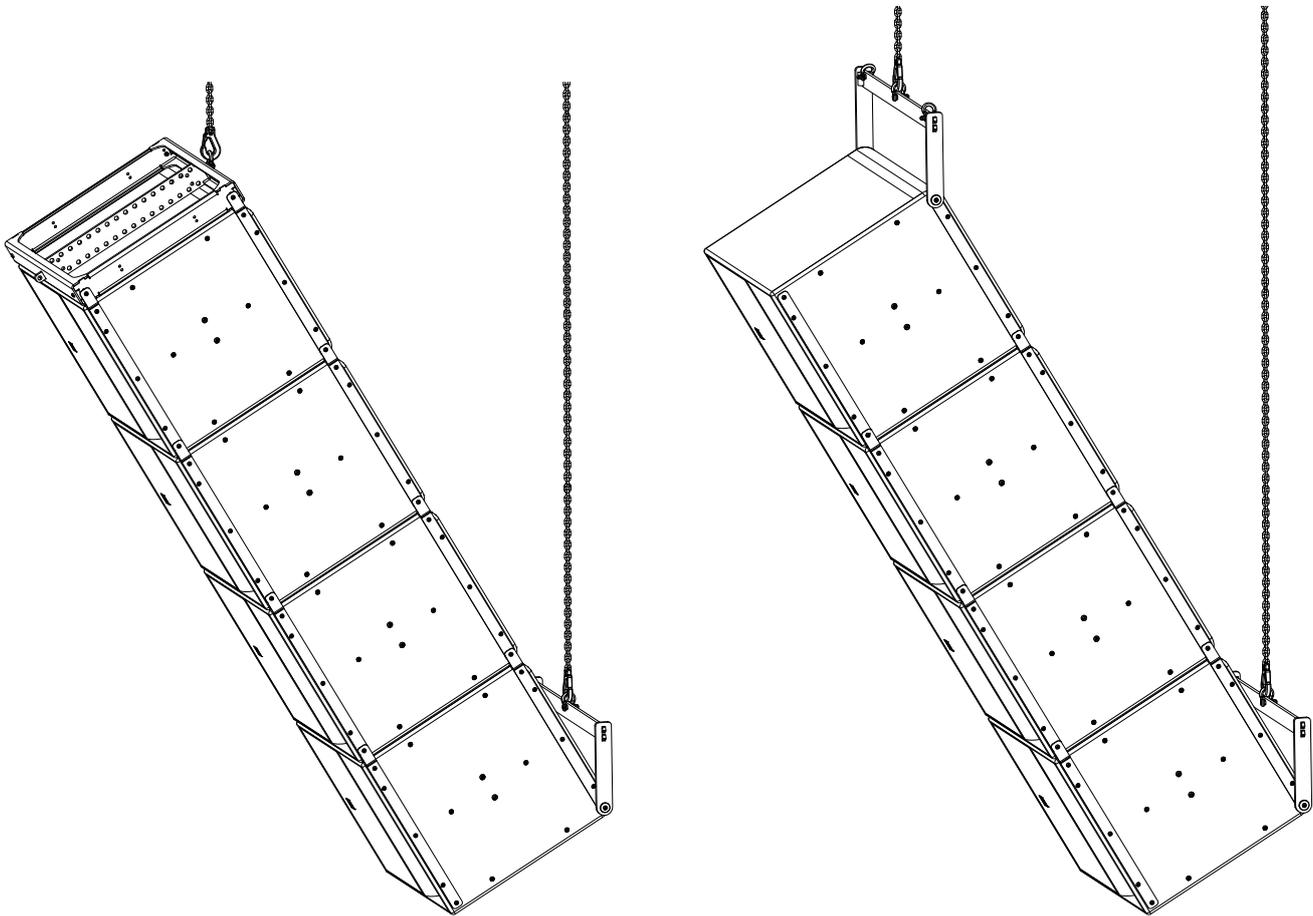
A15i-RIGBAR

A15i-RIGBAR is a rigging bar for pullback configurations with KS21i arrays.

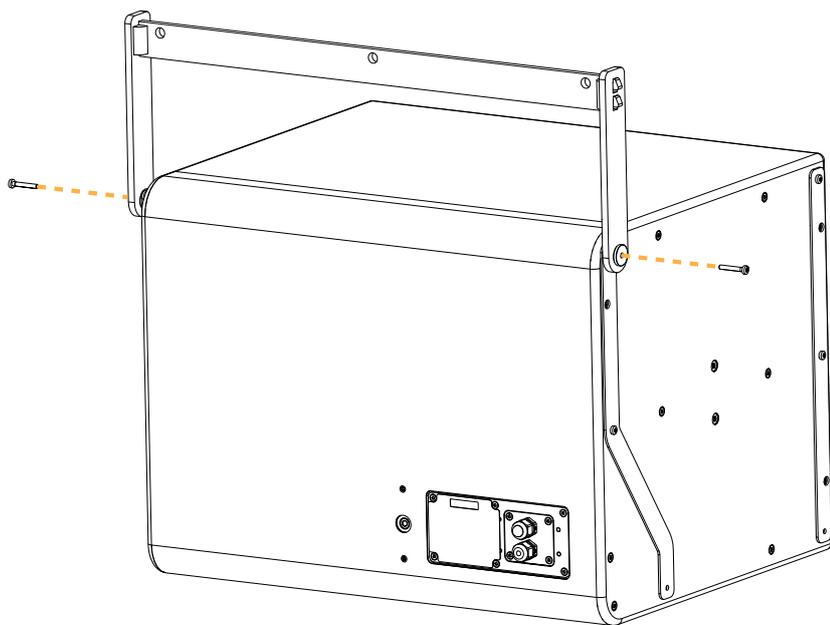


Secured at the bottom of the array, A15i-RIGBAR can be used as a pullback either with A15i-BUMP or with another A15i-RIGBAR as the main lifting accessory.

⚠ Do not use A15i-RIGBAR as the main lifting accessory for a KS21i / A10i Wide/Focus hybrid array.



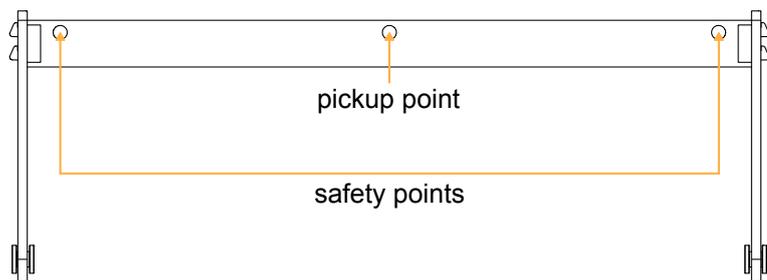
A15i-RIGBAR is secured to KS21i with two M6x40 screws (provided).



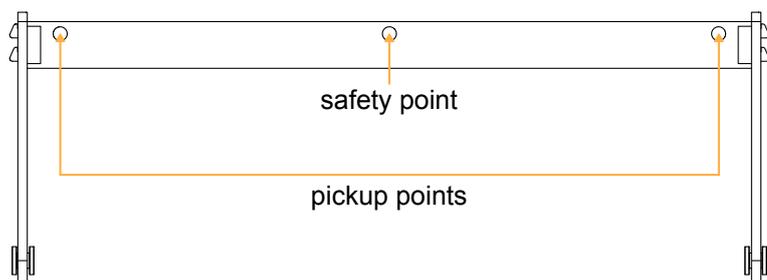
The pickup points are compatible with Ø12 mm shackles WLL 1 t (two provided) and CLAMP250.

! When using A15i-RIGBAR as the main lifting accessory, always implement a secondary safety using available holes.

One pickup point



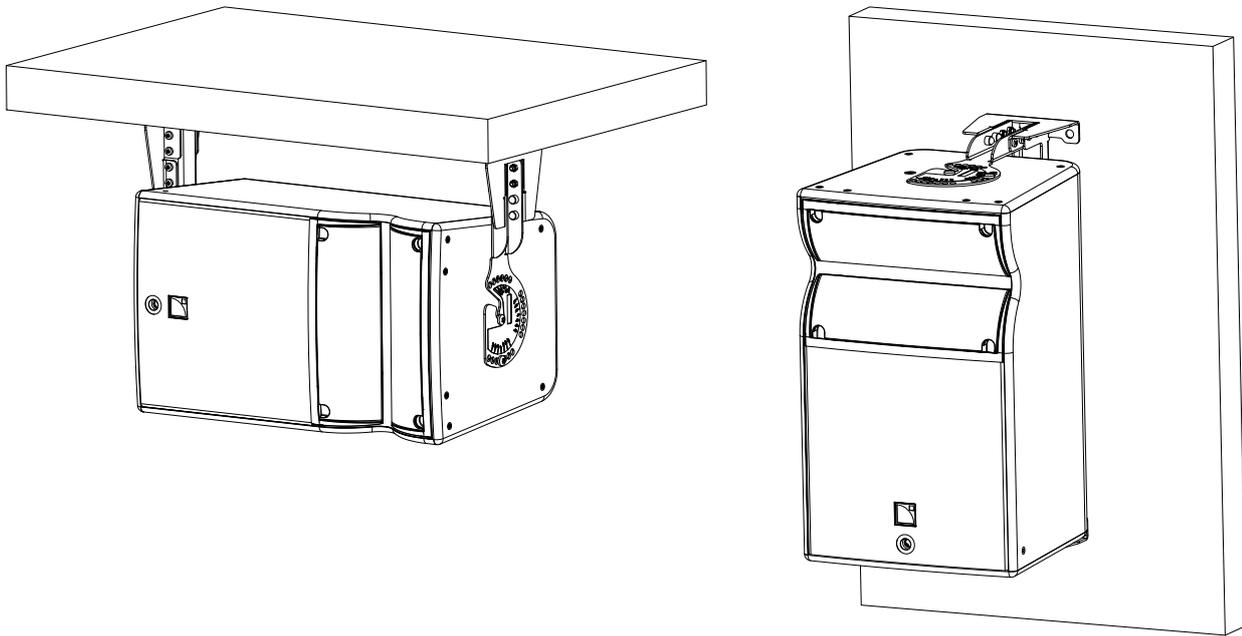
Two pickup points



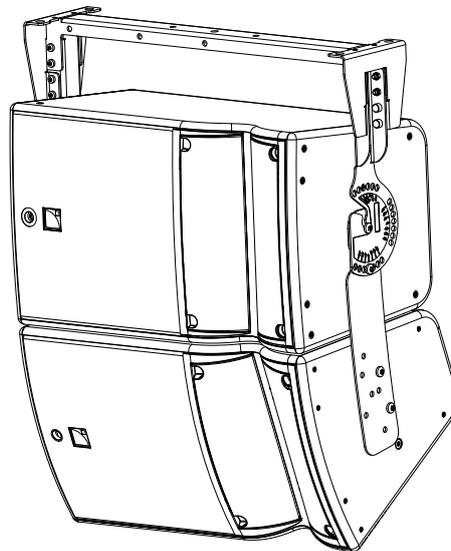
Rigging elements for other configurations

A-U10i

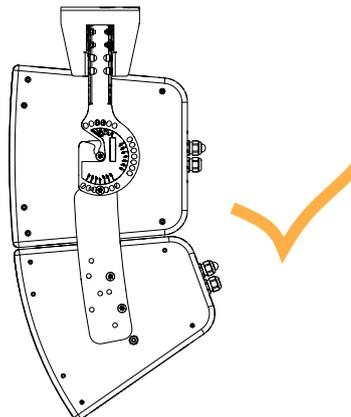
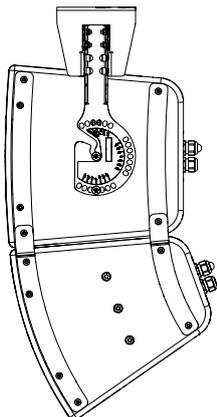
A-U10i is a U-bracket for mounting A10i Wide/Focus on a ceiling, a wall, or a truss.



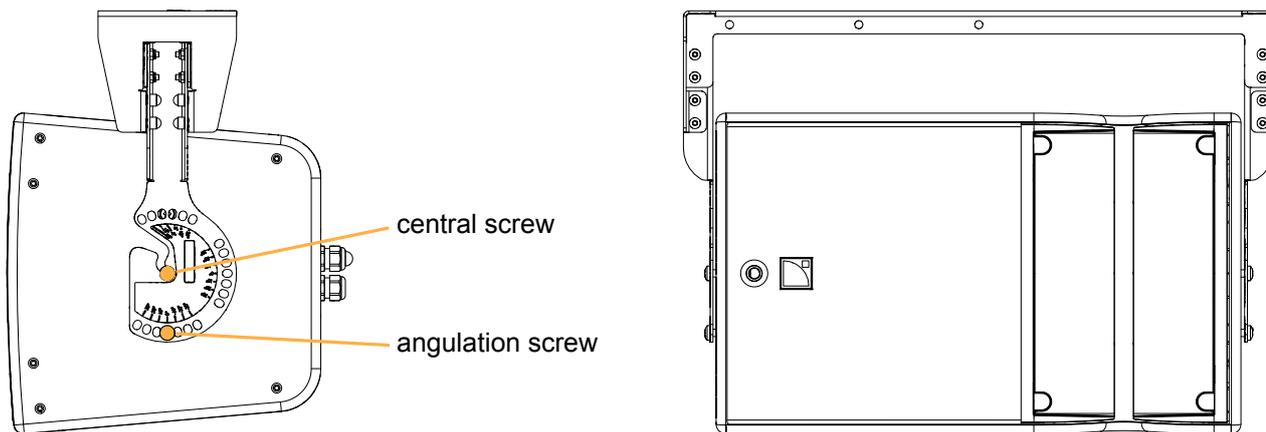
In combination with A10i-ULINK, A-U10i can be used to mount or fly vertical arrays of two A10i Wide/Focus.



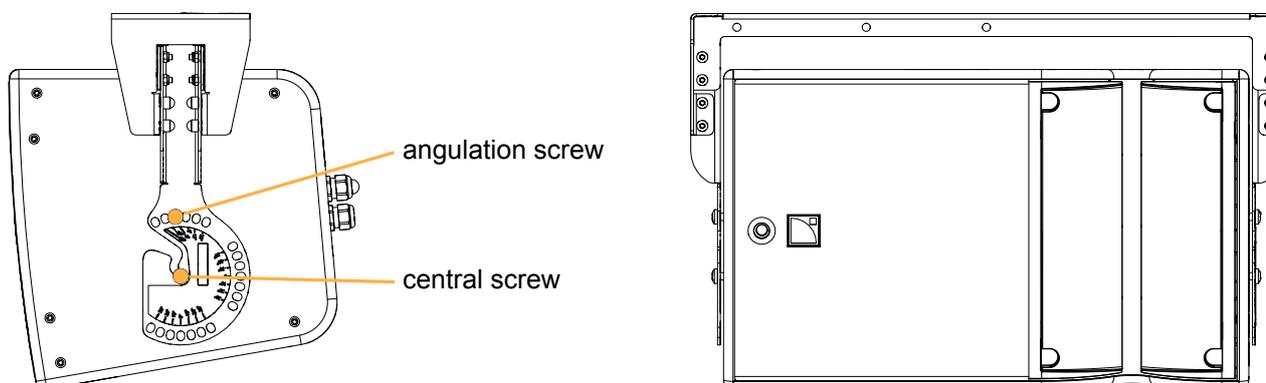
⚠ Do not use rigging plates other than A10i-ULINK between two enclosures mounted on A-U10i.



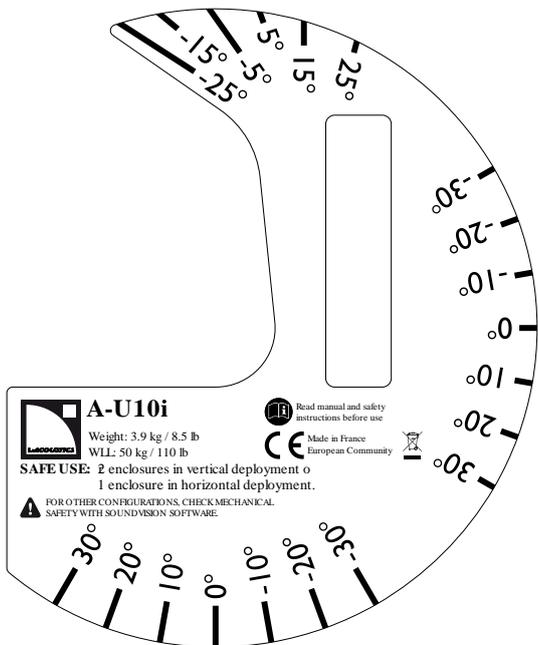
A-U10i is secured to each side of the enclosure by two M8 screws: the central screw and the angulation screw.



Position the central screw in the bottom insert to reduce space between the enclosure and the ceiling.



The angle can be set between -30° and $+30^{\circ}$ in 5° or 10° steps. Refer to the label to position the angulation screw. See [APPENDIX B: Configurations with A-U15i / A-U10i](#) (p.169) for a list of authorized configurations.

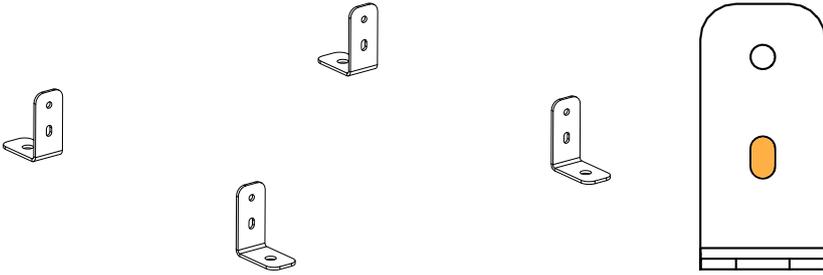


A-U10i must be secured to the supporting fixture with four M10 screws or a truss clamp.

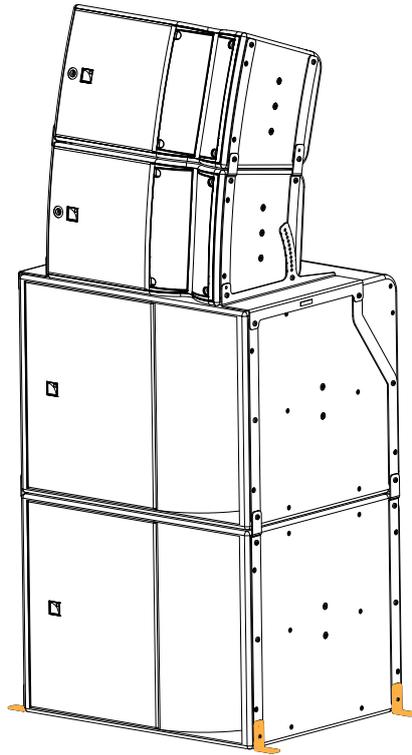
Fasteners for wall-mounting or ceiling-mounting
 Select screw length and anchors applicable to the wall or ceiling properties.

Ai-FIXBRACKET / A10i-TILTBRACKET

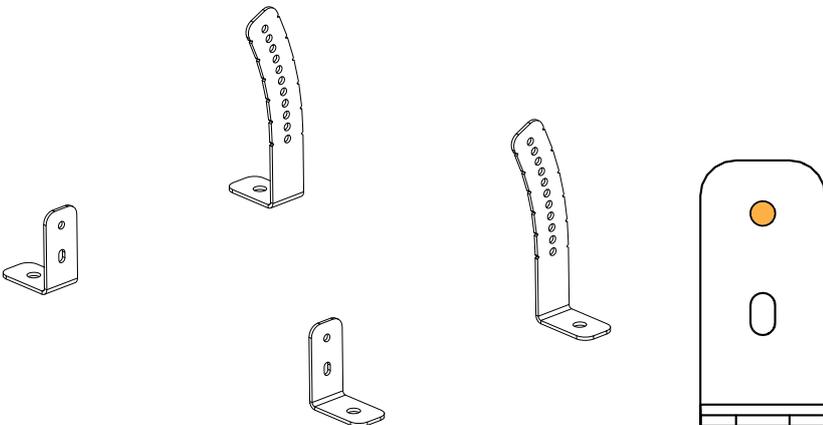
Ai-FIXBRACKET is a set of four fastening brackets for A10i Wide/Focus and KS21i. The enclosure is secured to Ai-FIXBRACKET using the slotted hole.



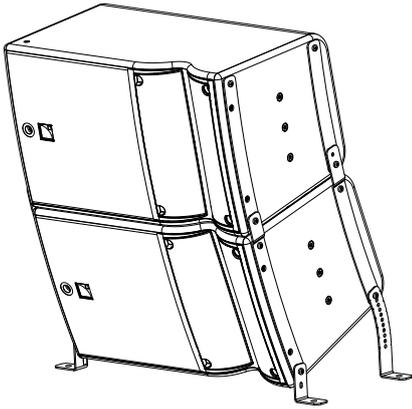
Secure Ai-FIXBRACKET at the bottom of an array to improve stability.



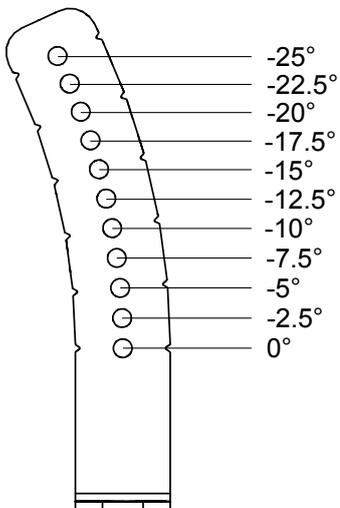
A10i-TILTBRACKET is a set of four fastening brackets with site angle adjustment for a stack of up to four A10i Wide/Focus. The enclosure is secured to A10i-TILTBRACKET using the round hole.



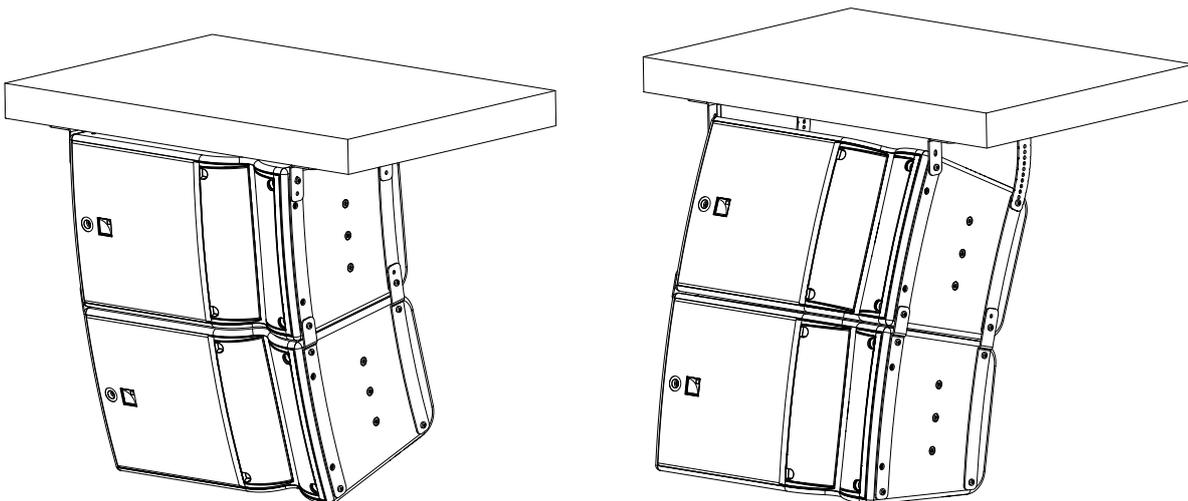
Secure A10i-TILTBRACKET at the bottom of an array of up to two A10i Wide/Focus to adjust the site angle.



The angle can be set between 0° and -25° in 2.5° steps.



Ai-FIXBRACKET and A10i-TILTBRACKET can also be used to mount up to two A10i Wide/Focus or KS21i under the ceiling.



Ai-FIXBRACKET and A10i-TILTBRACKET must be secured to the supporting fixture with four M10 screws.

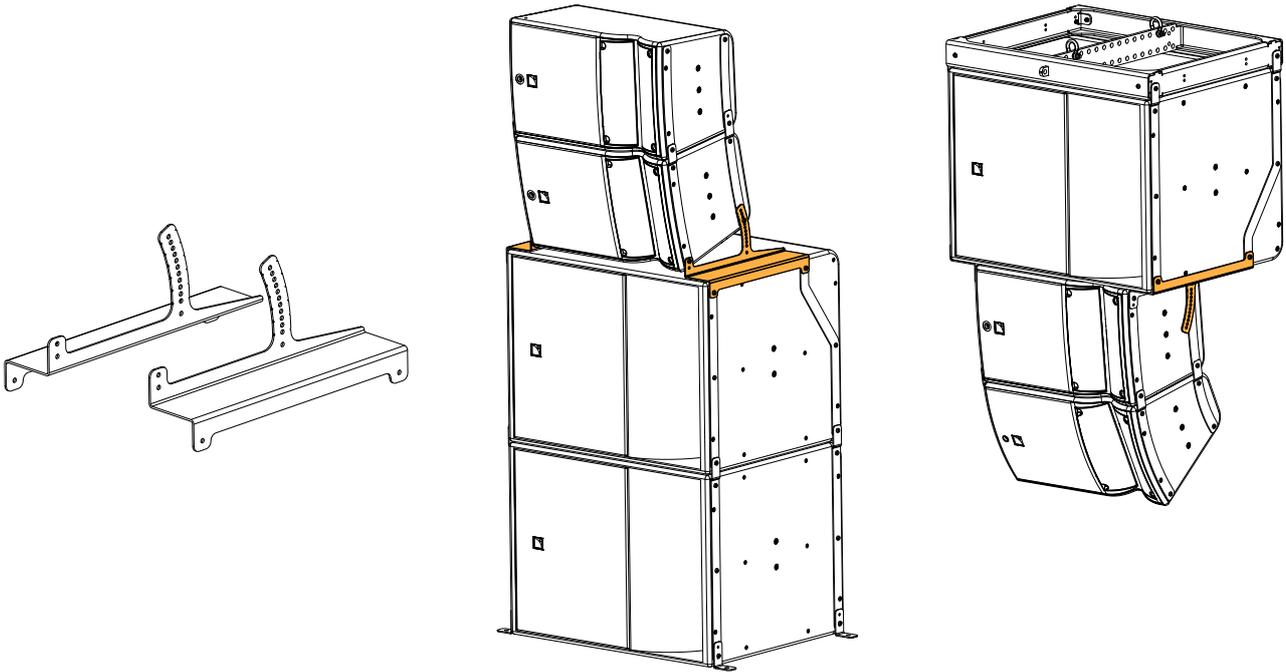


Fasteners for wall-mounting or ceiling-mounting

Select screw length and anchors applicable to the wall or ceiling properties.

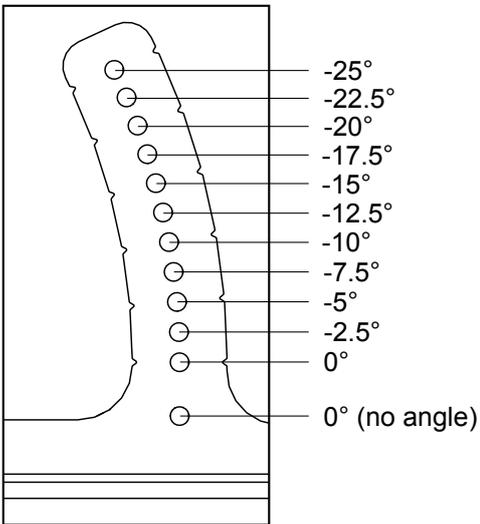
A10i-TILT

A10i-TILT is a site angle adjustment accessory for linking KS21i and A10i Wide/Focus in a stacked or flown array.



The inter-element angle can be set between 0° and -25° in 2.5° steps.

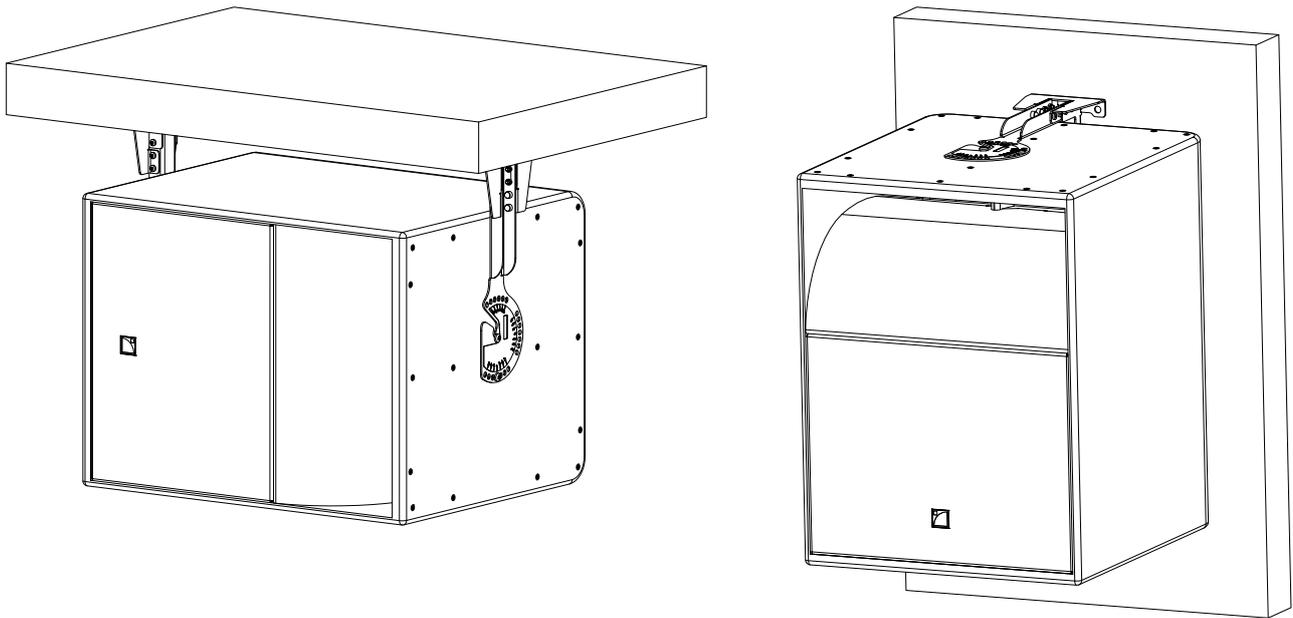
The first 0° step can be used to reduce space between KS21i and A10i Wide/Focus in hybrid configurations when site angle adjustment is not required.



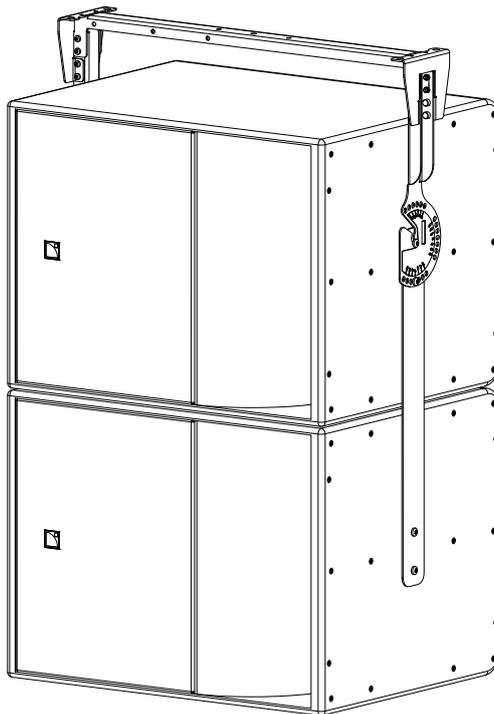
To know the site angle of the first enclosure secured on A10i-TILT, refer to [Realized site angles \(with A10i-TILT at the rear\)](#) (p.107).

A-U15i

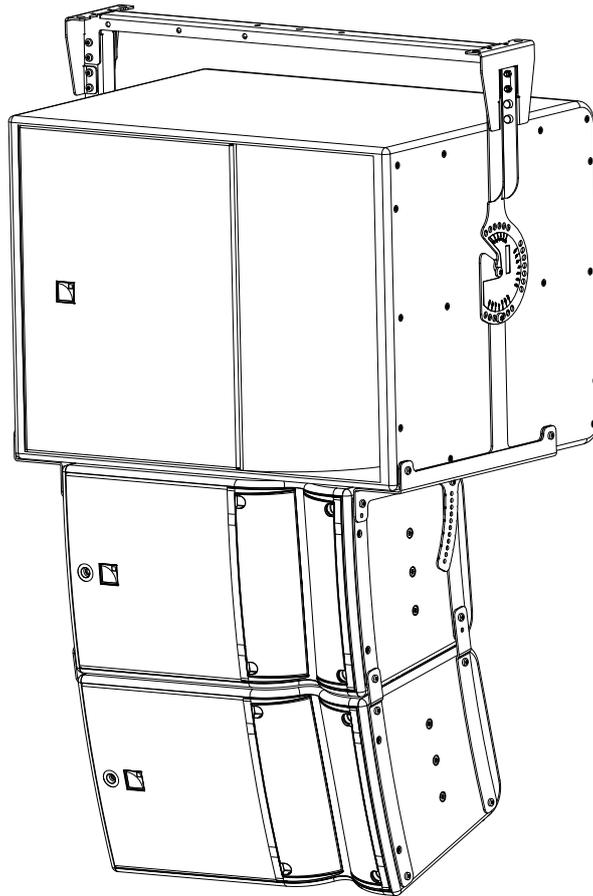
A-U15i is a U-bracket for mounting KS21i on a ceiling, a wall, or a truss.



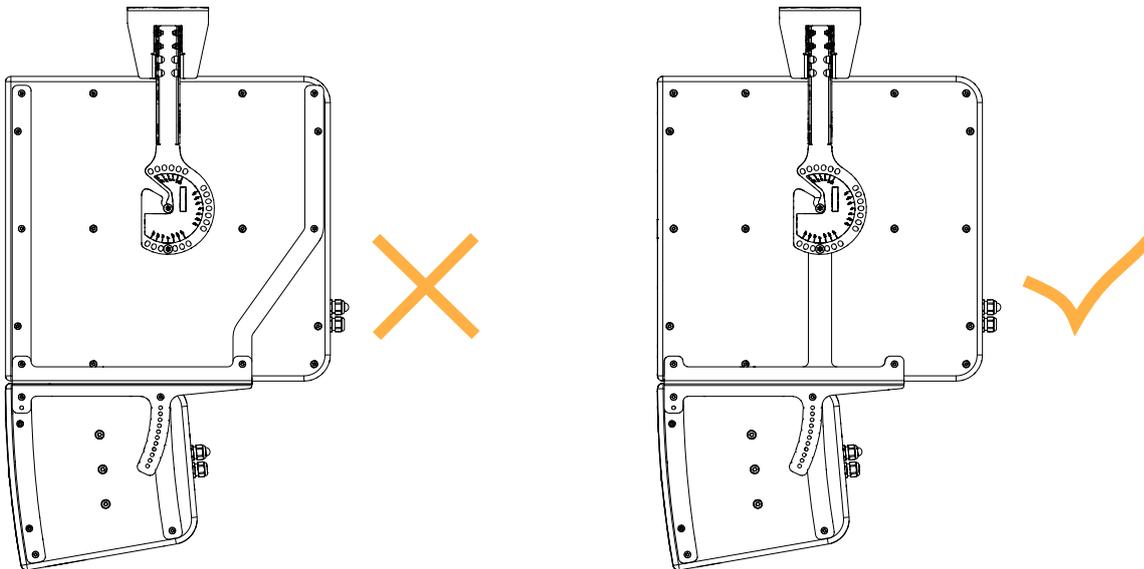
In combination with KS21i-ULINK, A-U15i can be used to mount or fly vertical arrays of two KS21i.



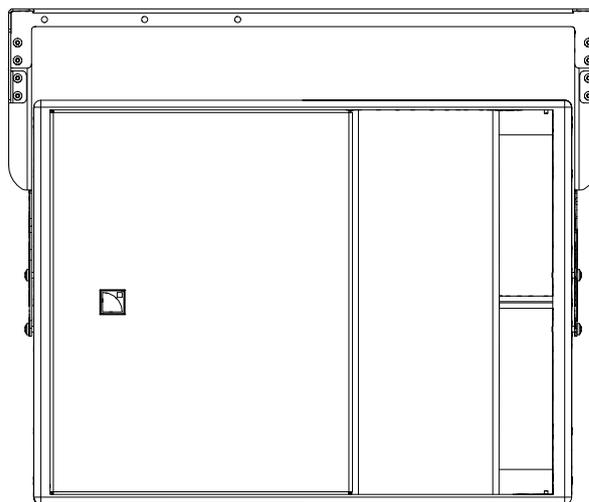
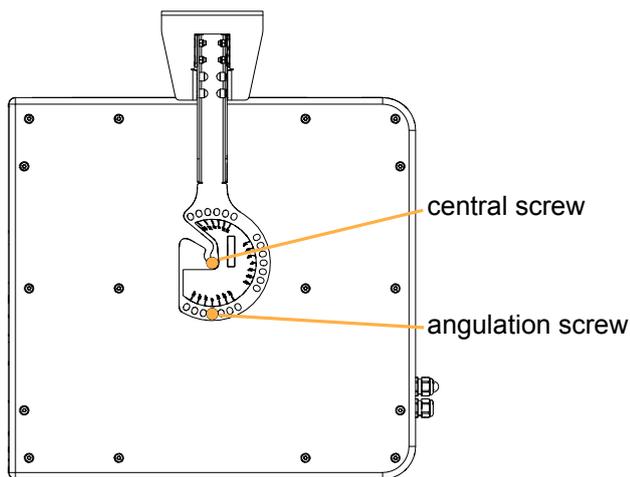
In combination with A10iKS21i-ULINK and A10i-TILT, A-U15i can be used to mount or fly KS21i / A10i Wide/Focus hybrid arrays.



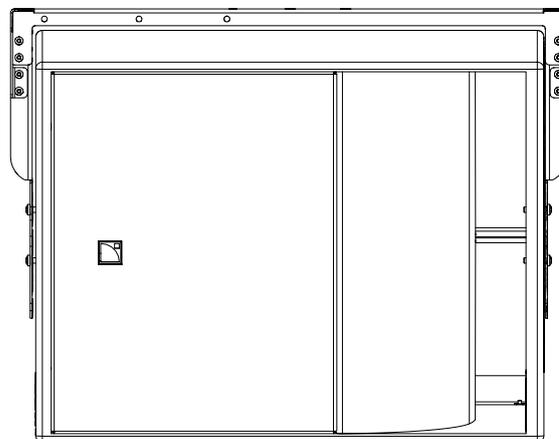
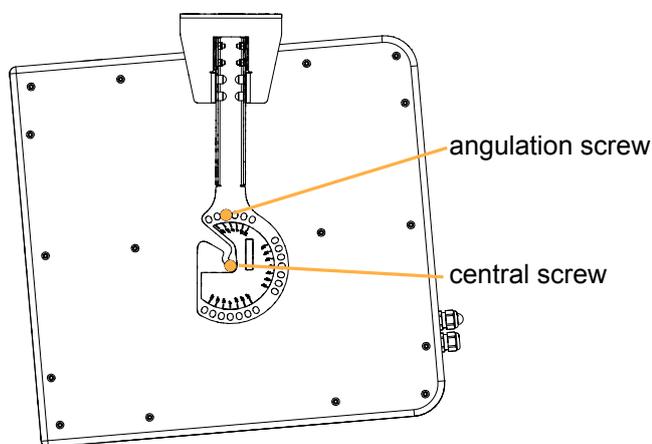
⚠ Do not use rigging plates other than A10iKS21i-ULINK on KS21i in a KS21i / A10i Wide/Focus hybrid configuration with A-U15i.



A-U15i is secured to each side of the enclosure by two M8 screws: the central screw and the angulation screw.

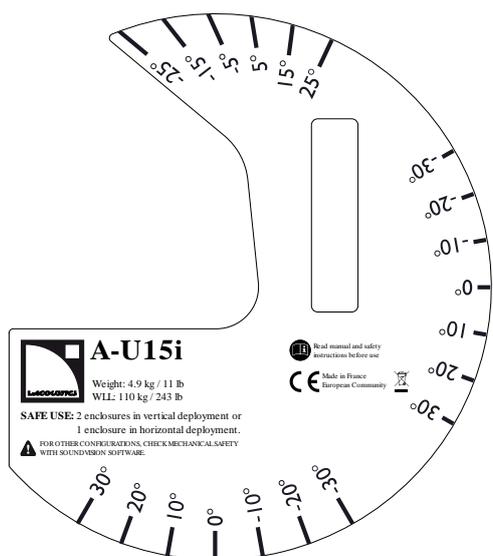


Position the central screw in the bottom insert to reduce space between the enclosure and the ceiling.



The angle can be set between -30° and $+30^{\circ}$ in 10° steps. Refer to the label to position the angulation screw.

See [APPENDIX B: Configurations with A-U15i / A-U10i](#) (p.169) for a list of authorized configurations.

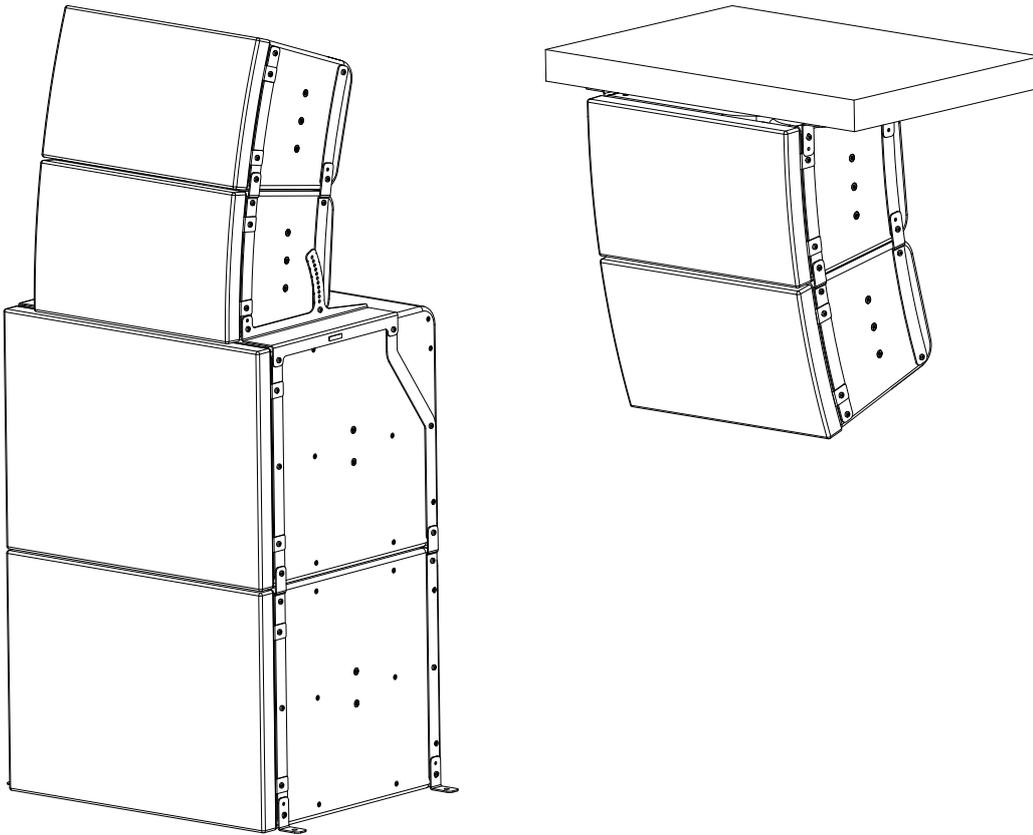


A-U15i must be secured to the supporting fixture with four M10 screws or a truss clamp.

! **Fasteners for wall-mounting or ceiling-mounting**
 Select screw length and anchors applicable to the wall or ceiling properties.

Front screens

The A10i system features five acoustically transparent front screens suitable for every configuration.

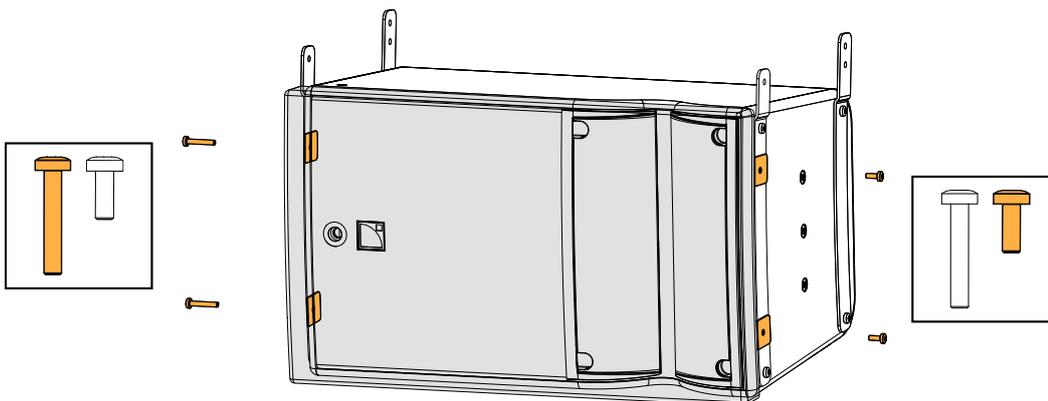


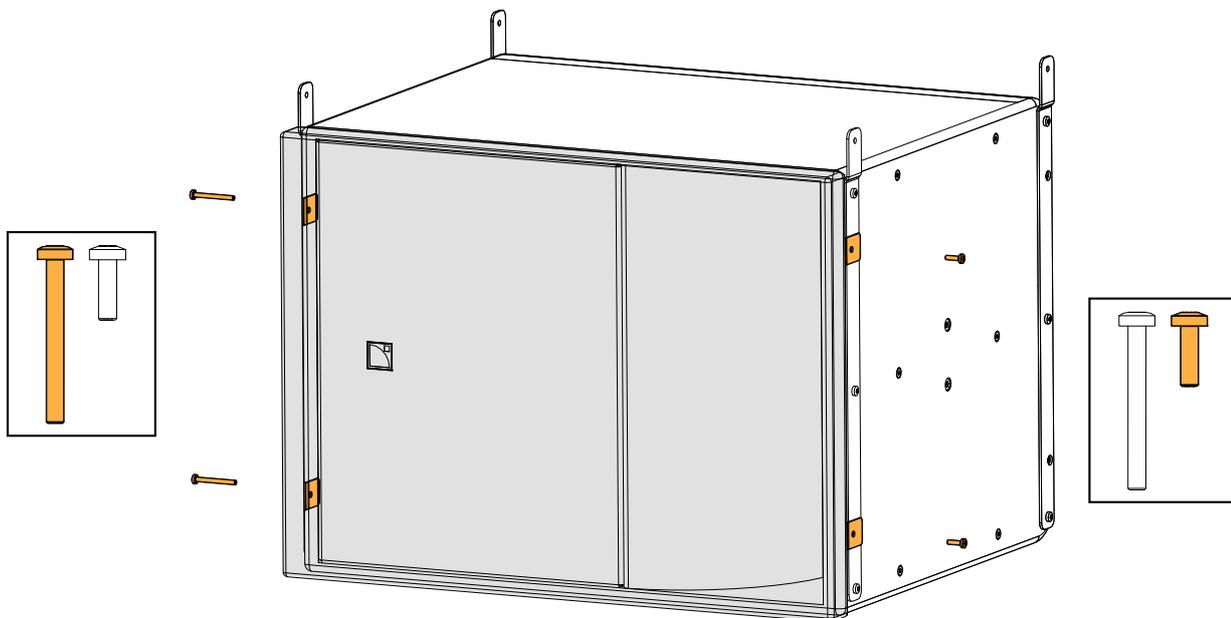
The screens are secured on top of the rigging plates with four M6 rigging screws:

- Two M6x16 screws on the fins side (A10i Wide/Focus) or vent side (KS21i).
- Two M6x35 screws for A10i Wide/Focus or two M6x55 screws for KS21i on the grill side. These two screws are secured in place of the grill screws.

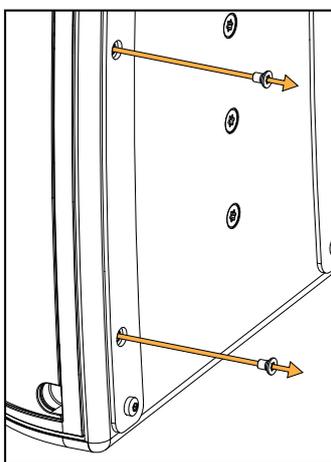
Risk of damaging the fins

When securing a screen to A10i Wide/Focus, make sure to use M6x16 screws on the fins side.

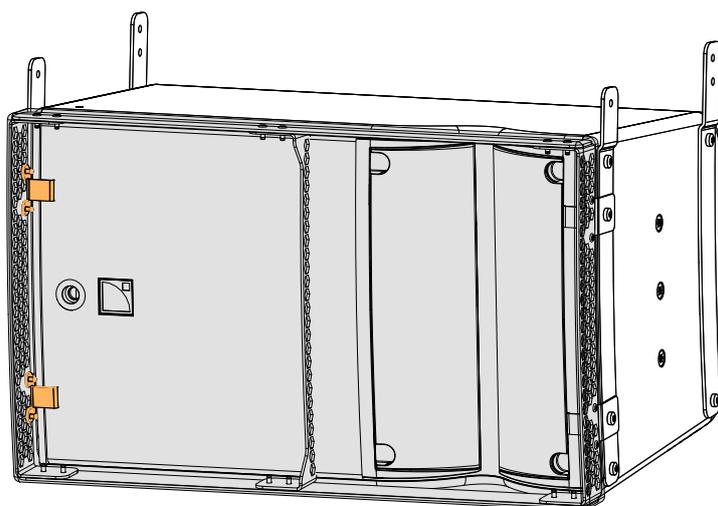




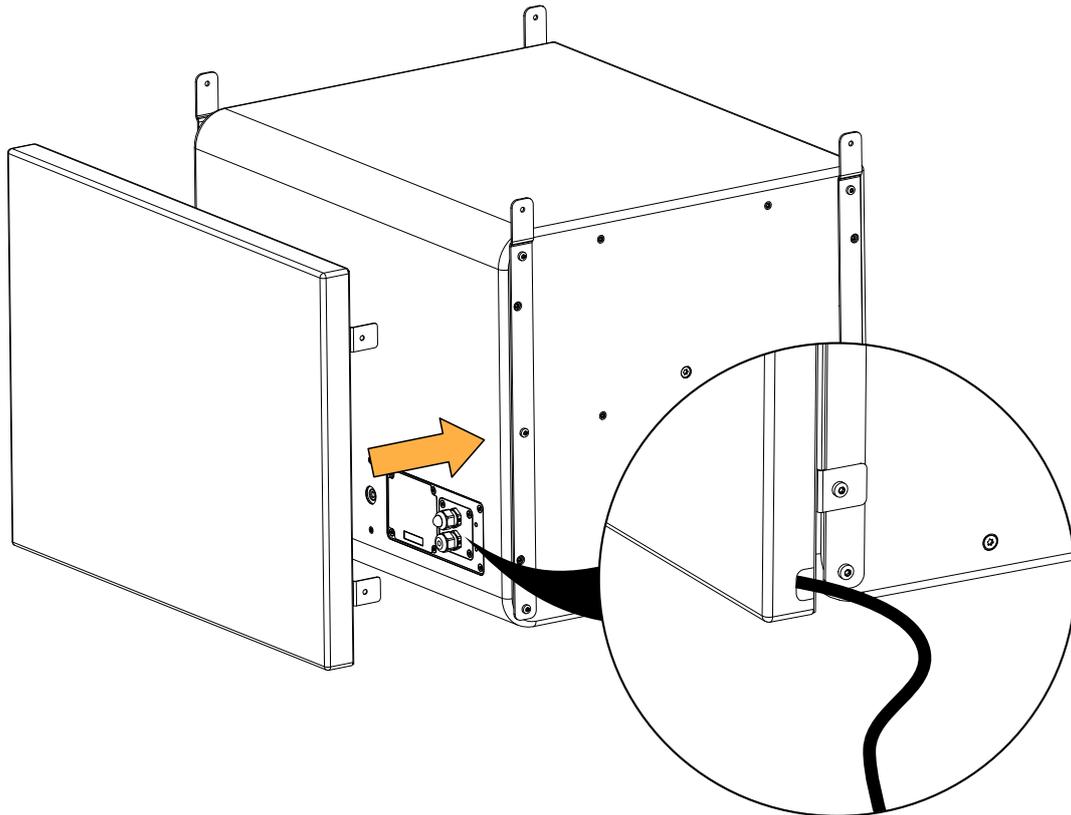
The screws of the grill and the placeholder screws on the fins side can be removed through the rigging plates.



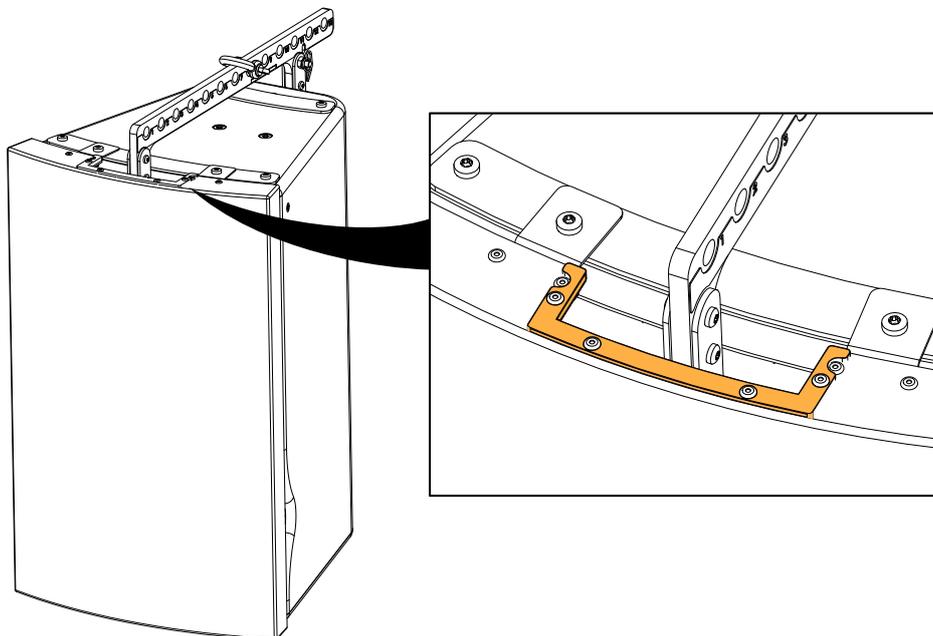
The screens are equipped with tabs to hold the grill in place when securing the screen on the enclosure.



KS21i-SCREEN can be secured to the back of KS21i when used in cardioid configuration. The cable(s) can be passed through a cutout on the screen side.



A10iFOCUS-SCREEN-LIFT and A10iWIDE-SCREEN-LIFT are dedicated screens for A10i Wide/Focus flow in radial configurations. The screens are designed to fit on an A10i Wide/Focus enclosure assembled with A10i-LIFT.



Mechanical safety

Flown configurations

The A10i rigging system complies with 2006/42/EC: Machinery Directive. It has been designed following the guidelines of BGV-C1.

2006/42/EC: Machinery Directive specifies a safety factor of 4 against the rupture. The flown deployments described in this manual achieve a safety factor of **4 or more**.

Refer to Soundvision for the safety factor of a specific deployment.

The **safe limit** gives the maximum number of elements for which the safety factor is compliant with the 2006/42/EC: Machinery Directive, within the use defined in this manual and regardless of the other deployment parameters (site angles, inter-element angles, etc.).

The **maximum limit** gives the maximum number of elements for which the safety factor can be compliant with the 2006/42/EC: Machinery Directive, when the other deployment parameters provide the best mechanical conditions.

For mixed arrays refer to your Soundvision model.

A10i Wide/Focus

configuration	rigging accessory	safe limit	maximum limit
Vertical array	A10i-BUMP + rigging plates	8	
	A-U10i + CLAMP250	1	
	A-U10i + A10i-ULINK + CLAMP250	2	
Vertical array with pullback	A10i-BUMP + rigging plates + A10i-RIGBAR	A10i Wide: 8 A10i Focus: 12	A10i Wide/Focus: 12
	A10i-RIGBAR x2 + rigging plates	12	
Radial array	1 × A10i-LIFT	1 or 3	
	2 × A10i-LIFT	2, 4, 5 or 6	
	3 × A10i-LIFT	7, 8 or 9	
Wall-mounted (horizontal)	A-U10i	1	
	A-U10i + A10i-ULINK	2	
Wall-mounted (vertical)	A-U10i	1	
Ceiling-mounted	A-U10i + A10i-ULINK or Ai-FIXBRACKET/A10i-TILTBRACKET + rigging plates	2	

KS21i

configuration	rigging accessory	safe limit	maximum limit
Vertical array	A15i-BUMP + rigging plates	8	16
	A-U15i + CLAMP250	1	
	A-U15i + KS21i-ULINK + CLAMP250	2	
Vertical array with pullback	A15i-BUMP + rigging plates + A15i-RIGBAR	8	
	A15i-RIGBAR x2 + rigging plates	4	
Wall-mounted (horizontal)	A-U15i	1	
	A-U15i + KS21i-ULINK	2	
Wall-mounted (vertical)	A-U15i	1	
Ceiling-mounted	A-U15i + KS21i-ULINK or Ai-FIXBRACKET + rigging plates	2	

A10i Wide/Focus under KS21i

configuration	rigging accessory	maximum / safe limit
Vertical array with pullback	A15i-BUMP + A10i-TILT + rigging plates + A10i-RIGBAR	6 (max. 4 A10i Wide/ Focus under A10i-TILT)
Wall-mounted (horizontal)	A-U15i + A10iKS21i-ULINK + A10i-TILT + rigging plates	1 KS21i 2 A10i Wide/Focus
Ceiling-mounted	A-U15i + A10iKS21i-ULINK + A10i-TILT + rigging plates or Ai-FIXBRACKET + A10i-TILT + rigging plates	1 KS21i 2 A10i Wide/Focus

Other configurations

For other configurations, respect the recommended maximum limit for optimal stability.

A10i Wide/Focus

configuration	rigging accessory	maximum / safe limit
Stacked vertical array	Ai-FIXBRACKET + rigging plates	4
Stacked vertical array with angle adjustment	A10i-TILTBRACKET + rigging plates	4

KS21i

configuration	rigging accessory	maximum / safe limit
Stacked vertical array with or without Ai-FIXBRACKET	Ai-FIXBRACKET (optional) + rigging plates	4

A10i Wide/Focus on KS21i

configuration	rigging accessory	maximum / safe limit
Stacked on subwoofer	Ai-FIXBRACKET + rigging plates	4 KS21i 4 A10i Wide/Focus
Stacked on subwoofer with angle adjustment	Ai-FIXBRACKET + A10i-TILT + rigging plates	4 KS21i 4 A10i Wide/Focus

Assessing mechanical safety

-  **Mechanical safety of the rigging system**
 Before any installation, always model the system in Soundvision and check the **Mechanical Data** section for any stress warning or stability warning.

In order to assess the actual safety of any array configuration before implementation, refer to the following warnings:

-  **Rated working load limit (WLL) is not enough**
 The rated WLL is an indication of the element resistance to tensile stress. For complex mechanical systems such as loudspeaker arrays, WLLs cannot be used per se to determine the maximum number of enclosures within an array or to assess the safety of a specific array configuration.

Maximum pullback angle

If a pullback accessory is available, the pullback angle must not exceed a 90° negative site angle.

Mechanical modeling with Soundvision

The working load applied to each linking point, along with the corresponding safety factor, will depend on numerous variables linked to the composition of the array (type and number of enclosures, splay angles) and the implementation of the flying or stacking structure (number and location of flying points, site angle). This cannot be determined without the complex mechanical modeling and calculation offered by Soundvision.

Assessing the safety with Soundvision

The overall safety factor of a specific mechanical configuration always corresponds to the lowest safety factor among all the linking points. Always model the system configuration with the Soundvision software and check the **Mechanical Data** section to identify the weakest link and its corresponding working load. By default, a stress warning will appear when the mechanical safety goes beyond the recommended safety level.

Safety of ground-stacked arrays in Soundvision

For ground-stacked arrays, a distinct stability warning is implemented in Soundvision. It indicates a tipping hazard when the array is not secured to the ground, stage or platform. It is the user's responsibility to secure the array and to ignore the warning.

Additional safety for flown arrays

When flying an array, use available holes to implement a secondary safety.

Considerations must be given to unusual conditions

Soundvision calculations are based on usual environmental conditions. A higher safety factor is recommended with factors such as extreme high or low temperatures, strong wind, prolonged exposition to salt water, etc. Always consult a rigging specialist to adopt safety practices adapted to such a situation.

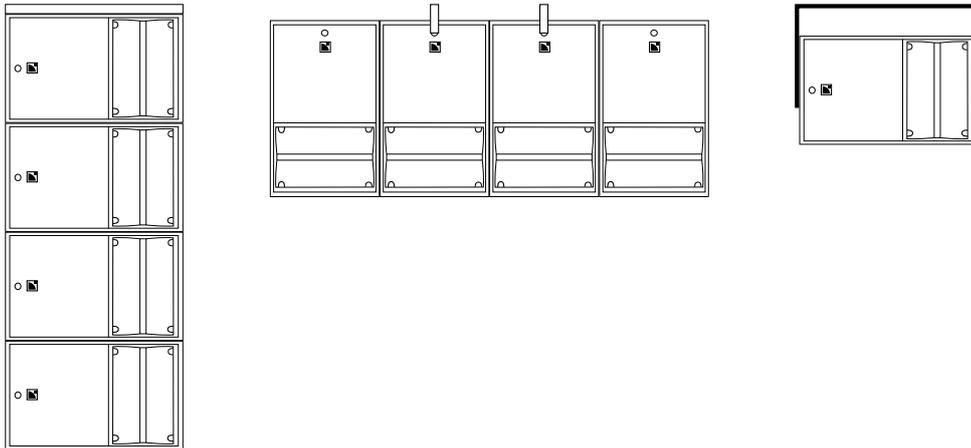
Loudspeaker configurations

A10i Wide/Focus line source

In this configuration the system operates over the nominal bandwidth of the enclosures.

The [A10] preset delivers a reference frequency response in medium throw applications.

The A10i Wide/Focus enclosures are driven by the LA2Xi / LA4X / LA8 / LA12X amplified controllers.



Preset

[A10]

Frequency range (-10 dB)

66 Hz - 20 kHz (A10i Focus)

67 Hz - 20 kHz (A10i Wide)

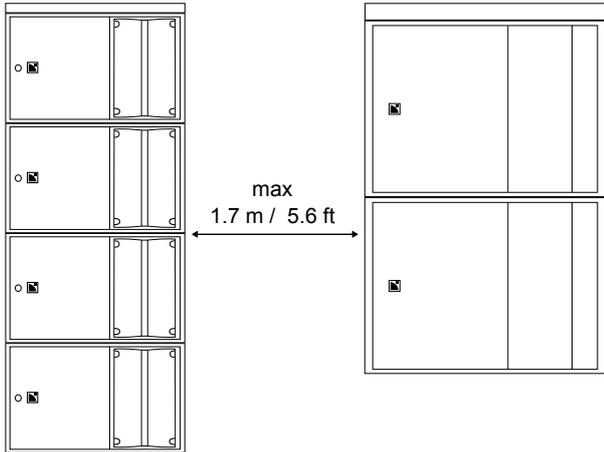
A10i Wide/Focus line source with low-frequency element

In this configuration, the bandwidth of the A10i system is extended down to 31 Hz and the LF contour is reinforced. The [KS21_100] preset provides KS21i with an upper frequency limit at 100 Hz.

The A10i Wide/Focus and KS21i enclosures are driven by the LA2Xi / LA4X / LA8 / LA12X amplified controllers.

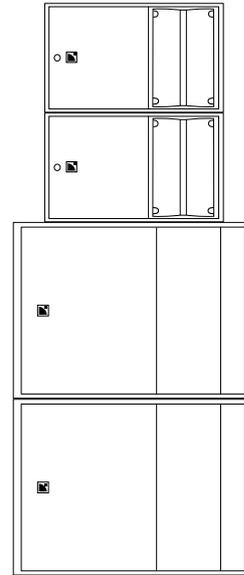
2 A10i Wide/Focus : 1 KS21i

reinforced contour



1 A10i Wide/Focus : 1 KS21i

reinforced contour
+ 2 dB at 100 Hz



Enclosure	A10i Wide/Focus	KS21i
Preset	[A10]	[KS21_100]
Recommended ratio	1 A10i Wide/Focus : 1 KS21i	
Frequency range (-10 dB)	31 Hz - 20 kHz	

! Use [xxxx_xx_C] or [xxxx_xx_Cx] on a reversed subwoofer in a cardioid configuration

The cardioid configuration consists in reversing 1 element in an array of 4 subwoofers. Refer to the subwoofer owner's manual and to the **Cardioid configurations** technical bulletin.

! Grouping subwoofers

Place the subwoofer enclosures side by side. If not possible, the maximum distance between two adjacent acoustic centers must be 1.7 m if the upper frequency limit of the subwoofer system is at 100 Hz.

! Delay values

Do not forget to add the pre-alignment and geometric delays depending on the configuration.

Pre-alignment delays

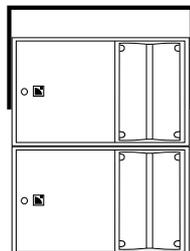
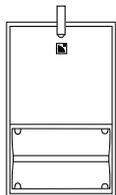
presets	pre-alignment delay values and polarity settings			
[A10] or [A10_FI] or [A10_MO] + [KS21_100]	A10 Wide/Focus = 0 ms	<input type="checkbox"/>	KS21 = 0 ms	<input type="checkbox"/>
[A10] or [A10_FI] + [KS21_100_C]	A10 Wide/Focus = 5.5 ms	<input type="checkbox"/>	KS21 = 0 ms	<input type="checkbox"/>
[A10] or [A10_FI] + [KS21_100_Cx]	A10 Wide/Focus = 0 ms	<input type="checkbox"/>	KS21 = 0 ms	<input type="checkbox"/>

A10i Wide/Focus line source element

A single A10i Wide/Focus can be used as a line source element. In this configuration, the system operates over the nominal bandwidth of the enclosure.

The [A10_FI] preset delivers a reference frequency response in short throw applications.

The A10i Wide/Focus enclosures are driven by the LA2Xi / LA4X / LA8 / LA12X amplified controllers.



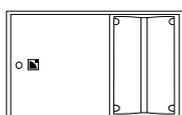
Preset

[A10_FI]

Frequency range (-10 dB)

66 Hz - 20 kHz (A10i Focus)

67 Hz - 20 kHz (A10i Wide)

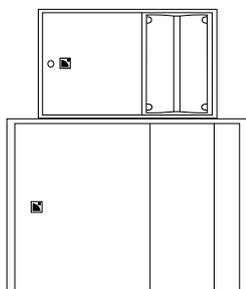


A10i Wide/Focus line source element with low-frequency element

With a complementary subwoofer, the system is extended in the low end and the LF contour is reinforced.

The [A10_FI] preset delivers a reference frequency response in short throw applications. The [KS21_100] preset provides KS21i with an upper frequency limit at 100 Hz.

The A10i Wide/Focus and KS21i enclosures are driven by the LA2Xi / LA4X / LA8 / LA12X amplified controllers.



Enclosure

A10i Wide/Focus

KS21i

Preset

[A10_FI]

[KS21_100]

Recommended ratio

1 A10i Wide/Focus : 1 KS21i

Frequency range (-10 dB)

31 Hz - 20 kHz



Use [xxxx_xx_C] or [xxxx_xx_Cx] on a reversed subwoofer in a cardioid configuration

The cardioid configuration consists in reversing 1 element in an array of 4 subwoofers.

Refer to the subwoofer owner's manual and to the **Cardioid configurations** technical bulletin.



Grouping subwoofers

Place the subwoofer enclosures side by side. If not possible, the maximum distance between two adjacent acoustic centers must be 1.7 m if the upper frequency limit of the subwoofer system is at 100 Hz.



Delay values

Do not forget to add the pre-alignment and geometric delays depending on the configuration.

Pre-alignment delays

presets	pre-alignment delay values and polarity settings	
[A10] or [A10_FI] or [A10_MO] + [KS21_100]	A10 Wide/Focus = 0 ms <input type="checkbox"/>	KS21 = 0 ms <input type="checkbox"/>
[A10] or [A10_FI] + [KS21_100_C]	A10 Wide/Focus = 5.5 ms <input type="checkbox"/>	KS21 = 0 ms <input type="checkbox"/>
[A10] or [A10_FI] + [KS21_100_Cx]	A10 Wide/Focus = 0 ms <input type="checkbox"/>	KS21 = 0 ms <input type="checkbox"/>

Inspection and preventive maintenance

How to do preventive maintenance

Inspect the system after any corrective maintenance operation.

Perform preventive maintenance at least once a year.

Rigging and hardware

Perform the [Rigging part inspection](#) (p.56) on each rigging part.

Use the [Mechanical system overview](#) (p.56) to identify critical parts of the system.

If any parts are damaged, contact your L-Acoustics representative for further instructions.

Acoustics

Perform the [Enclosure check](#) (p.60).

Perform the [Listening test](#) (p.62) to detect any degradation in sound quality.

If necessary, refer to the [Corrective maintenance](#) (p.124) section for speaker repair kits and maintenance instructions.

Rigging part inspection

About this task

The term "rigging part" comprises:

- lifting accessories such as clamps and shackles
- rigging accessories such as rigging frames, rigging interfaces, and brackets
- fasteners used for assembling two products together such as ball-locking pins, rigging axes, and safety pins
- rigging plates mounted on enclosures and their rigging screws
- screens mounted on enclosures

This inspection procedure covers only L-Acoustics products. To inspect other products that are part of the lifting chain, refer to the manufacturer's instructions.

Prerequisite

Perform the inspection in a well-lit environment.

Procedure

1. Check that the rigging part is present.
2. Check for:
 - corrosion
 - wear and cracks
 - bends and dents
 - holes
 - missing safety cues
 - missing identification labels
 - missing or loose fasteners



Replacing screws

If a screw is loose, remove and replace it.

Always use the new screws provided in the repair kit.

If no new screw is available, add blue threadlocker before reusing the screw.

Do not apply more than the indicated torque.

3. Check the geometry of the part to identify critical deformations.

What to do next

If a problem is detected, perform the authorized maintenance operations or contact your L-Acoustics representative.

Mechanical system overview

Critical parts of the lifting chains are highlighted.

The  indicates a visual inspection.



Perform the [Rigging part inspection](#) (p.56) on critical parts.



Replacing screws

If a screw is loose, remove and replace it.

Always use the new screws provided in the repair kit.

If no new screw is available, add blue threadlocker before reusing the screw.

Do not apply more than the indicated torque.

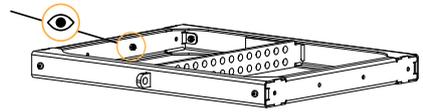
A10i Wide/Focus array with A10i-BUMP



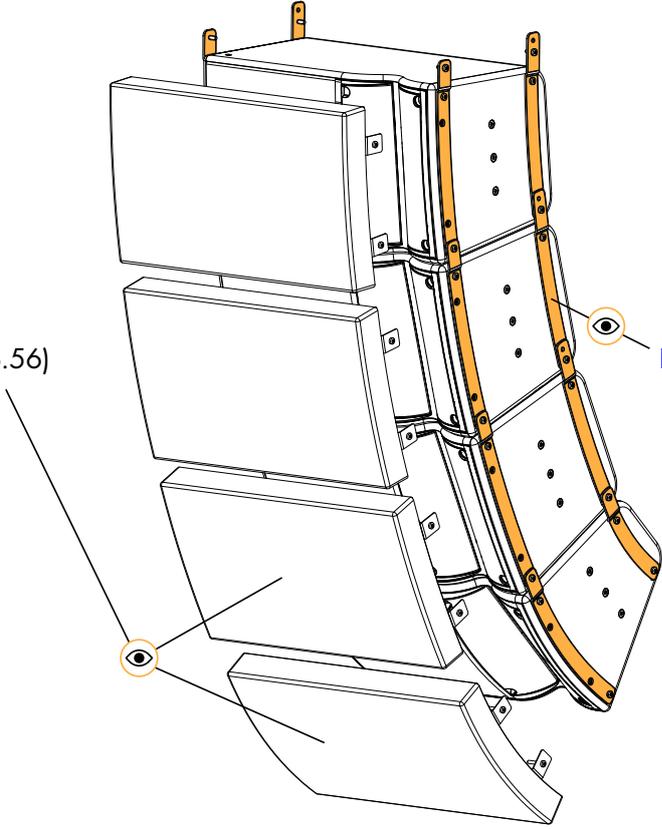
shackle axis end is flush with the shackle



nuts are secured and tightened

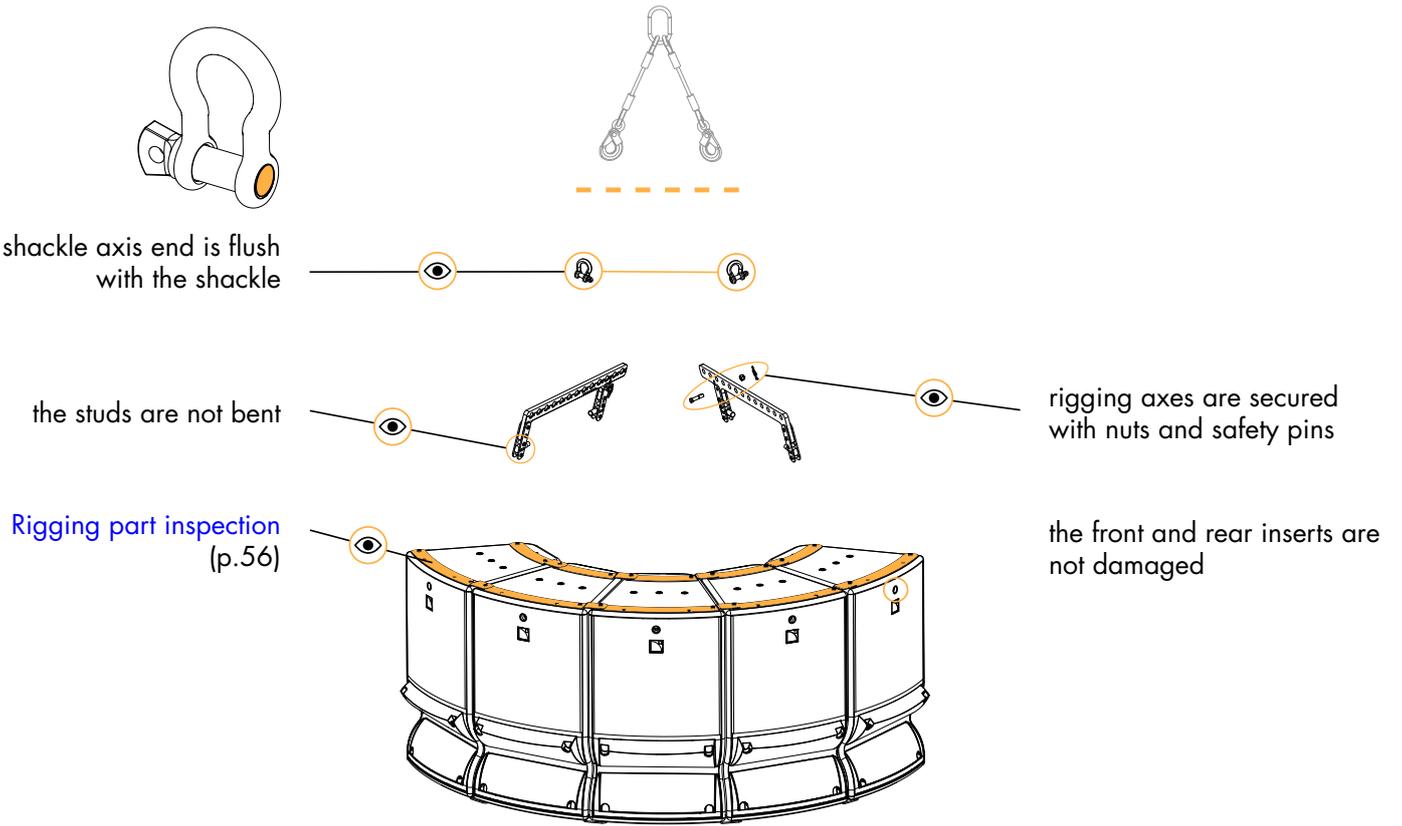


Rigging part inspection (p.56)

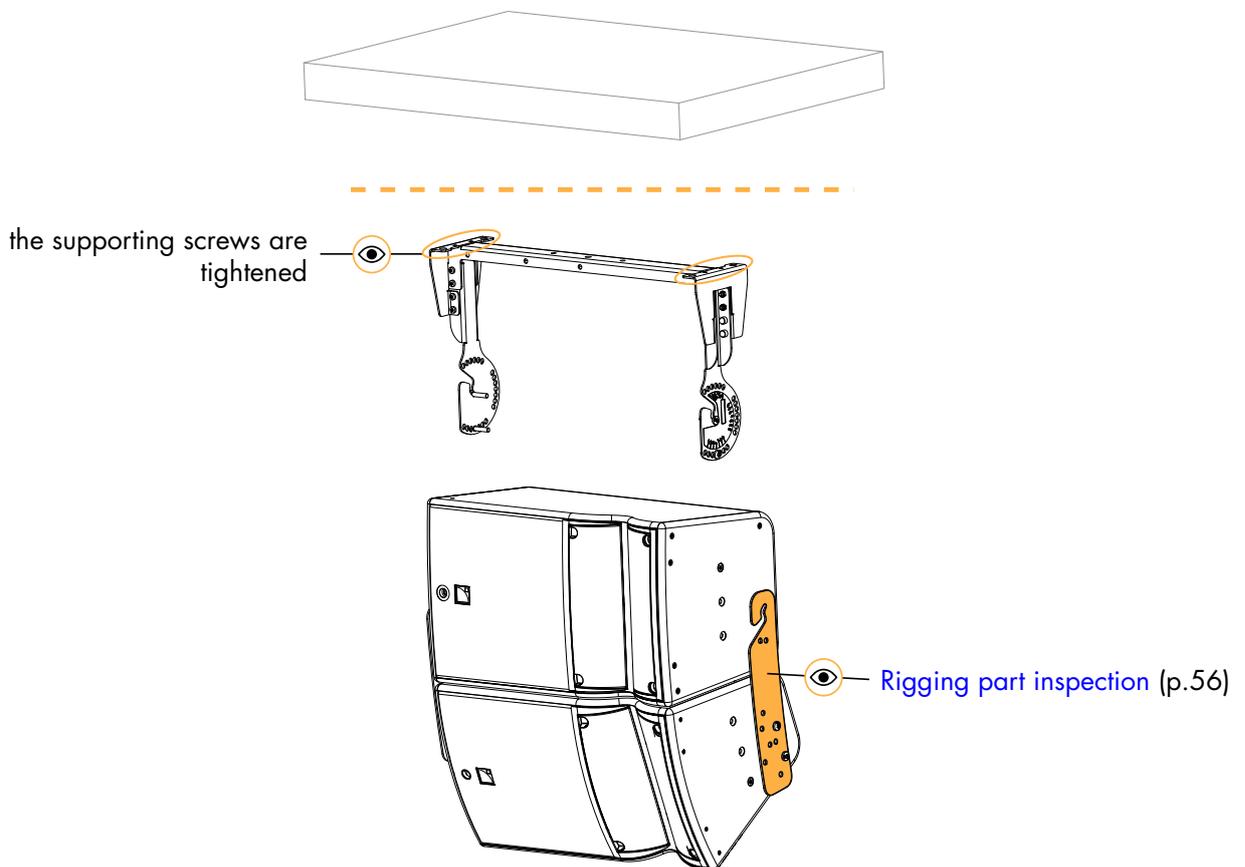


Rigging part inspection (p.56)

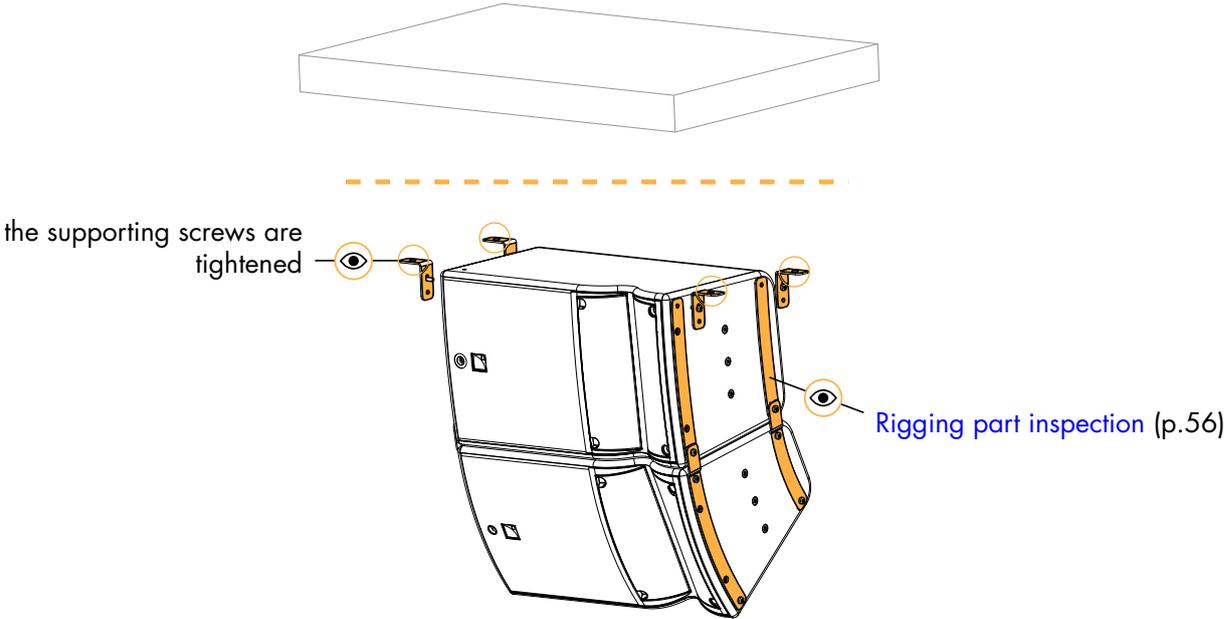
A10i Wide/Focus array with A10i-LIFT



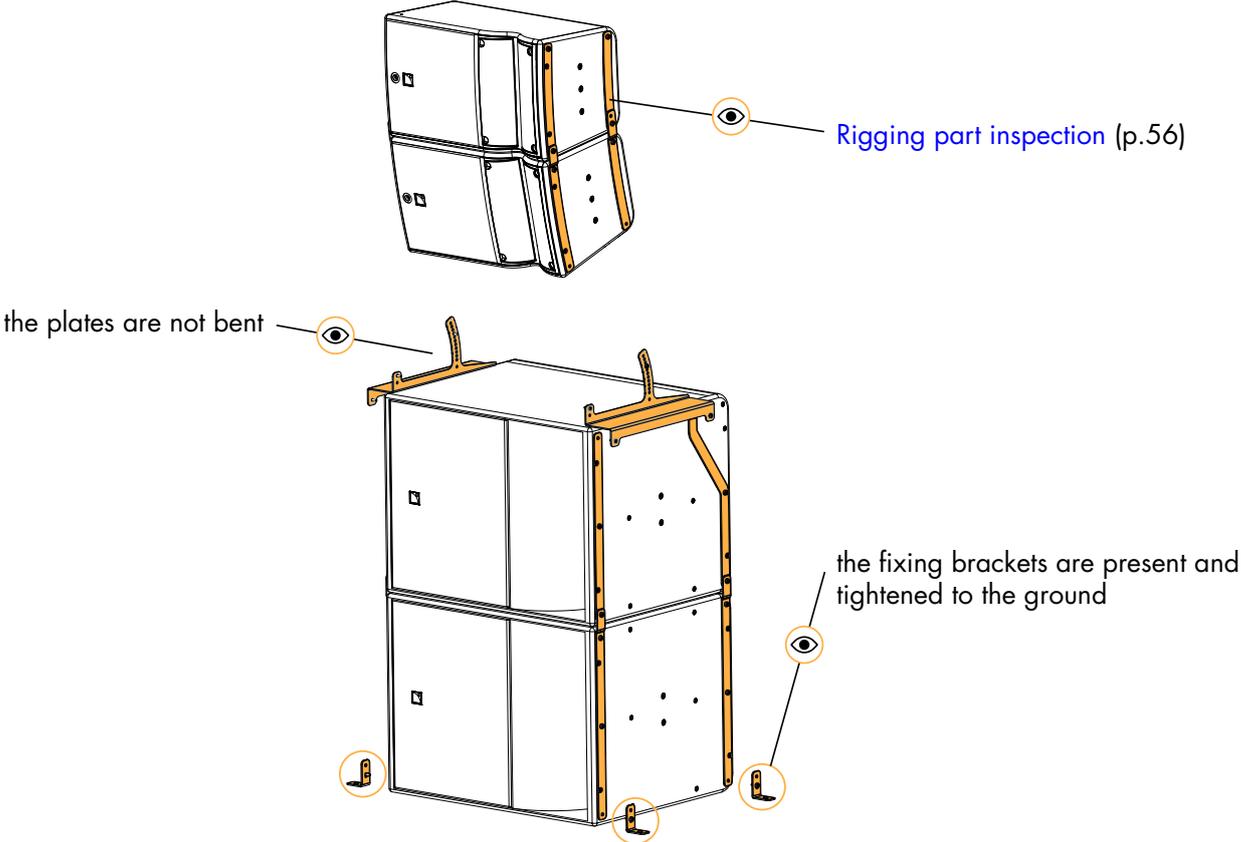
A10i Wide/Focus ceiling-mounted with A-U15i



KS21i and A15i Wide/Focus ceiling-mounted with Ai-FIXBRACKET



A10i Wide/Focus stacked on KS21i



Acoustical check

Enclosure check



This feature is available on:

LA4X
LA12X

ENCLOSURE CHECK measures impedance at the reference frequencies for the connected loudspeaker family. The measured impedance is compared to the expected range allowing for fast detection of loudspeakers presenting circuit continuity issues.



The results can be used for preliminary diagnosis but cannot replace a comprehensive quality control.

Prerequisite



ENCLOSURE CHECK measurements can only be reliable if the following requirements are met:

Environment and temperature:

- Ambient temperature must be comprised between 0 °C / 32 °F and 40 °C / 104 °F. Ideal temperature is 20 °C / 68 °F.
- Enclosures must be at room temperature. If warm from a recent high level use or recently moved from a cold environment, let the loudspeakers reach room temperature before starting.

Enclosures:

- Enclosures must be included in the embedded factory preset library.
- Enclosures must be in nominal operating conditions:
 - Remove covers or dollies obstructing the loudspeakers or the vents.
 - Check for obvious physical damage or air leak: visually inspect the grill, gasket, cabinet, and connector plate for loose, missing or damaged parts.

Connection:

- Use only 10 m / 30 ft 4 mm² / AWG 11 speaker cables.
- Do not connect enclosures in parallel.

Amplified controllers:

- LA4X must run at least firmware version 1.1.0.
- LA4X load sensors must be calibrated. Refer to the **Load Sensor Calibration Tool** technical bulletin for more information.
- LA4X must warm up for at least 10 minutes after power up. Do not power off, reboot or switch to standby mode to avoid resetting the countdown.
- Load a preset corresponding to the connected loudspeaker's family. Presets from the user memories may be used on condition they are made of presets supported in the embedded factory preset library.

Procedure

1. Power up the amplified controller. Let LA4X warm up for at least 10 minutes.
2. Connect the loudspeaker enclosures to the amplified controller.
3. Load a preset from or built from the embedded library corresponding to the connected loudspeaker family.
4. On the amplified controller, use the encoder wheel to select **MONITORING & INFO**. Press the OK key or the encoder wheel to validate.
5. Use the encoder wheel to select **ENCLOSURE CHECK**.



Beware of sound levels.

Although the sound pressure levels generated for the ENCLOSURE CHECK are moderate, do not stay within close proximity of the loudspeakers and consider wearing ear protection.

6. Press the OK key or the encoder wheel to launch the ENCLOSURE CHECK.

The amplified controller generates short sinusoidal signals simultaneously for each connected output.

The amplified controller displays the results for each output.

7. Depending on the displayed results, follow the instructions in the table.

result	interpretation	instructions
OK	measured impedance is within expected range	enclosure is in working order electrically
?	unsupported preset family	only supported enclosures should be tested
NC	Not Connected	if cables are connected: a. inspect the cables and connections b. go to step 8 (p.61)
NOK	measured impedance is not within expected range	a. check that all the prerequisites are met, in particular that the loaded preset corresponds to the connected speaker's family b. inspect the cables and connections c. go to step 8 (p.61)
UNDEF	measured impedance is undefined	

8. Under NC, NOK and UNDEF results, press and hold the corresponding OUT key.

The amplified controller displays:

- the tested frequencies,
- information on the measured impedance:
 - OPEN for open circuit (found in NC results),
 - SHORT for short circuit (found in NOK results), or
 - a percentage of variation from the expected range (found in NOK and UNDEF results)
- the number of operational transducers out of the total



Low variations from the expected range are acceptable: displayed percentage can be different from 0 and all transducers considered operational.

Listening test

enclosure	preset	usable bandwidth
A10i Focus	[A10]	66 Hz - 20 kHz
A10i Wide	[A10]	67 Hz - 20 kHz

Procedure

1. Load the preset on an LA2Xi / LA4X / LA8 / LA12X amplified controller.
2. Connect a sinus generator to the amplified controller.



Risk of hearing damage

Set a low sound level to start and use ear protection to adjust before testing.

3. Scan the bandwidth focusing on the usable range.
The sound should remain pure and free of unwanted noise.
4. Focus on the 35 Hz frequency.
The sound should remain pure and free of unwanted noise.

Troubleshooting for LF speakers

One or more LF speaker produces distorted, buzzing, rubbing, clicking, muffled or weak sound.

Possible causes

- The screws are not tightened with the appropriate torque.
- There is an air leak in the gasket.
- There is dust on the cone.
- The cone is damaged.
- The surround is torn or delaminated.
- The voice coil or the spider is damaged.

Procedure

1. Perform the speaker disassembly procedure.
2. Visually inspect the cables and the connectors.
3. Visually inspect the speaker cone, the voice coil and the spider.

If any damage is visible, replace the speaker.

4. Carefully clean the speaker with a dry cloth.
5. Perform the reassembly procedure.
Replace the speaker gasket and the screws.
Apply the recommended torque.

6. Repeat the listening test.

If the problem persists, replace the speaker.

Troubleshooting for HF drivers

One or more HF driver produces high-frequency harmonic distortions, strange vibrations or weak sound.

Possible causes

- There are foreign particles on the air gap.
- The diaphragm is not centered correctly.
- The screws used for reassembly are too loose.
- The diaphragm is damaged.

Procedure

1. Perform the diaphragm disassembly procedure.
2. Visually inspect the diaphragm and the voice coil.
If any damage is visible, replace the diaphragm.
3. Clean the air gap thoroughly.
Use double-face adhesive tape to remove any particles.
4. Perform the diaphragm reassembly procedure.
Apply the recommended torque.
5. Repeat the listening test.
If the problem persists, replace the driver.

Troubleshooting for installation enclosures

One or more enclosure produces a high-pitched, leaking air sound.

Possible cause

- Placeholder screws are missing.

Procedure

Visually inspect the screws on both sides of the enclosures.
Secure placeholder screws in the empty inserts.

Rigging procedures

General principles

Because of the highly-modular nature of the rigging system, not all possible configurations are described in the rigging procedures. This introduction provides general principles applicable for all configurations.

References

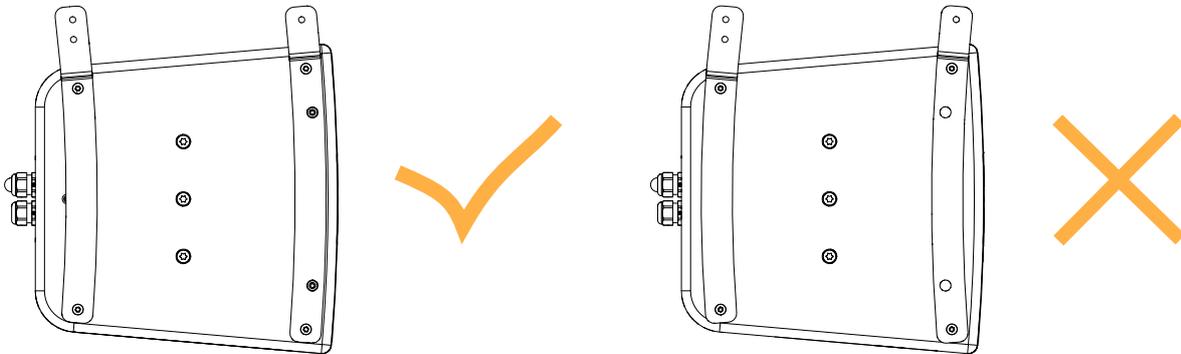
For information on radial configurations with A10i-LIFT, refer to [APPENDIX A: Authorized configurations with A10i-LIFT](#) (p.167).

For information on wall-mounted or ceiling-mounted configurations with A-U15i and A-U10i, refer to [APPENDIX B: Configurations with A-U15i / A-U10i](#) (p.169).

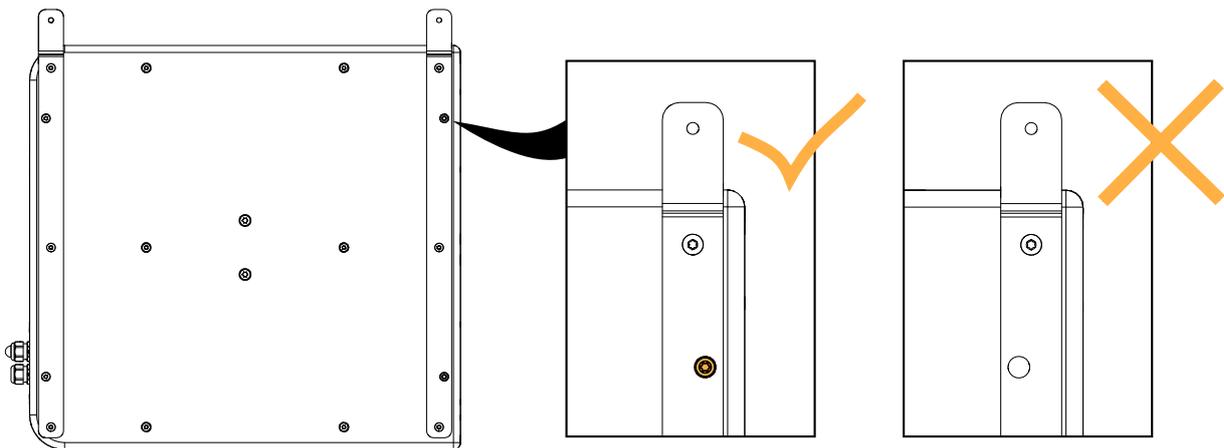
To know the site angle of the first enclosure secured on A10i-TILT, refer to [Realized site angles \(with A10i-TILT at the rear\)](#) (p.107).

Securing rigging plates on an enclosure

- Follow the curvature of the front of the enclosure when securing the rigging plates.



- Make sure that the inserts for the screens are accessible.

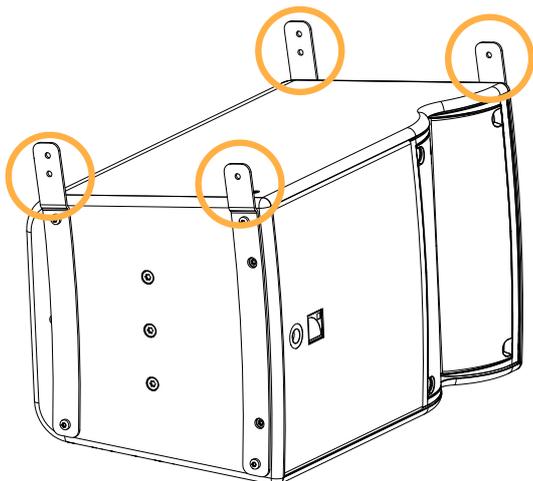


! Driving screws

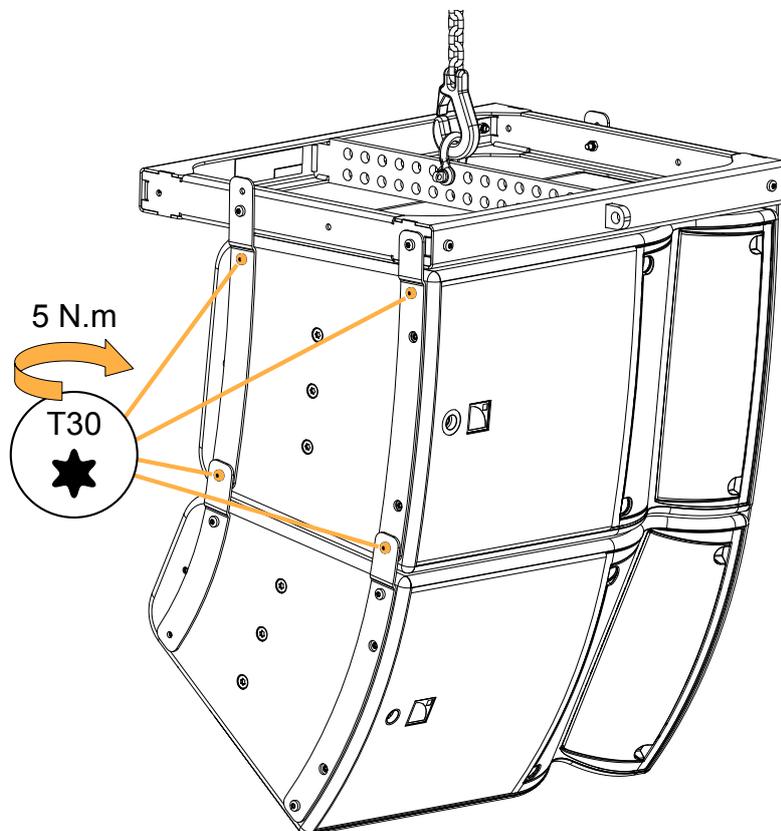
Do not fully tighten the screws unless otherwise instructed.
Follow the indicated torque when tightening a screw.

Securing rigging plates between two enclosures

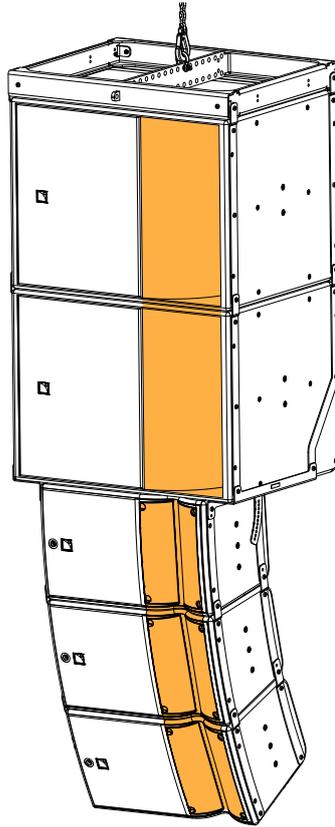
- Always secure standard rigging plates with the linking section upwards.



- After securing an enclosure to another enclosure, tighten all the screws on the supporting enclosure.

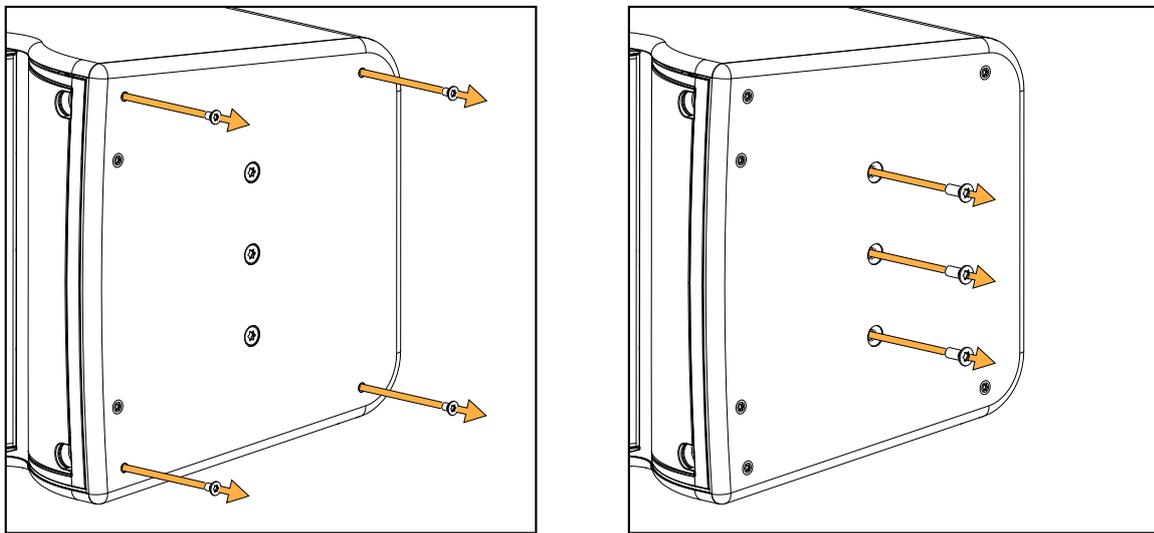


- In an A10i Wide/Focus array, make sure that the fins are on the same side. Additionally, in a KS21i / A10i Wide/Focus mixed array, make sure that the fins of A10i Wide/Focus are on the same side as the vents of KS21i.

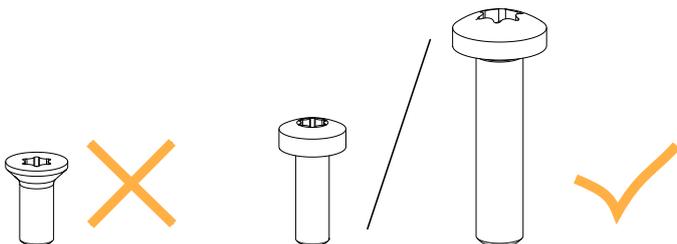


Screws

- Always remove the relevant placeholder screws before securing the rigging plates.



- Do not use placeholder screws for rigging purposes.



Stacked configurations



Fastening brackets

Always secure a stacked array to the ground using Ai-FIXBRACKET / A10i-TILTBRACKET to ensure stability of the array.

Tools

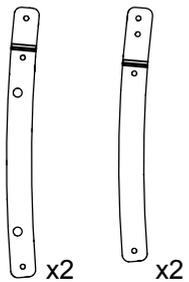
Before performing rigging procedures on this product, make sure all the tools listed are available. References are given for FACOM® products in this table. Other manufacturers can be used.

Name	Reference	Distributor
set of 6-point 1/4" sockets	RL.NANO1 / R.360NANO	FACOM
electric screwdriver with torque selector	-	-
torque screwdriver (2 - 10 N.m)	A.404	FACOM
10 mm wrench	-	-

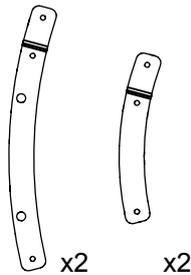
Flying

Flying a vertical array with A10i-BUMP or A15i-BUMP

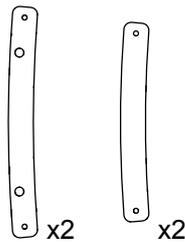
Type of deployment	flown array
Rigging accessories	<p>for an A10i Wide/Focus array: A10i-BUMP</p> <p>for a KS21i / A10i Wide/Focus array: A15i-BUMP</p> <p>A10i Wide/Focus / KS21i rigging plates</p> <p>2 x Ø12 mm shackle WLL 1 t (provided)</p>
Additional accessories	<p>M6 nuts (provided)</p> <p>M6x18 rigging screws (provided)</p> <p>T30 Torx bit</p>
Min number of operators	3



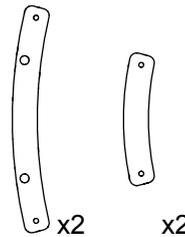
A10iFOCUS-LINK
Rigging plates for A10i Focus



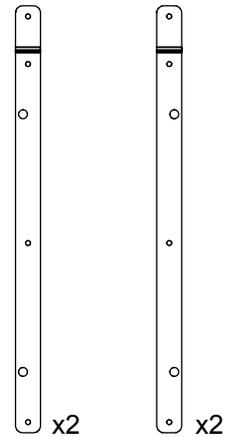
A10iWIDE-LINK
Rigging plates for A10i Wide



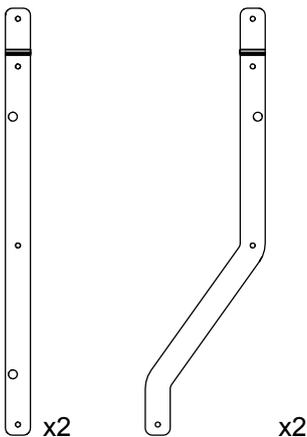
A10iFOCUS-ENDLINK
End rigging plates for A10i Focus



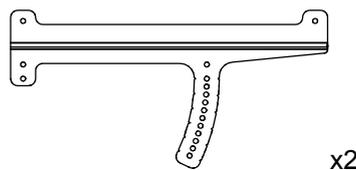
A10iWIDE-ENDLINK
End rigging plates for A10i Wide



KS21i-LINK
Rigging plates for KS21i



KS21i-SLINK
Rigging plates for A10i under KS21i with A10i-TILT



A10i-TILT
Rigging elements with angles for A10i above or under KS21i



Risk of falling objects

Verify that no unattached items remain on the product or assembly.

! Secondary safety
Use available holes on the rigging accessories to implement a secondary safety.

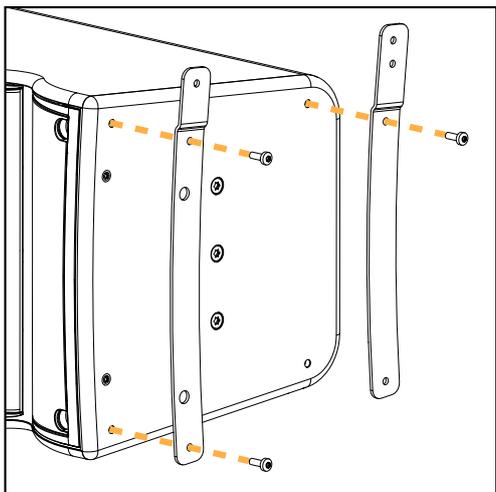
! Flying hybrid arrays
The KS21i subwoofers must always be on top of the array.
Refer to Soundvision for maximum configurations.

! Array orientation
Under A10i-BUMP, the enclosure HF section can be oriented both ways.
Under KS21i, the HF section is on the same side as the subwoofer vent.

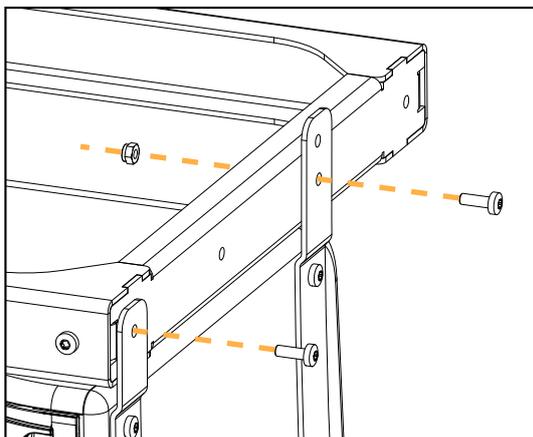
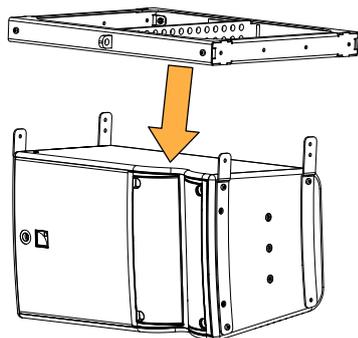
A10i Wide/Focus array

Procedure

1. Prepare the A10i Wide/Focus enclosures by removing the placeholder screws and securing rigging plates on both sides.

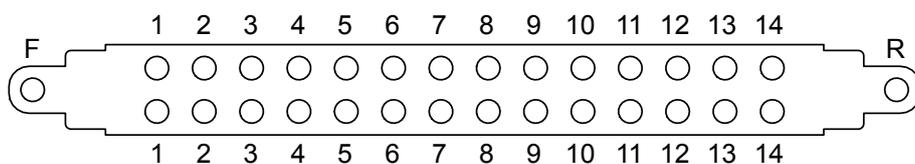


2. Secure A10i-BUMP on top of A10i Wide/Focus.



3. Select the pick-up point and raise the array.

← FRONT

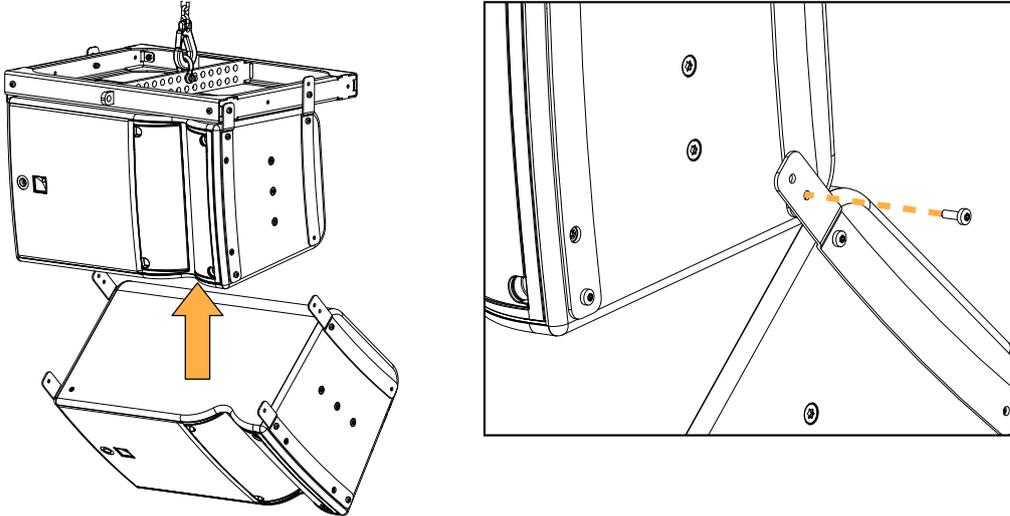


4. Secure the additional A10i Wide/Focus under the array:

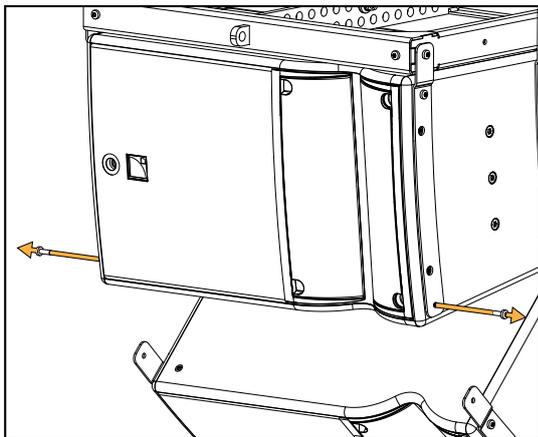
- a)  **This step requires three operators.**
 Hold the enclosure at the bottom until the rigging plates are secured.

Lift the rear of the new A10i Wide/Focus and secure it to the array by pre-tightening a rigging screw on both sides.

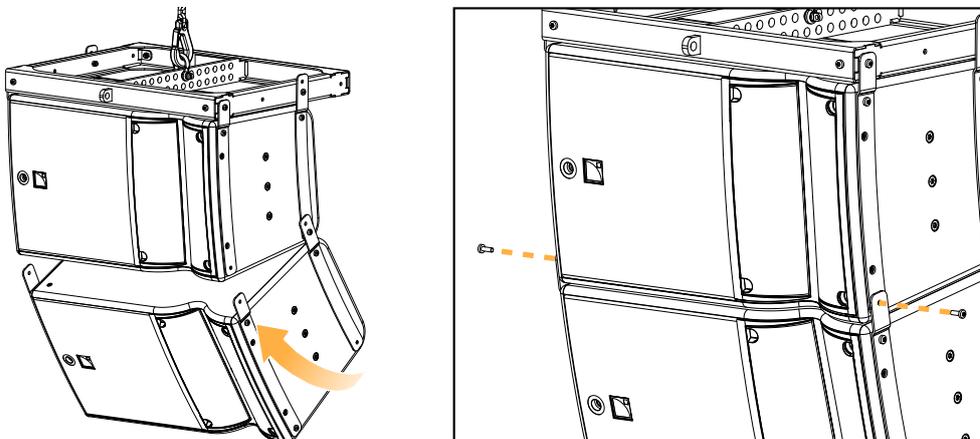
 **A10i Focus site angle adjustment**
 A10iFOCUS-LINK can be used to add an inter-element angle of 5° between two A10i Focus.



- b) Remove the rigging screws at the bottom front on both sides of the top A10i Wide/Focus.

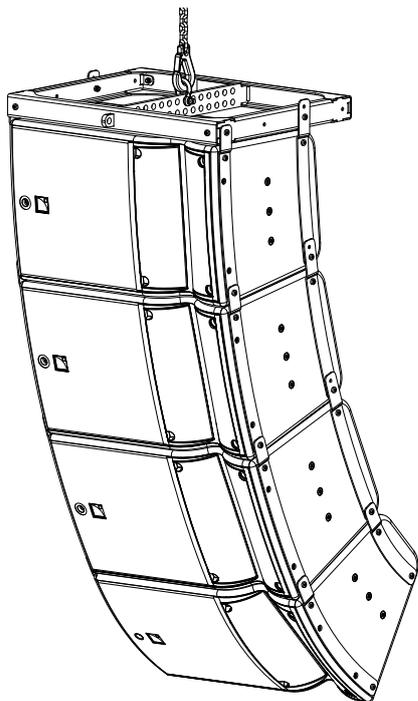


- c) Link the A10i Wide/Focus enclosures at the front with rigging screws.



- d) Tighten all the screws on the supporting A10i Wide/Focus.
 Apply a torque of 5 N.m.

e) Repeat the procedure until the A10i Wide/Focus array is completed.



5. Check that all the screws are secured and tightened (5 N.m torque) and raise the array.

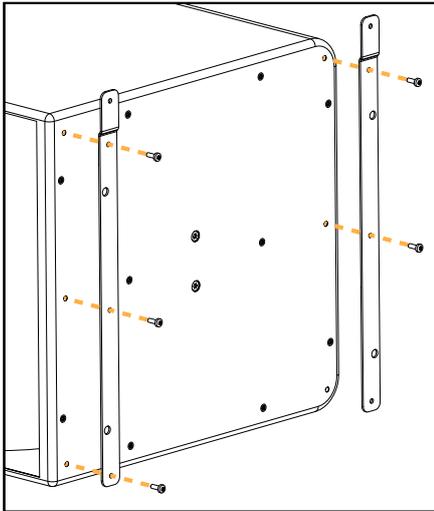
What to do next

- [Adding a pullback with A10i-RIGBAR or A15i-RIGBAR](#) (p.82)
- [Securing a screen](#) (p.115)

KS21i array

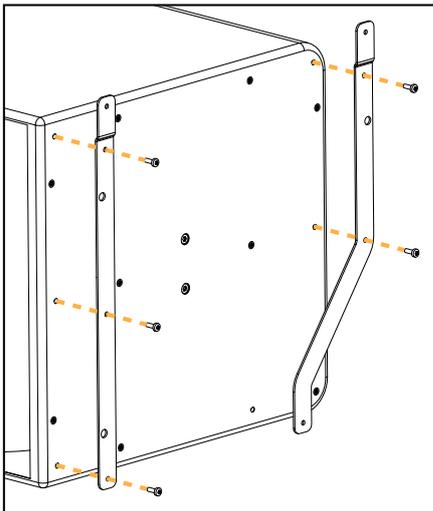
Procedure

1. Prepare the KS21i enclosures by removing the placeholder screws and securing rigging plates on both sides.

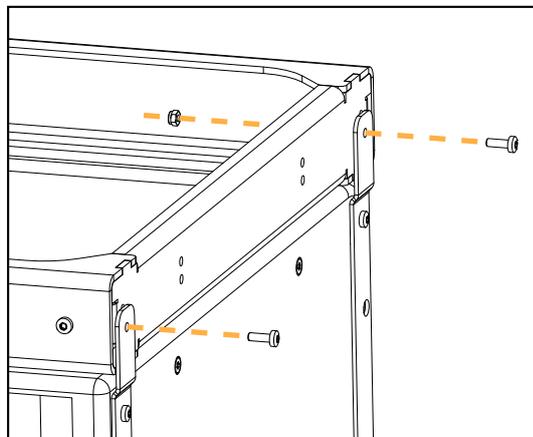
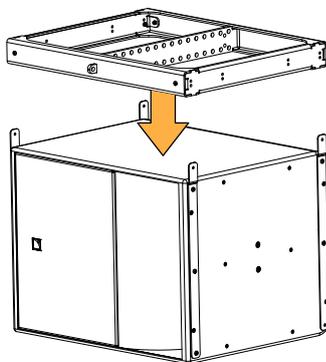


Linking KS21i to A10i Wide/Focus

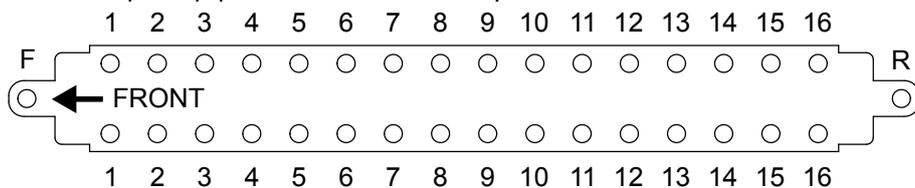
Use KS21i-SLINK instead of KS21i-LINK for the last KS21i in a KS21i / A10i Wide/Focus hybrid array.



2. Secure A15i-BUMP on top of KS21i.



3. Select the pick-up point and raise the array.

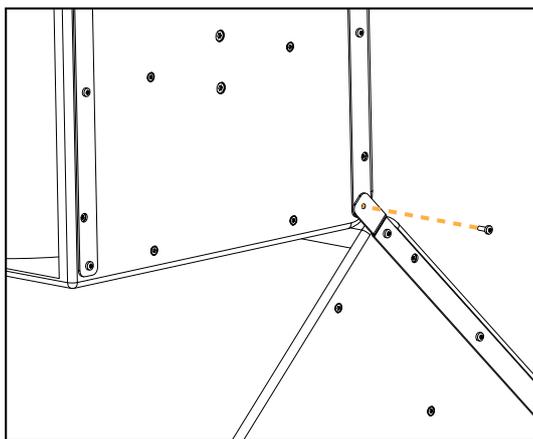
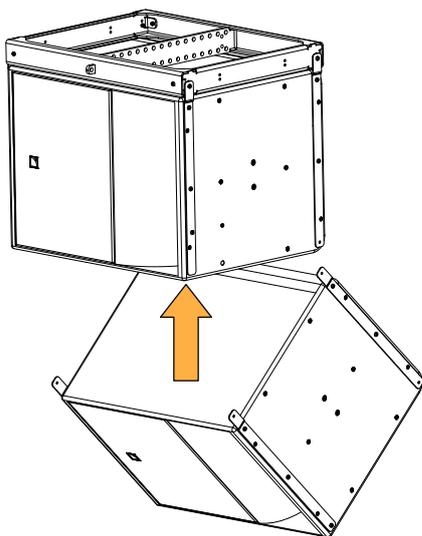


4. Secure an additional KS21i under the array:

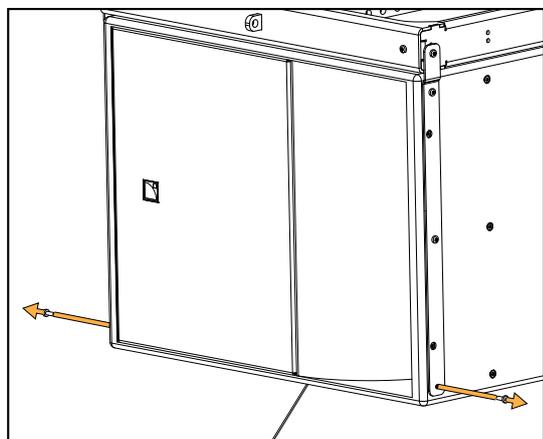
a) **! This step requires three operators.**

Hold the enclosure at the bottom until the rigging plates are secured.

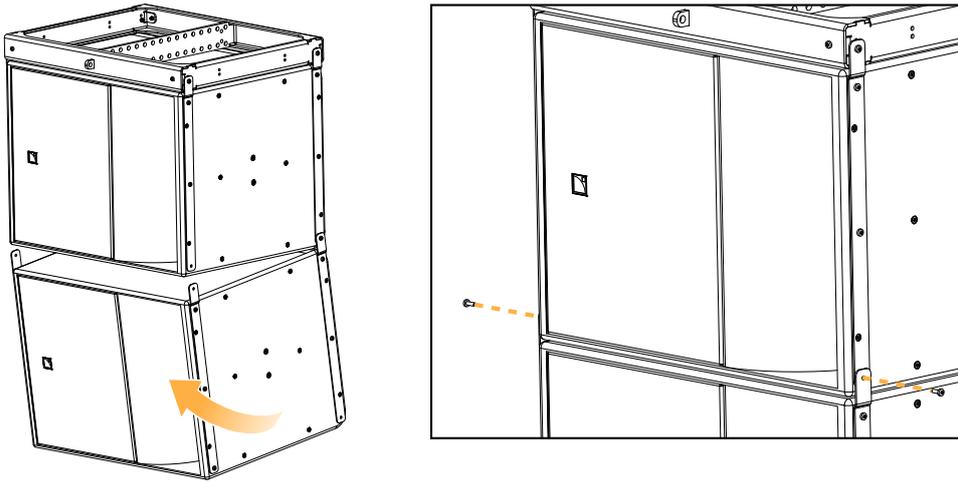
Lift the rear of the new KS21i and secure it to the array by pre-tightening a rigging screw on both sides.



b) Remove the rigging screws at the bottom front on both sides of the top KS21i.



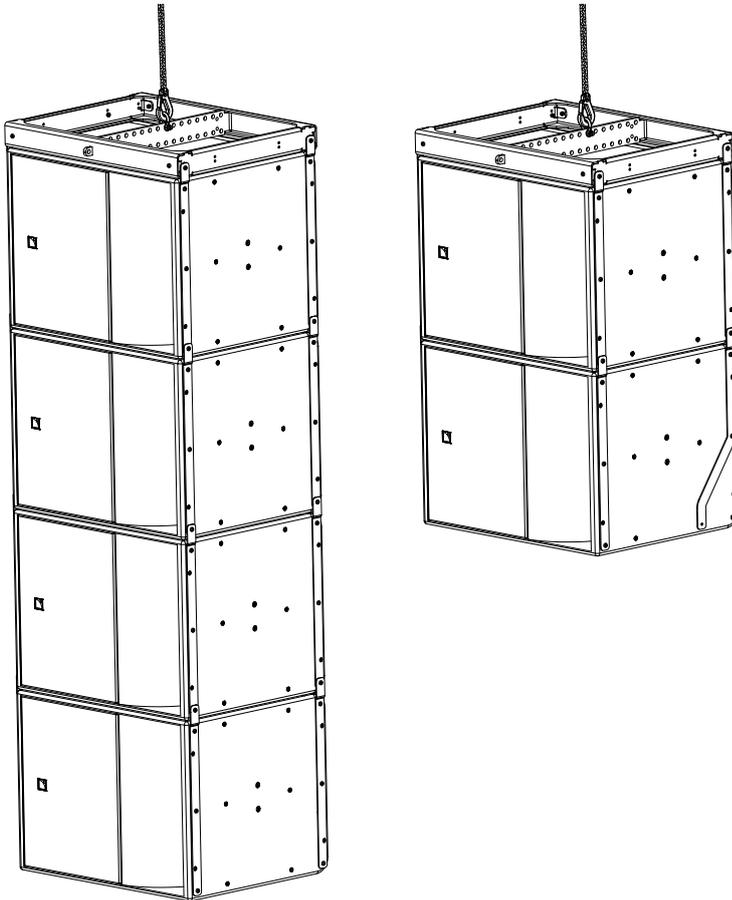
c) Link the KS21i enclosures at the front with rigging screws.



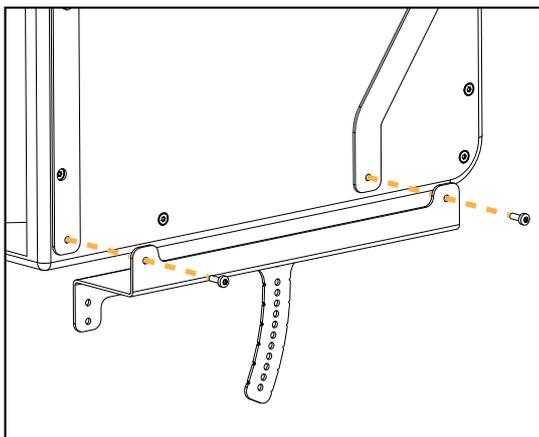
d) Tighten all the screws on the supporting KS21i.

Apply a torque of 5 N.m.

e) Repeat the procedure until the KS21i array is completed.



5. For a KS21i / A10i Wide/Focus hybrid array, secure A10i-TILT at the bottom of the array, and follow [Securing an A10i Wide/Focus array under A10i-TILT](#) (p.76).



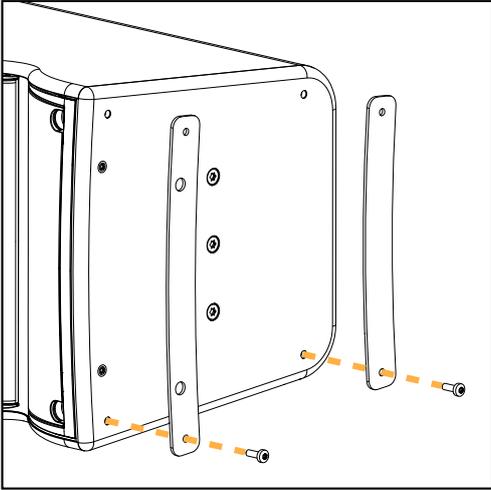
What to do next

- [Adding a pullback with A10i-RIGBAR or A15i-RIGBAR](#) (p.82)
- [Securing a screen](#) (p.115)

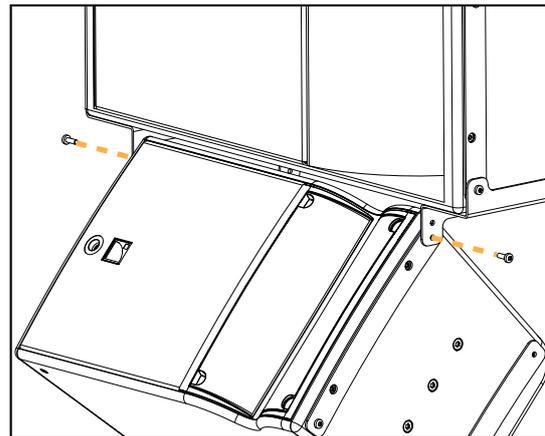
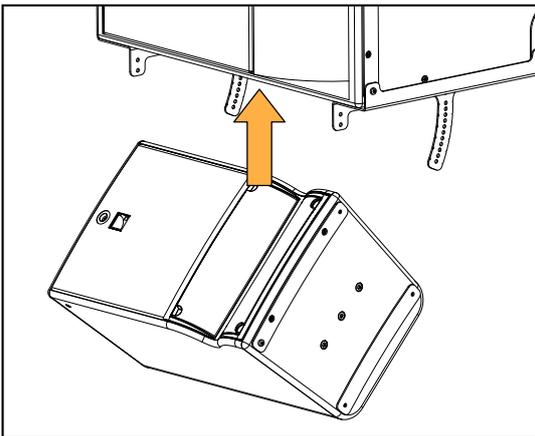
Securing an A10i Wide/Focus array under A10i-TILT

Procedure

1. Prepare the first A10i Wide/Focus by removing the placeholder screws and securing end rigging plates on both sides.

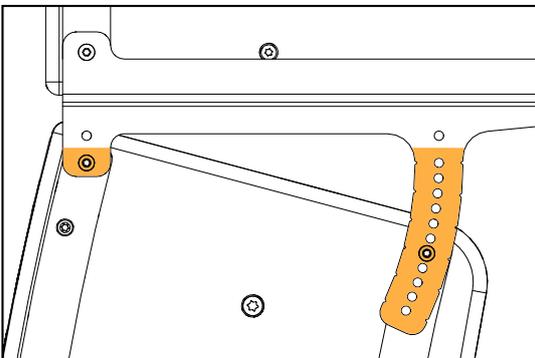


2. Secure the first A10i Wide/Focus to A10i-TILT:
 - a) Secure the front of the enclosure to A10i-TILT.

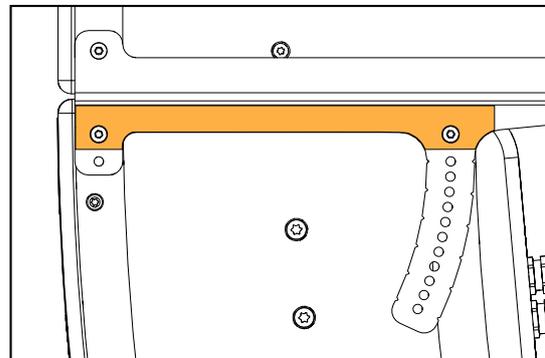


Hybrid configurations without site angle adjustment

On A10i-TILT, use the holes closer to KS21i to reduce space between the enclosures.

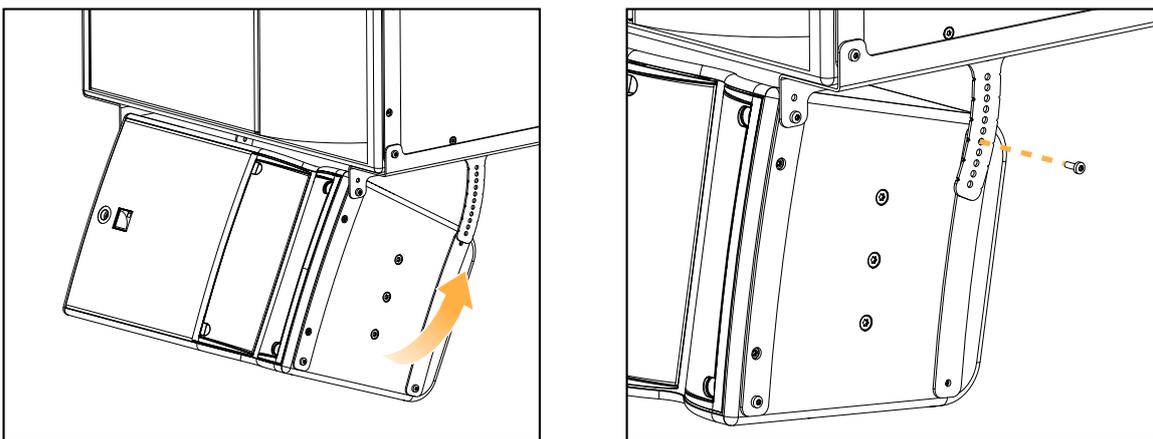


with site angle adjustment

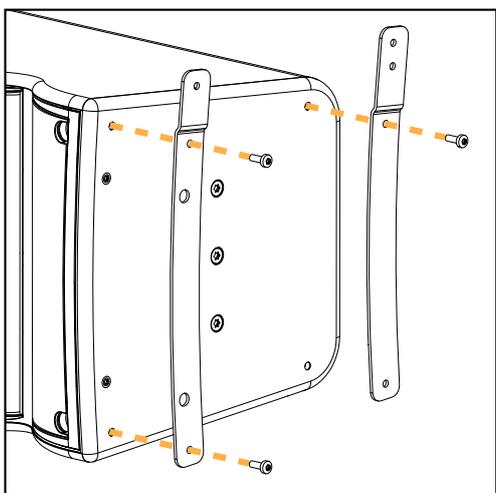


without site angle adjustment

b) Lift the rear of the enclosure and secure it to A10i-TILT at the desired angle.

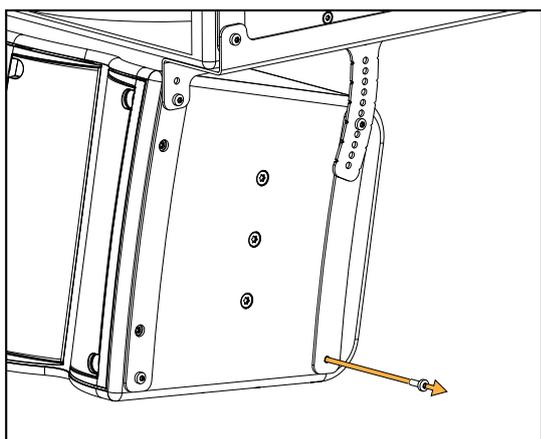


3. Prepare additional A10i Wide/Focus by removing the placeholder screws and securing rigging plates on both sides.



4. Secure the additional A10i Wide/Focus under the array:

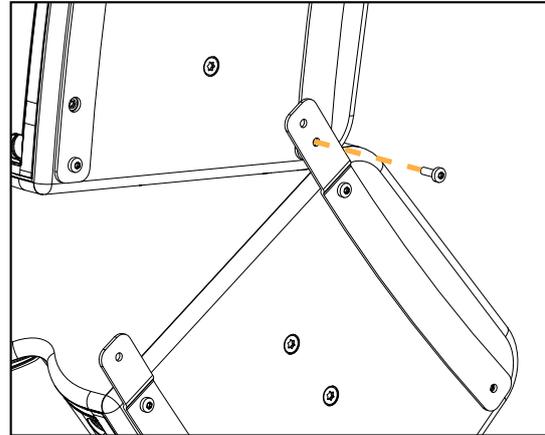
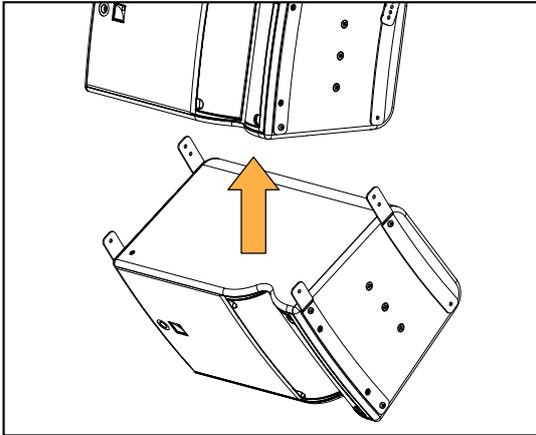
a) Remove the rigging screws at the bottom rear on both sides of the supporting A10i Wide/Focus.



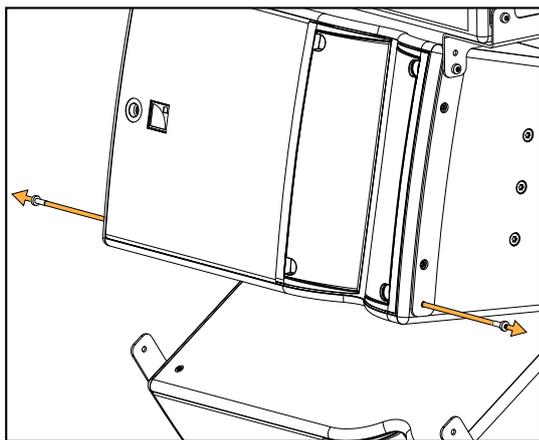
- b) **⚠ This step requires three operators.**
 Hold the enclosure at the bottom until the rigging plates are secured.

Lift the rear of the new A10i Wide/Focus and secure it to the array by pre-tightening a rigging screw on both sides.

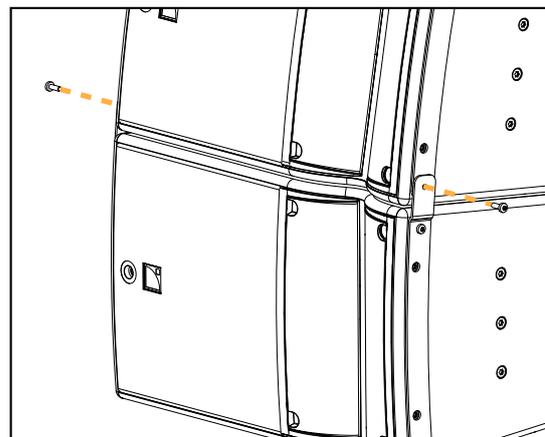
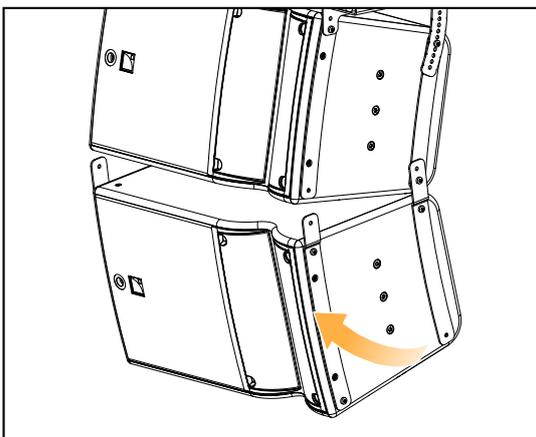
- i A10i Focus site angle adjustment**
 A10iFOCUS-LINK can be used to add an inter-element angle of 5° between two A10i Focus.



- c) Remove the rigging screws at the bottom front on both sides of the top A10i Wide/Focus.

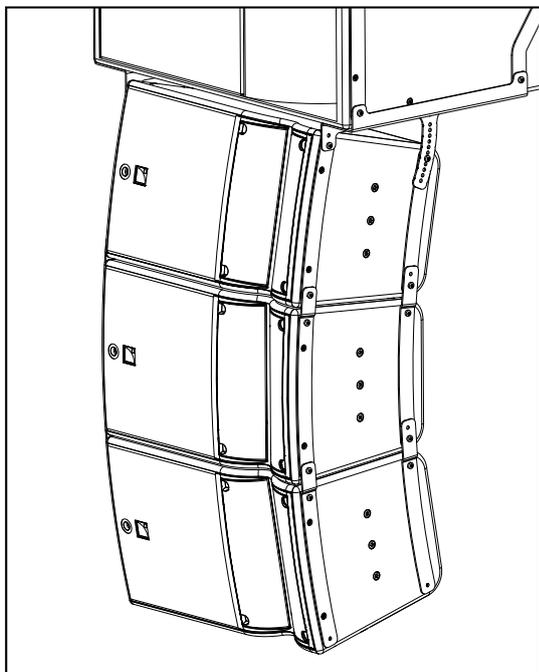


- d) Link the A10i Wide/Focus enclosures at the front with rigging screws.



- e) Tighten all the screws on the supporting A10i Wide/Focus.
 Apply a torque of 5 N.m.

f) Repeat the procedure until the A10i Wide/Focus array is completed.



5. Check that all the screws are secured and tightened (5 N.m torque) and raise the array.

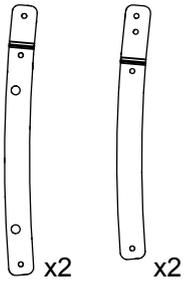
What to do next

- [Adding a pullback with A10i-RIGBAR or A15i-RIGBAR](#) (p.82)
- [Securing a screen](#) (p.115)

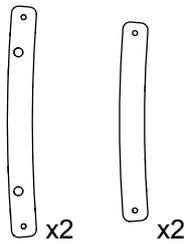
Flying a vertical array with A10i-RIGBAR or A15i-RIGBAR

Type of deployment	flown array
Rigging accessories	for an A10i Wide/Focus array: A10i-RIGBAR for a KS21i array: A15i-RIGBAR A10i Wide/Focus / KS21i rigging plates 2 x Ø12 mm shackle WLL 1 t (provided)
Additional accessories	M6x18 rigging screws (provided) T30 Torx bit
Min number of operators	3

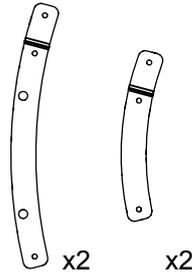
Rigging plates



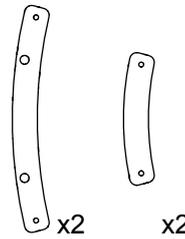
A10iFOCUS-LINK
Rigging plates
for A10i Focus



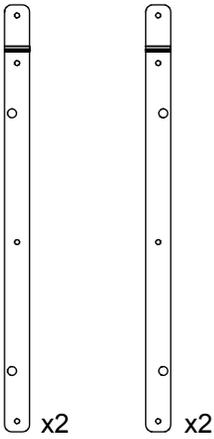
A10iFOCUS-ENDLINK
End rigging plates
for A10i Focus



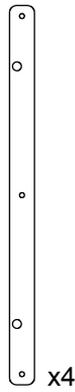
A10iWIDE-LINK
Rigging plates
for A10i Wide



A10iWIDE-ENDLINK
End rigging plates
for A10i Wide



KS21i-LINK
Rigging plates
for KS21i



KS21i-ENDLINK
End rigging
plates for
KS21i



Risk of falling objects

Verify that no unattached items remain on the product or assembly.



Secondary safety

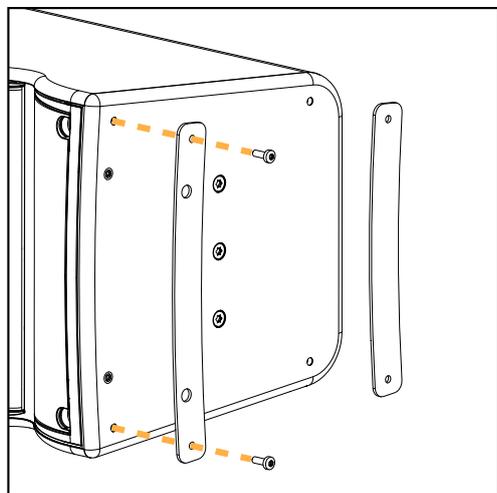
Use available holes on the rigging accessories to implement a secondary safety.

! Do not use A15i-RIGBAR as the main lifting accessory for a KS21i / A10i Wide/Focus hybrid array.

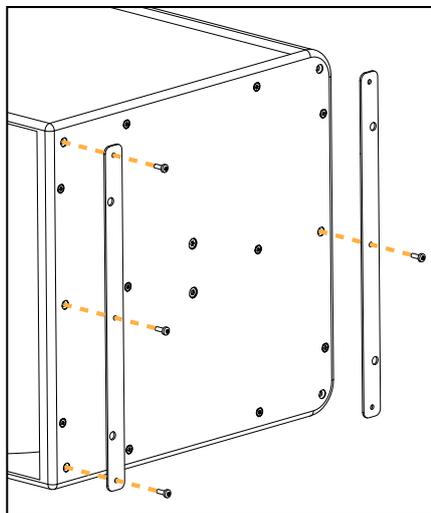
Assembly

Procedure

1. Prepare the first enclosure by removing the placeholder screws and securing rigging plates on both sides.



A10i Wide/Focus

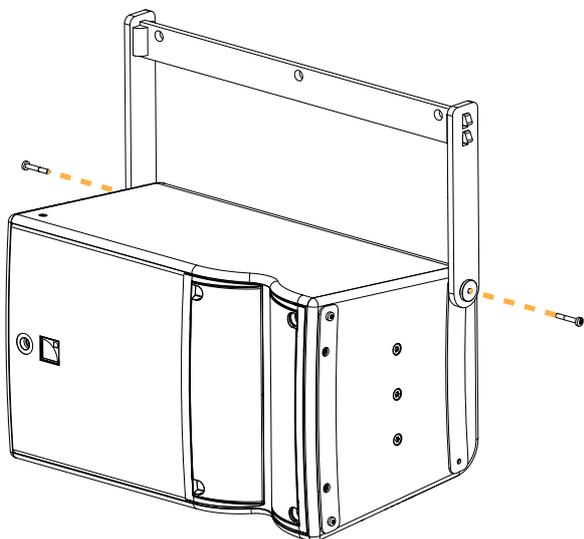


KS21i

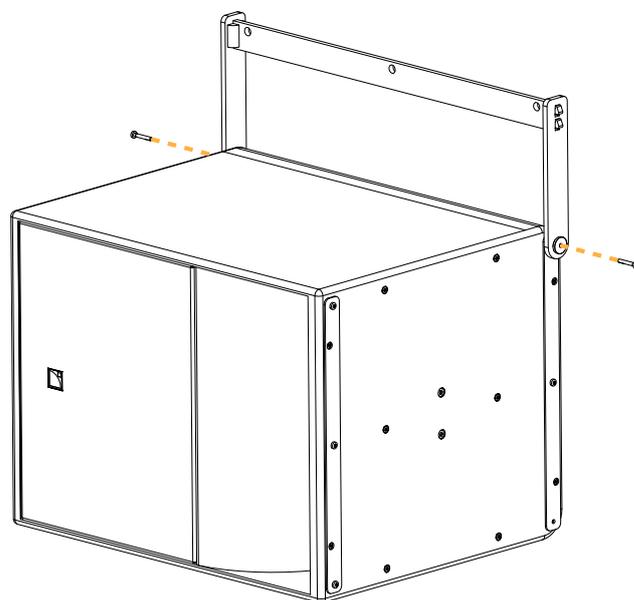
2. Secure A10i-RIGBAR or A15i-RIGBAR at the rear of the enclosure.



Secure A10i-RIGBAR or A15i-RIGBAR at the front for an initial positive site angle.



A10i Wide/Focus (A10i-RIGBAR)



KS21i (A15i-RIGBAR)

3. Select the pick-up point and raise the array.
4. Follow the relevant procedure in [Flying a vertical array with A10i-BUMP or A15i-BUMP](#) (p.68) from step 4 to the end.

What to do next

[Adding a pullback with A10i-RIGBAR or A15i-RIGBAR](#) (p.82)

Adding a pullback with A10i-RIGBAR or A15i-RIGBAR

Type of deployment	flown array with pullback
Rigging accessories	A10i-RIGBAR / A15i-RIGBAR 1 x Ø12 mm shackle WLL 1 t (provided)
Additional accessories	M6x40 screws (provided) M6x18 rigging screws (provided) T30 Torx bit
Min number of operators	1

⚠ Risk of falling objects
Verify that no unattached items remain on the product or assembly.

⚠ Secondary safety
Use available holes on the rigging accessories to implement a secondary safety.

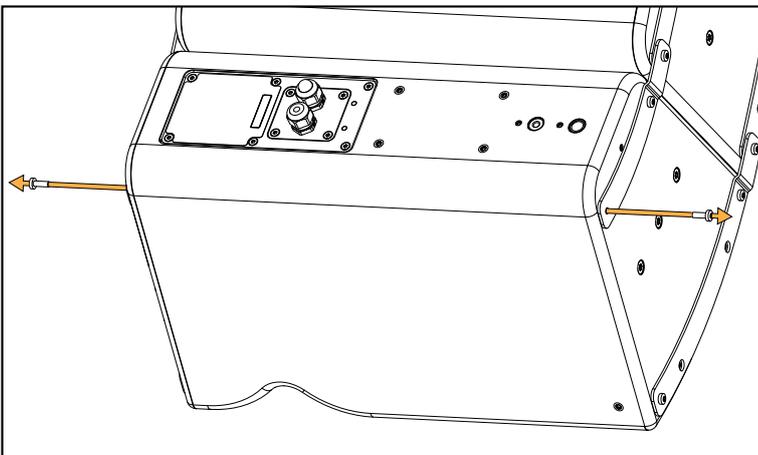
Assembly

Procedure

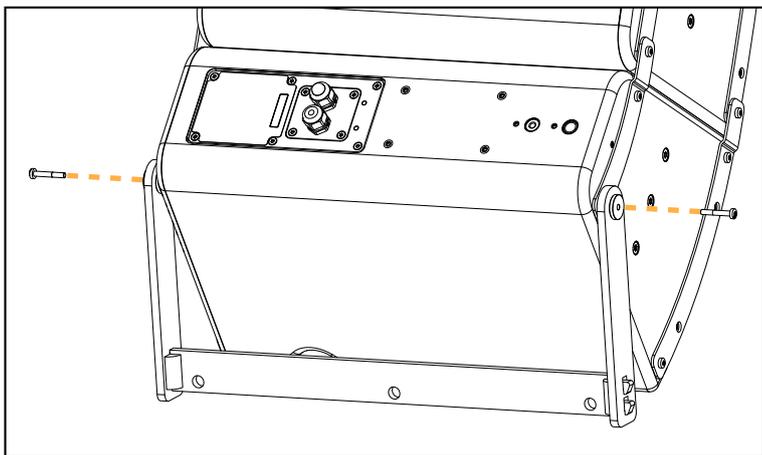
1. Prepare a vertical array as described in [Flying a vertical array with A10i-BUMP or A15i-BUMP](#) (p.68) or [Flying a vertical array with A10i-RIGBAR or A15i-RIGBAR](#) (p.80).

⚠ Do not use A15i-RIGBAR as the main lifting accessory for a KS21i / A10i Wide/Focus hybrid array.

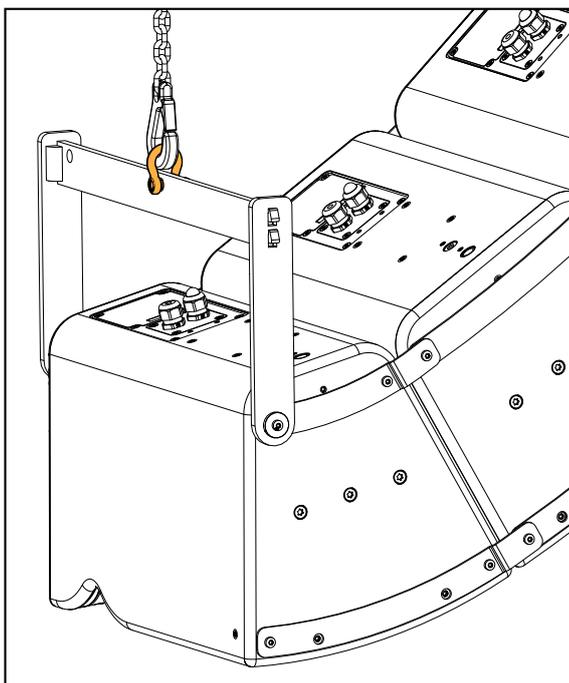
2. Raise the array until the bottom enclosure is accessible.
3. Remove the bottom screw from the rear rigging plates on each side.



4. Secure A10i-RIGBAR at the rear of the enclosure with M6x40 Torx screws.
Apply a torque of 5 N.m.



5. Secure a shackle to A10i-RIGBAR and lift it with an additional motor.



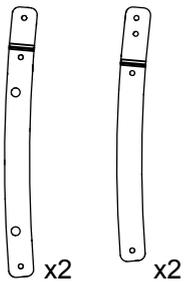
What to do next

[Securing a screen \(p.115\)](#)

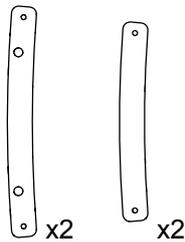
Flying a radial array with A10i-LIFT

Type of deployment	flown radial array
Rigging accessories	A10i Wide/Focus rigging plates one A10i-LIFT for three enclosures LA-SLING2T or a bridle (optional) Ø12 mm shackles WLL 1 t (provided)
Additional accessories	M6x18 rigging screws (provided) T30 Torx bit
Min number of operators	2

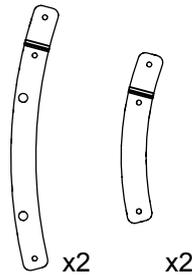
Rigging plates



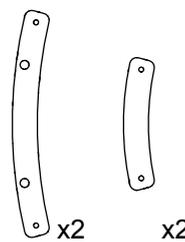
A10iFOCUS-LINK
Rigging plates
for A10i Focus



A10iFOCUS-ENDLINK
End rigging plates
for A10i Focus



A10iWIDE-LINK
Rigging plates
for A10i Wide



A10iWIDE-ENDLINK
End rigging plates
for A10i Wide



Risk of falling objects

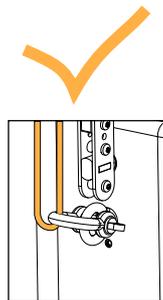
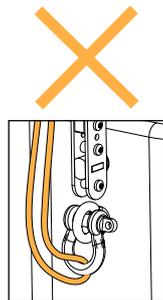
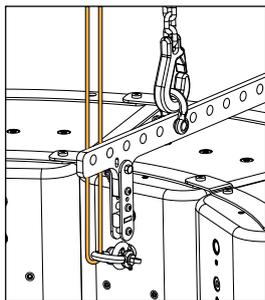
Verify that no unattached items remain on the product or assembly.



Additional safety with A10i-LIFT

On each enclosure on which A10i-LIFT is secured, secure a DIN580 eye bolt to the dedicated insert to implement a secondary safety.

Use a shackle and a steel wire rope. Make sure the steel rope is as tensed as possible without bearing the load.

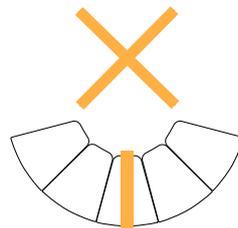
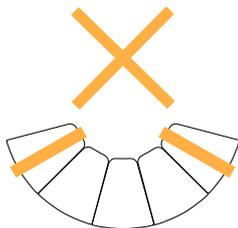
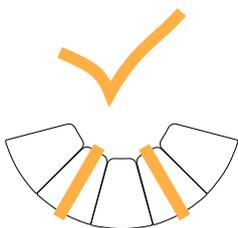


A10i-LIFT quantity and position

Use one A10i-LIFT for up to three enclosures in the array.

Do not leave more than two adjacent enclosures unsupported.

Refer to [APPENDIX A: Authorized configurations with A10i-LIFT](#) (p. 167).



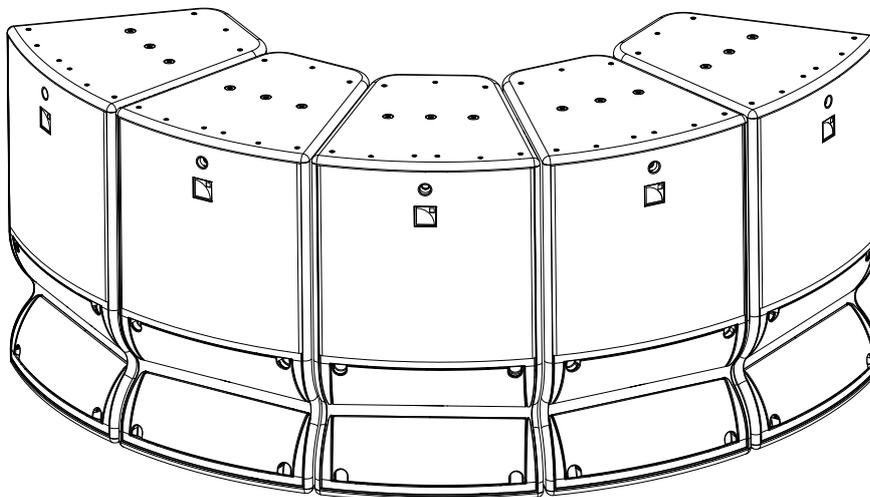
! Risk of tilting

When using a single motor or a bridle, make sure the array is symmetrical.

Assembly

Procedure

1. Place the enclosures (logo on top) at the lifting location.



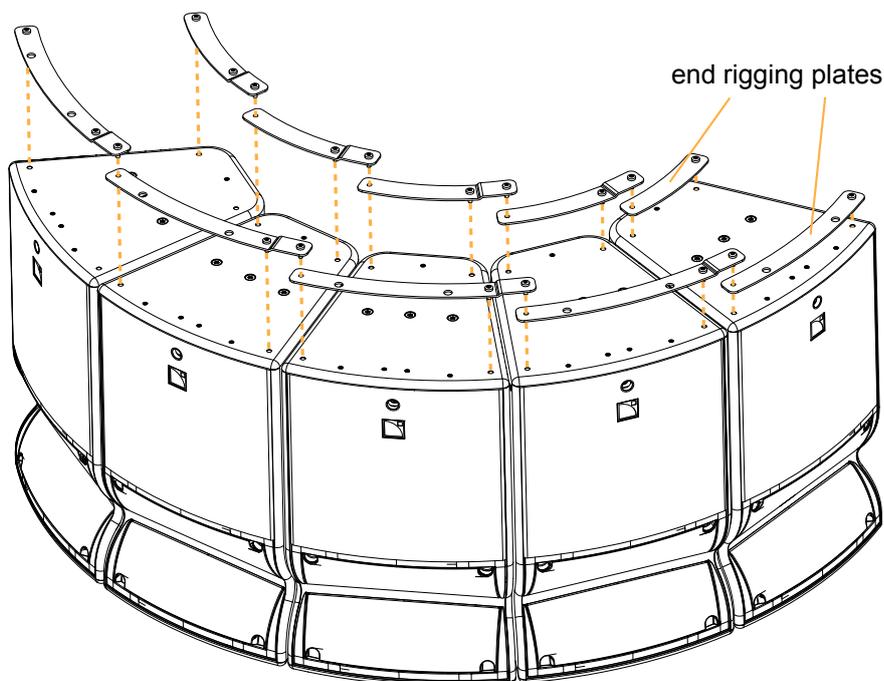
2. Remove the placeholder screws and connect the enclosures at the top using the rigging plates.

! End links

Start by using end rigging plates on the leftmost or rightmost enclosure of the array, then proceed towards the other side.

! Do not add inter-element angle with A10iFOCUS-LINK in radial configurations.

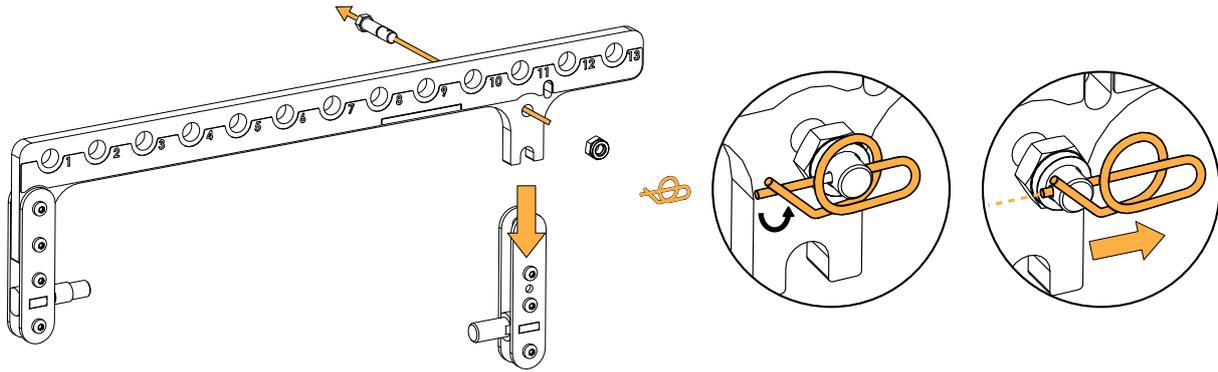
! Do not tighten the screws until all rigging plates are secured.



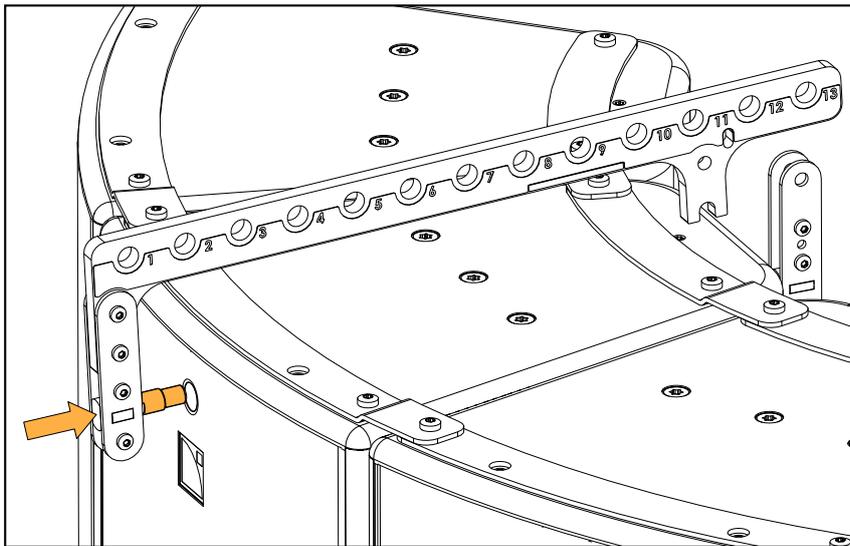
3. Tighten all the screws on the rigging plates.
Apply a torque of 5 N.m.

4. Secure the A10i-LIFT bars on the array.

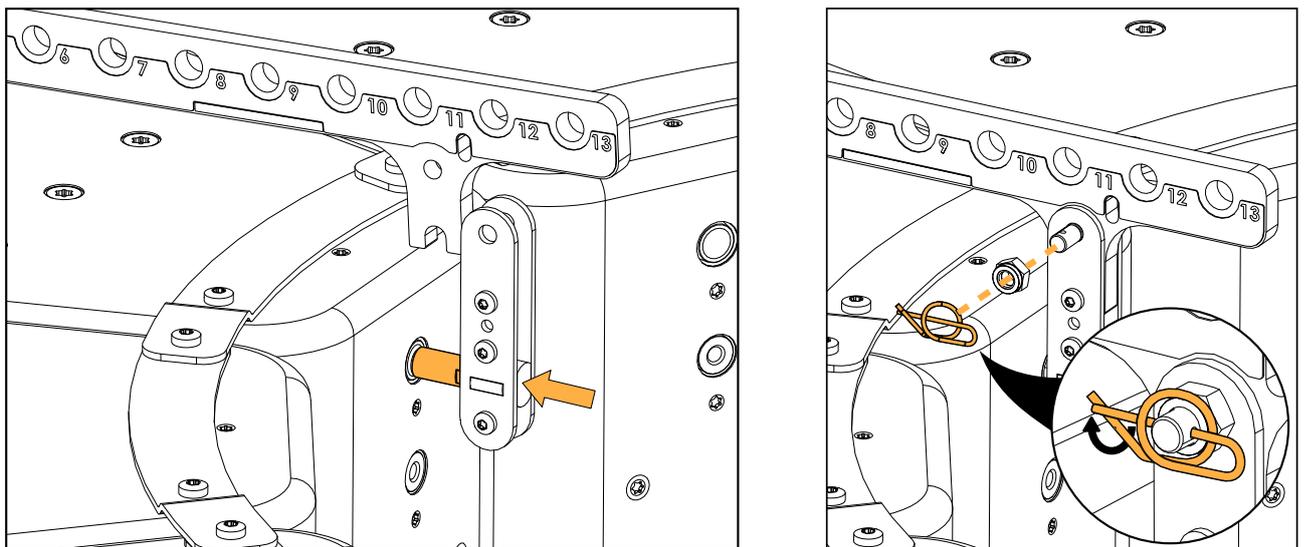
a) Disconnect the rigging axis at the rear of A15i-LIFT.



b) Insert the stub at the front of the enclosure.



c) Insert the stub at the rear and secure the rigging axis.



5. On each A10i-LIFT, secure a shackle to the desired pickup point.



A10i-LIFT pickup point

Select the same pickup point on each A10i-LIFT within an array of up to 6 enclosures.

For larger arrays, refer to [Radial arrays of 7 enclosures and more](#) (p.168).

6. Raise the array until the bottom of the array is easily accessible.

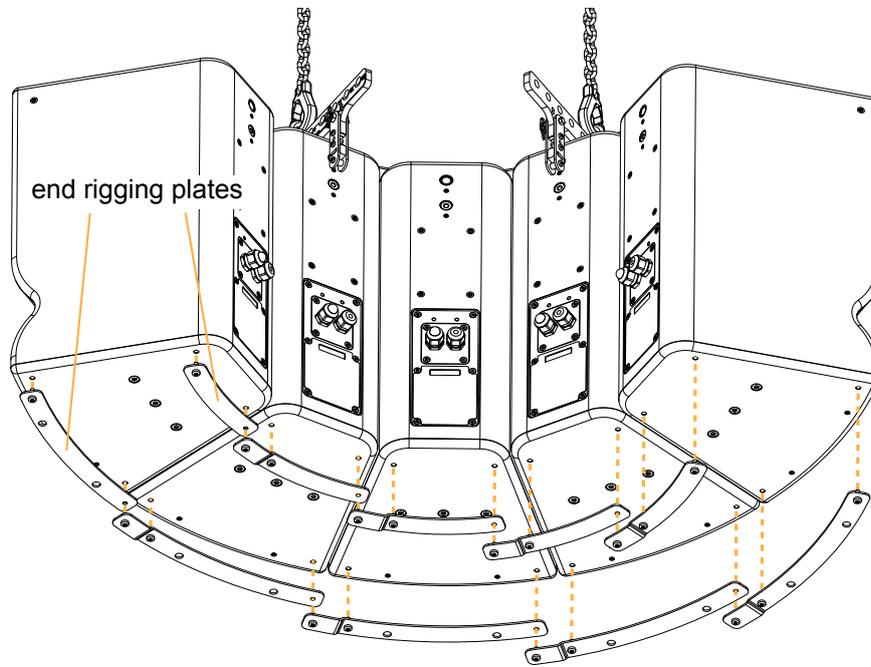
! For this operation, do not stand under the array.

7. Secure the enclosures at the bottom using the dedicated rigging plates.

! **End links**

Start by using end rigging plates on the leftmost or rightmost enclosure of the array, then proceed towards the other side.

! **Do not tighten the screws until all rigging plates are secured.**



8. Tighten all the screws on the rigging plates (5 N.m torque).

What to do next

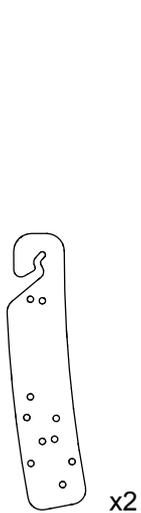
[Securing a screen](#) (p.115)

Wall-mounting or ceiling-mounting

Mounting an assembly with a U-bracket

Type of deployment	ceiling-mounting, wall-mounting
Rigging accessories	for an A10i Wide/Focus assembly: A-U10i, A10i-ULINK for a KS21i assembly: A-U15i, KS21i-ULINK for a KS21i / A10i Wide/Focus hybrid assembly: A-U15i, A10iKS21i-ULINK, A10i-TILT, A10i Wide/Focus rigging plates
Additional accessories	M8x35 rigging screws (provided) 4 x M10 screws and anchors T40 Torx bits
Min number of operators	3

Rigging plates



x2

A10i-ULINK

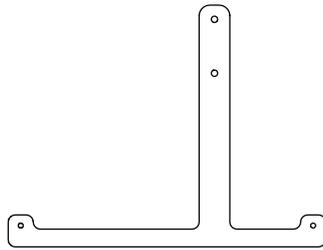
Rigging plates for flying two A10i with A-U10i



x2

KS21i-ULINK

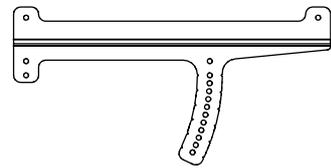
Rigging plates for flying two KS21i with A-U15i



x2

A10iKS21i-ULINK

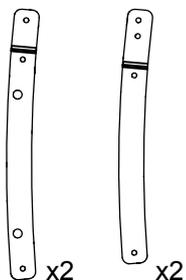
Rigging plates for flying A10i under KS21i with A-U15i



x2

A10i-TILT

Rigging elements with angles for A10i above or under KS21i

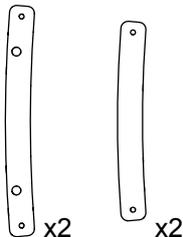


x2

x2

A10iFOCUS-LINK

Rigging plates for A10i Focus

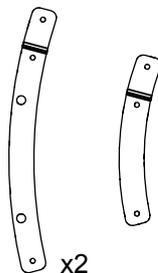


x2

x2

A10iFOCUS-ENDLINK

End rigging plates for A10i Focus

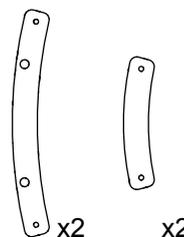


x2

x2

A10iWIDE-LINK

Rigging plates for A10i Wide



x2

x2

A10iWIDE-ENDLINK

End rigging plates for A10i Wide



Additional safety for flown arrays

When flying an array, use available holes to implement a secondary safety.

- !** **The procedure is shown with A-U10i in horizontal position.**
 The same procedure applies for all configurations with A-U10i. Refer to [APPENDIX B: Configurations with A-U15i / A-U10i](#) (p.169).

Resistance value of anchoring points

A-U10i

Configuration		Tensile load	Shear load
Wall-mounted	A-U10i in horizontal position, with 1 enclosure	40 daN	20 daN
	A-U10i in horizontal position, with 2 enclosures	125 daN	40 daN
	A-U10i in vertical position, with 1 enclosure	20 daN	30 daN
Ceiling-mounted		40 daN	—

A-U15i

Configuration		Tensile load	Shear load
Wall-mounted	A-U15i in horizontal position, with 1 KS21i and up to 2 A10i Focus	375 daN	75 daN
Ceiling-mounted		150 daN	—

Mounting an A10i Wide/Focus assembly with A-U10i

Procedure



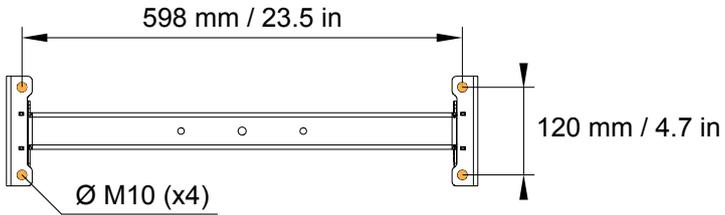
Fasteners for wall-mounting or ceiling-mounting

Select screw length and anchors applicable to the wall or ceiling properties.

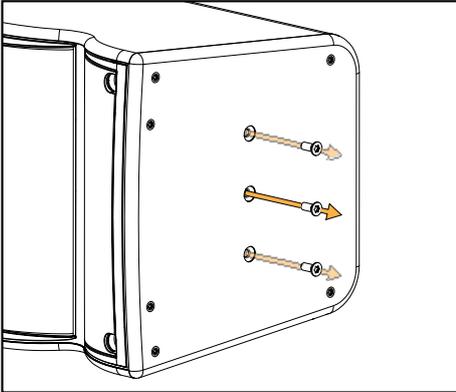
1. Mount A-U10i on the ceiling or on the wall using four M10 screws.



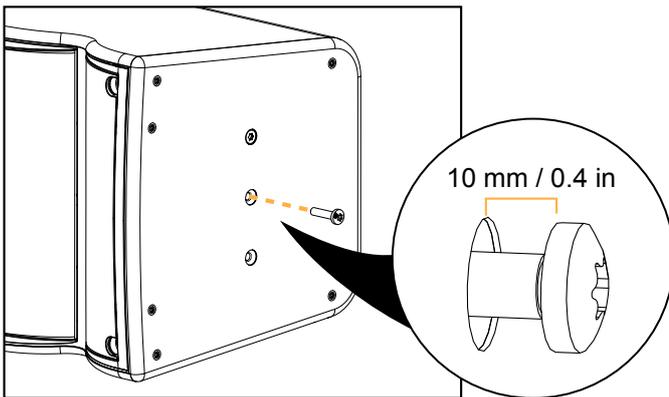
When using a U-bracket horizontally, make sure the hooks are oriented upwards.



2. Prepare an A10i Wide/Focus by removing the central and top placeholder screws or the central and bottom placeholder screws on each side of the enclosure, depending on the desired configuration (refer to [APPENDIX B: Configurations with A-U15i / A-U10i](#) (p.169)).



3. Using the screws provided with A-U10i, drive a screw on both sides. Approximately 10 mm (0.4 in) of the thread must be visible.



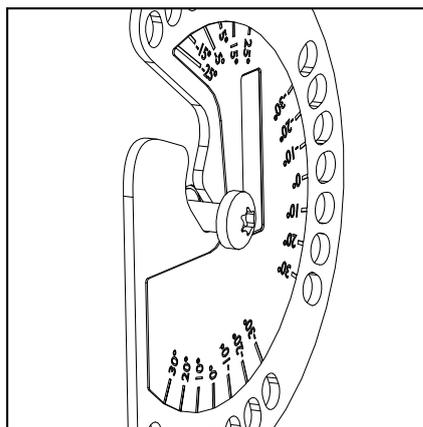
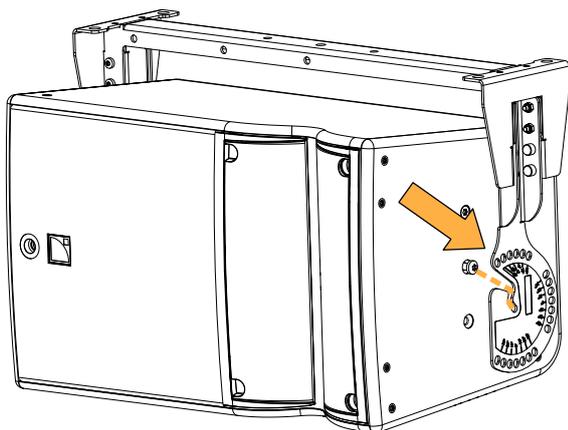
Alternatively, drive the screw in the bottom insert for a configuration with the enclosure closer to the ceiling.

4. Mount the enclosure on A-U10i.



This step requires two operators.

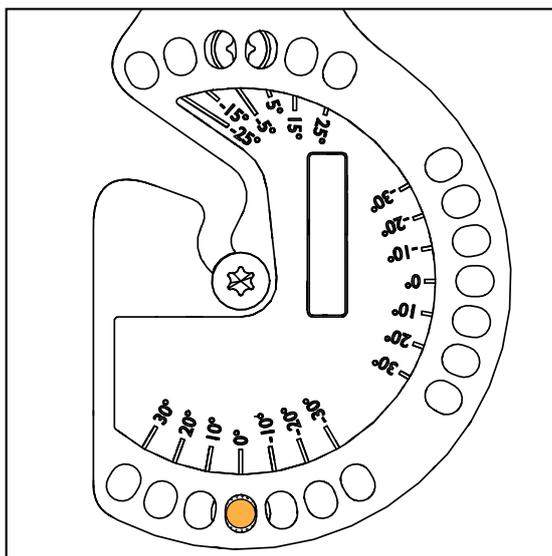
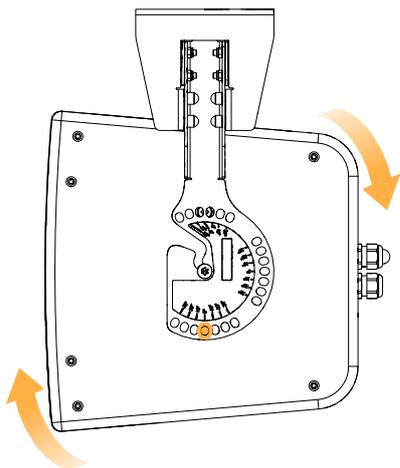
Hold the enclosure at the bottom on each side.



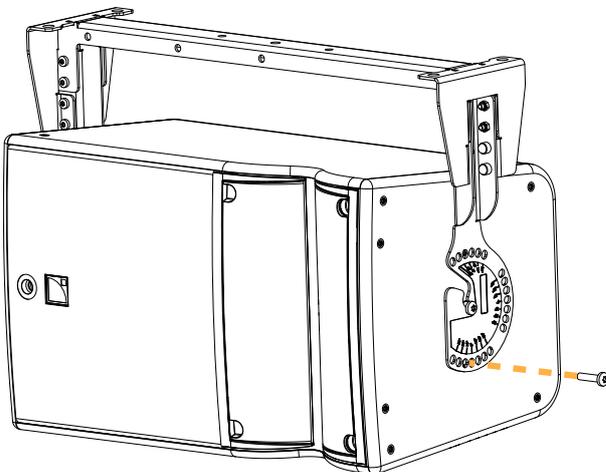
5. Set the angle:

For a single enclosure:

- a. Rotate the enclosure to align the second insert with the selected site angle.



- b. Drive a screw on both sides.

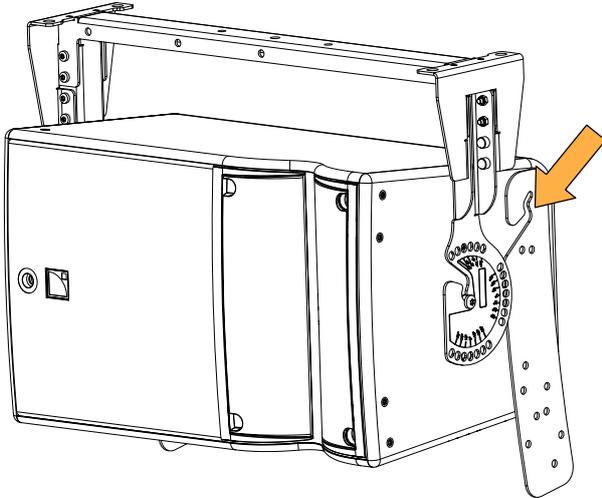


- c. Tighten all the screws.
Apply a torque of 7 N.m.

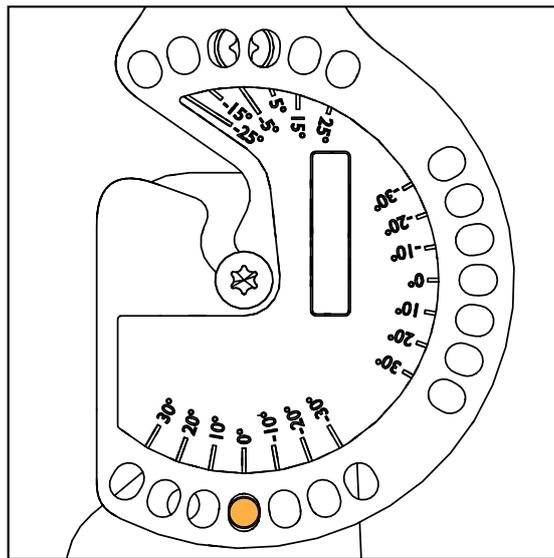
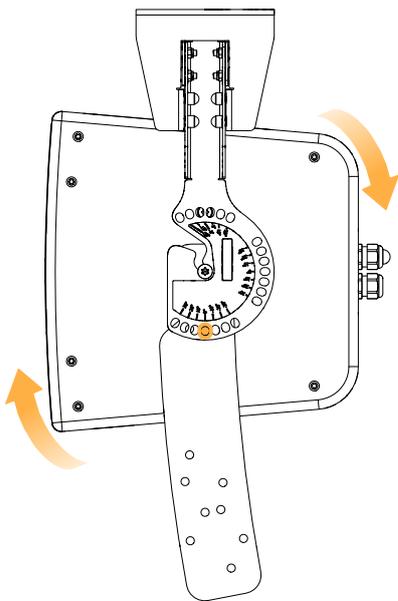
For a two-enclosure assembly:

! This configuration limits the site angle. Refer to [APPENDIX B: Configurations with A-U15i / A-U10i](#) (p.169) for a list of possible site angles for each enclosure.

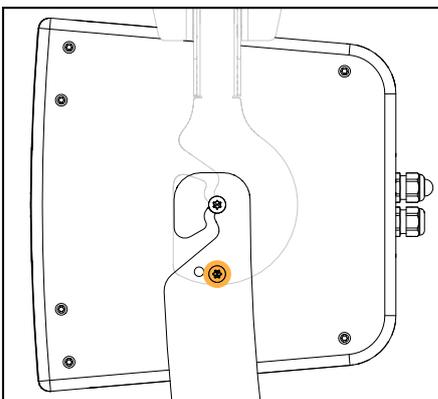
- a. Slide the A10i-ULINK rigging plates between A-U10i and the enclosure, with the hooks facing front.



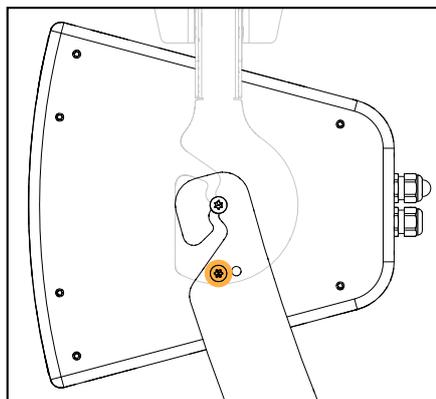
- b. Rotate the enclosure and the rigging plates to align the second insert and the rigging plates with the selected site angle.



For an array of two A10i Wide/Focus, make sure to use the correct hole on A10i-ULINK.

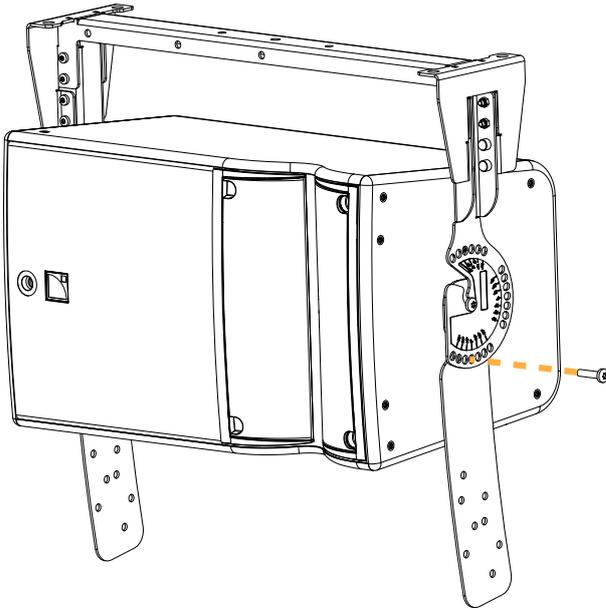


A10i Wide/Focus under A10i Focus



A10i Wide/Focus under A10i Wide

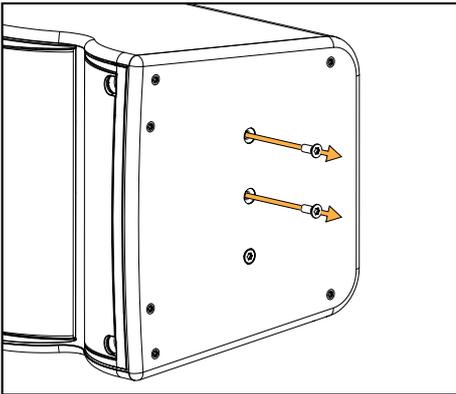
- c. Drive a screw on both sides.



- d. Tighten all the screws.

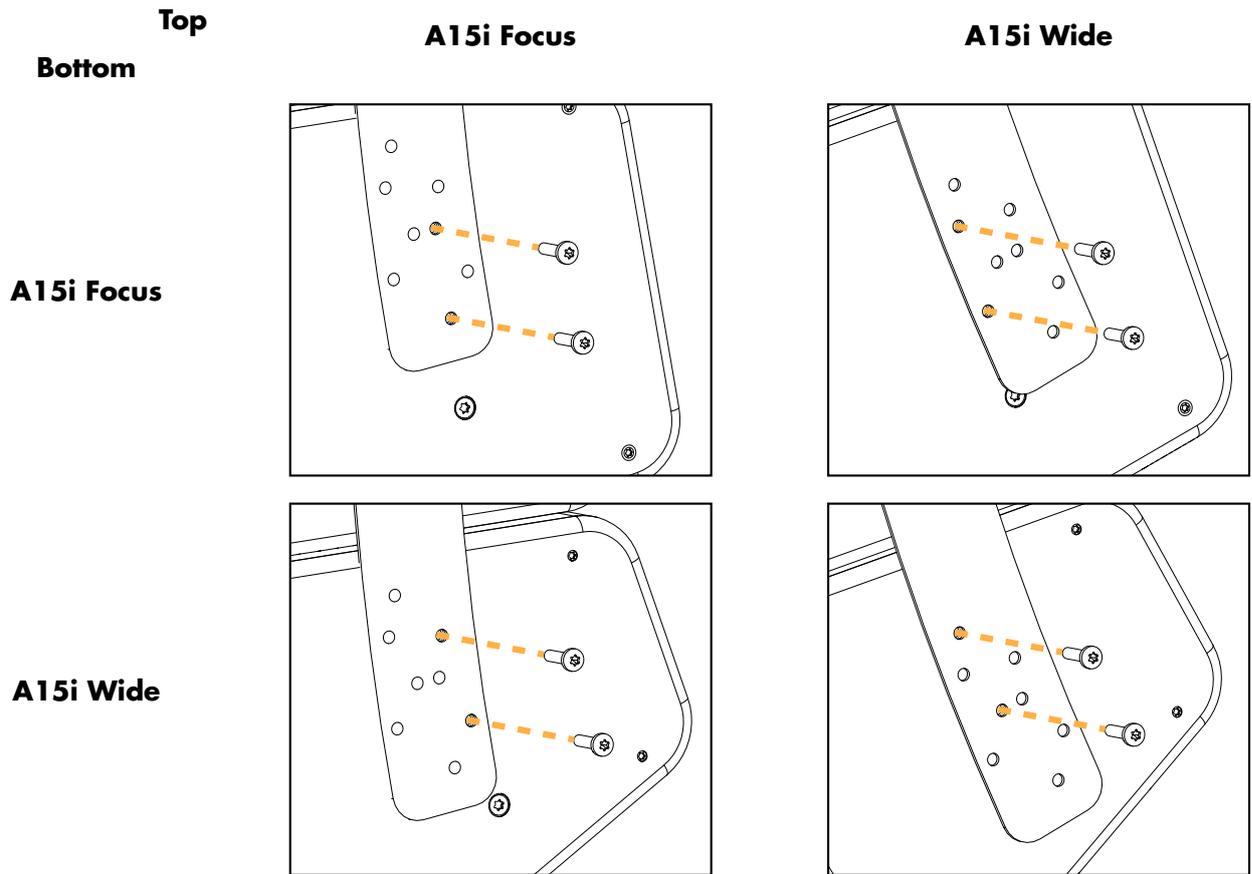
Apply a torque of 7 N.m.

6. Prepare a new A10i Wide/Focus by removing the central and top placeholder screws at the center of each side of the enclosure.



7. Secure A10i Wide/Focus to A10i-ULINK.

Apply a torque of 7 N.m.



If the two enclosures are misaligned at the front, loosen the screws on the U-rigging plates and realign the two enclosures, then re-tighten the screws.

What to do next

[Securing a screen \(p.115\)](#)

Mounting a KS21i / A10i Wide/Focus assembly with A-U15i and A10i-TILT

Procedure



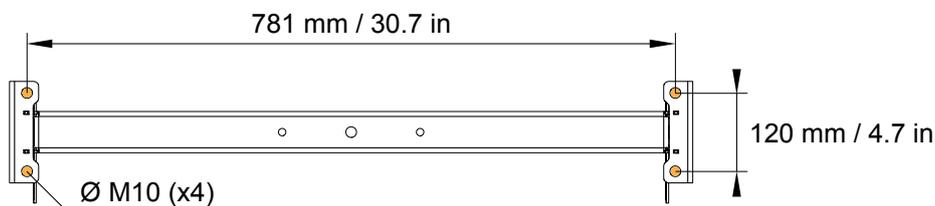
Fasteners for wall-mounting or ceiling-mounting

Select screw length and anchors applicable to the wall or ceiling properties.

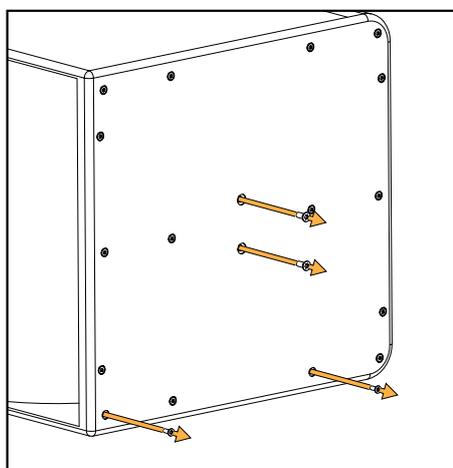
1. Mount A-U15i on the ceiling or on the wall using four M10 screws.



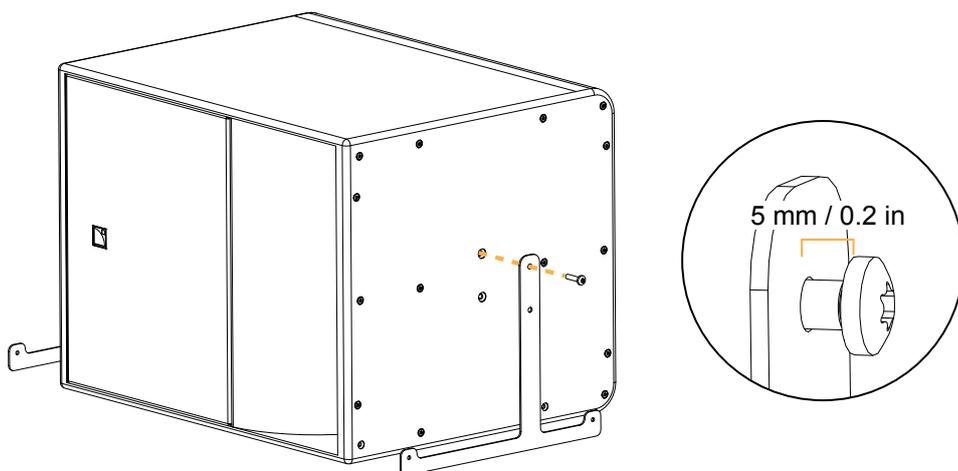
When using a U-bracket horizontally, make sure the hooks are oriented upwards.



2. Prepare a KS21i by removing the placeholder screws on both sides of the enclosure.



3. Position A10iKS21i-ULINK on each side of KS21i.
4. Align A10iKS21i-ULINK with the central inserts of KS21i, and using the screws provided with A-U15i, drive a screw on each side.
Approximately 5 mm (0.2 in) of the thread must be visible.



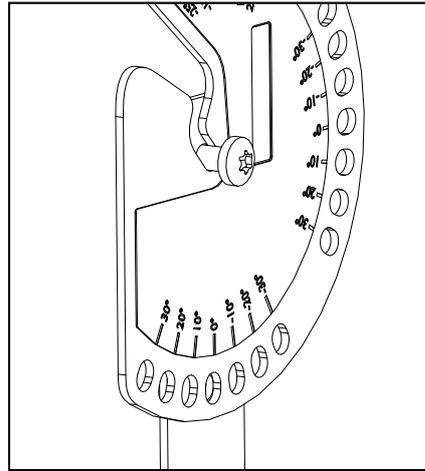
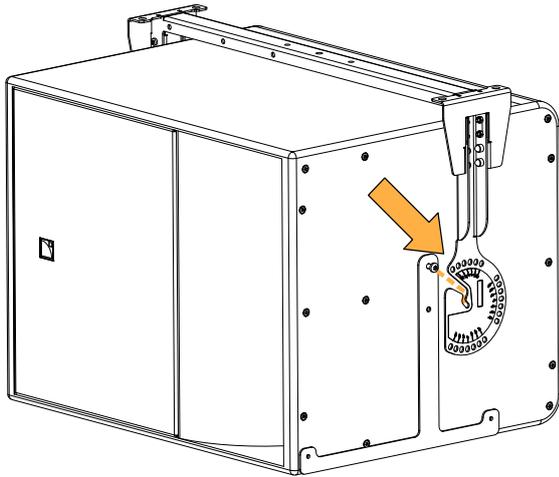
Alternatively, drive the screw in the bottom insert for a configuration with the enclosure closer to the ceiling.

5. Mount the assembly on A-U15i.



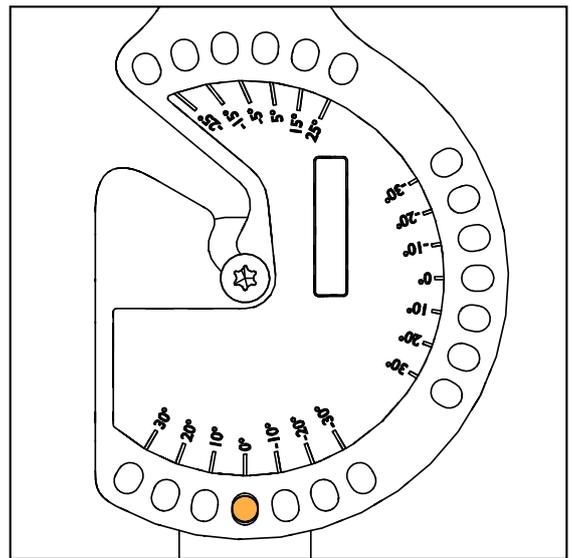
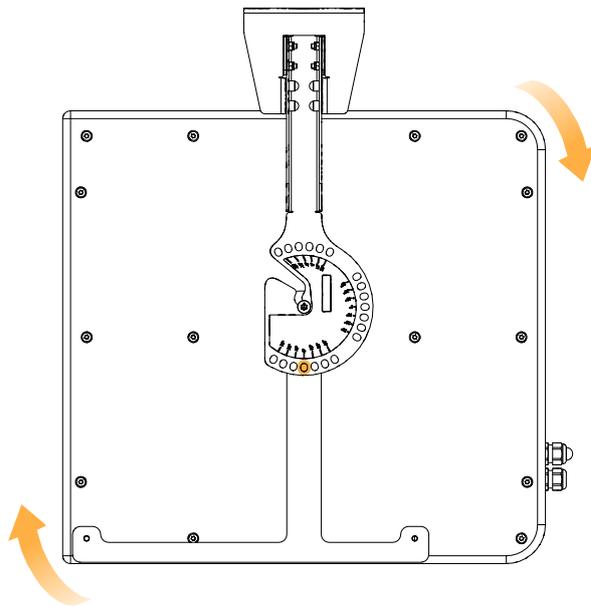
This step requires two operators.

Hold the enclosure at the bottom on each side.

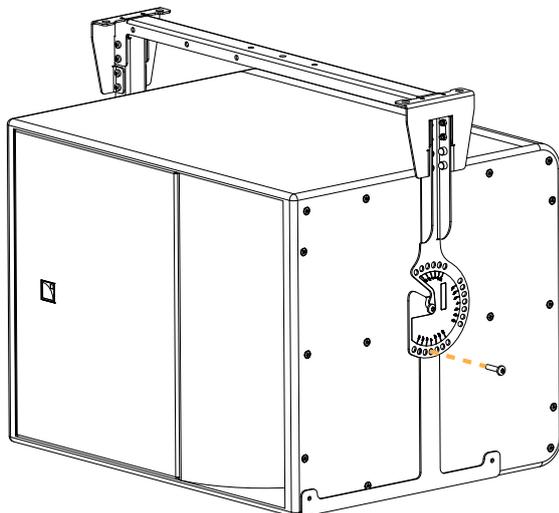


6. Set the angle:

- a) Rotate the enclosure and the rigging plates to align the second insert and the rigging plates with the selected site angle.



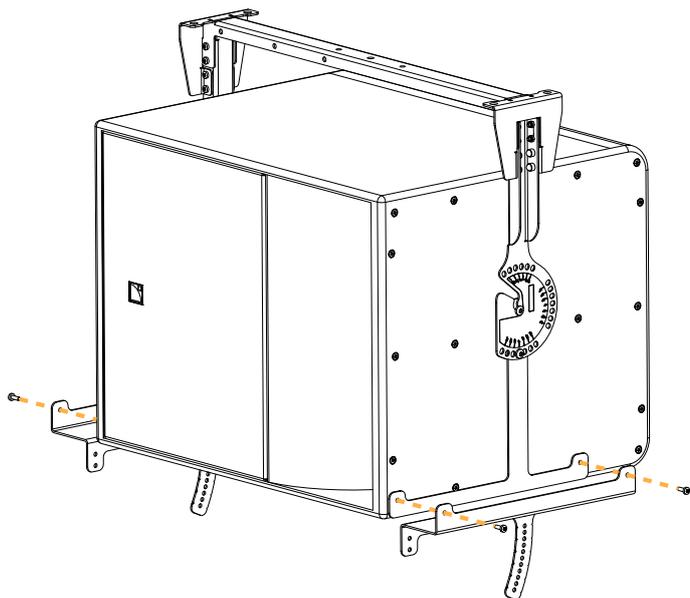
- b) Drive the angulation screw on both sides.



c) Tighten all the screws.

Apply a torque of 7 N.m.

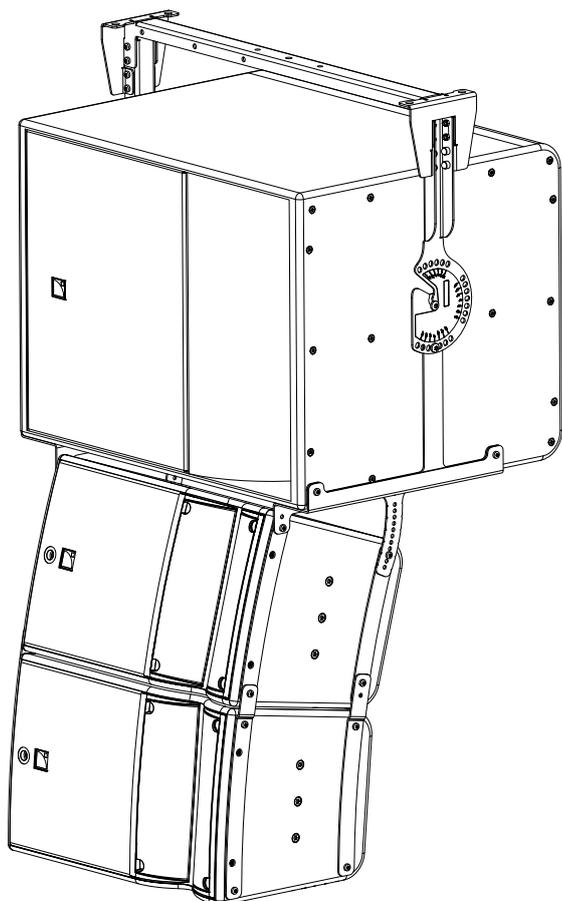
7. Secure A10i-TILT on top of A10iKS21i-ULINK.



8. Follow [Securing an A10i Wide/Focus array under A10i-TILT](#) (p.76).



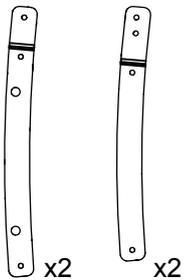
Maximum two A10i Wide/Focus can be secured under one KS21i in a configuration with A-U15i.



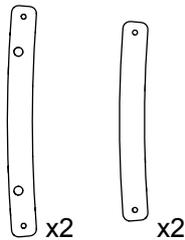
Mounting an assembly on a ceiling with Ai-FIXBRACKET / A10i-TILTBRACKET

Type of deployment	ceiling-mounting
Rigging accessories	Ai-FIXBRACKET / A10i-TILTBRACKET A10i Wide/Focus / KS21i rigging plates A10i-TILT
Additional accessories	M6x18 rigging screws (provided) 4 x M10 screws and anchors T30 bits
Min number of operators	3

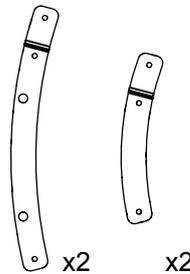
Rigging plates



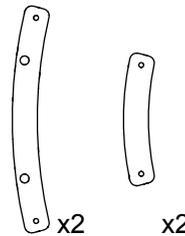
A10iFOCUS-LINK
Rigging plates
for A10i Focus



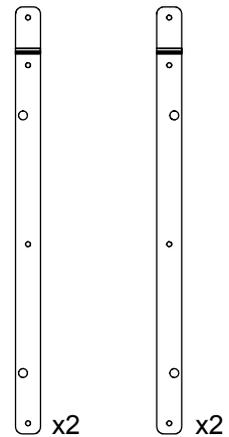
A10iFOCUS-ENDLINK
End rigging plates
for A10i Focus



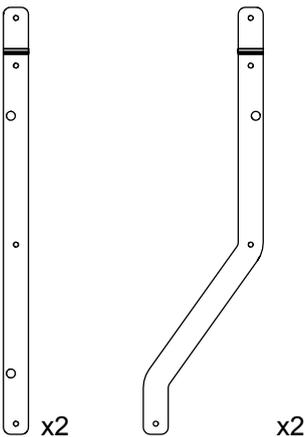
A10iWIDE-LINK
Rigging plates
for A10i Wide



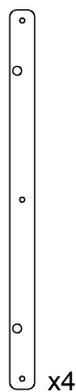
A10iWIDE-ENDLINK
End rigging plates
for A10i Wide



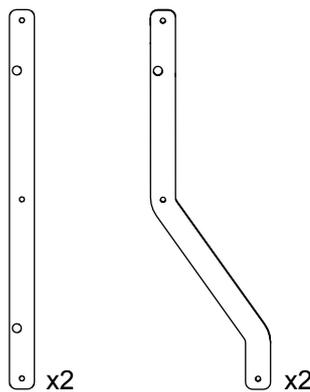
KS21i-LINK
Rigging plates
for KS21i



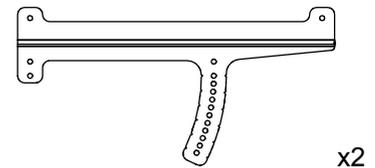
KS21i-SLINK
Rigging plates for A10i
under KS21i with A10i-TILT



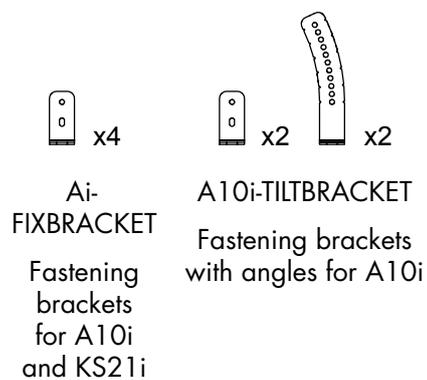
KS21i-ENDLINK
End rigging
plates for
KS21i



KS21i-ENDSLINK
End rigging plates for
A10i under KS21i



A10i-TILT
Rigging elements with angles
for A10i above or under KS21i



Ai-FIXBRACKET / A10i-TILTBRACKET in ceiling-mounted configuration

In a ceiling-mounted configuration, the array applies a force of **60 daN** on the anchoring points.

Realized site angles (with A10i-TILTBRACKET at the rear)

selected angle on A10i- TILTBRACKET	realized site angle	
	A10i Focus	A10i Wide
25°	20°	10°
22.5°	17.5°	7.5°
20°	15°	5°
17.5°	12.5°	2.5°
15°	10°	0°
12.5°	7.5°	-2.5°
10°	5°	-5°
7.5°	2.5°	-7.5°
5°	0°	-10°
2.5°	-2.5	-12.5°
0°	-5	-15°

Mounting an A10i Wide/Focus assembly with A10i-TILTBRACKET

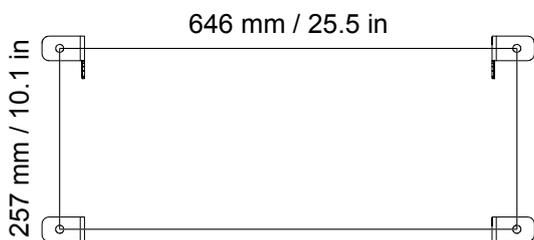
Procedure

1. Secure A10i-TILTBRACKET to the ceiling using M10 screws.

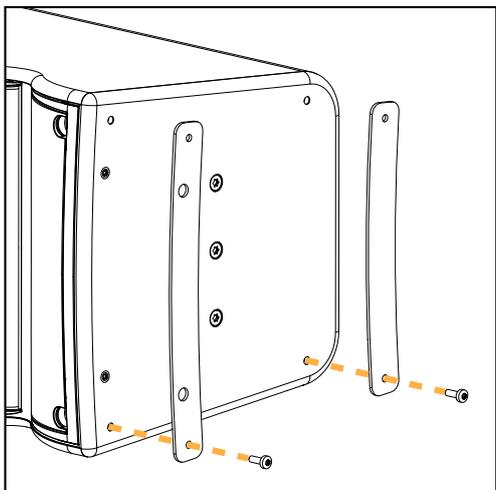


Fasteners for wall-mounting or ceiling-mounting

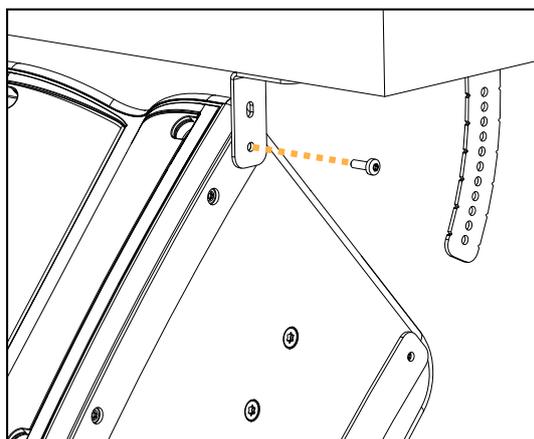
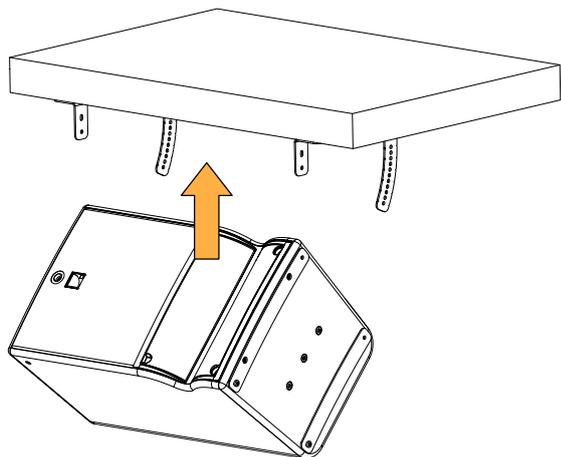
Select screw length and anchors applicable to the wall or ceiling properties.



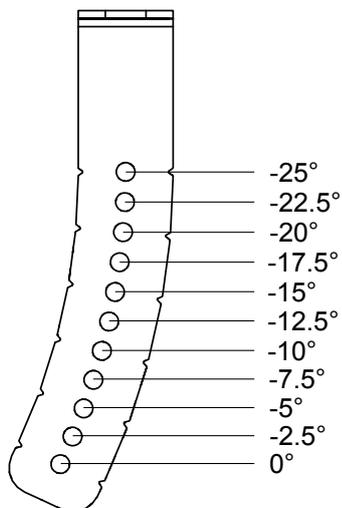
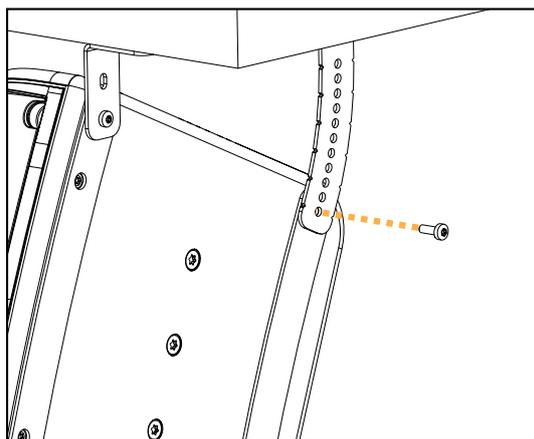
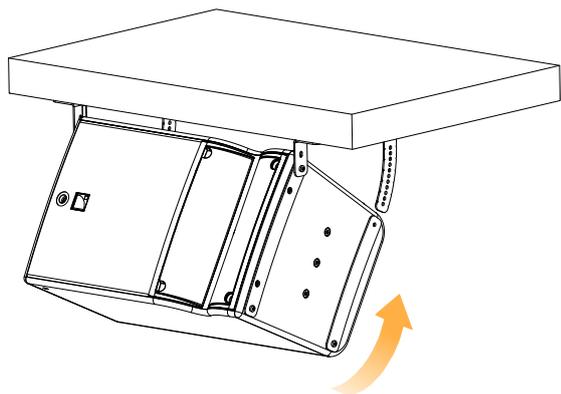
2. Prepare an enclosure by removing the placeholder screws and securing end rigging plates on both sides.



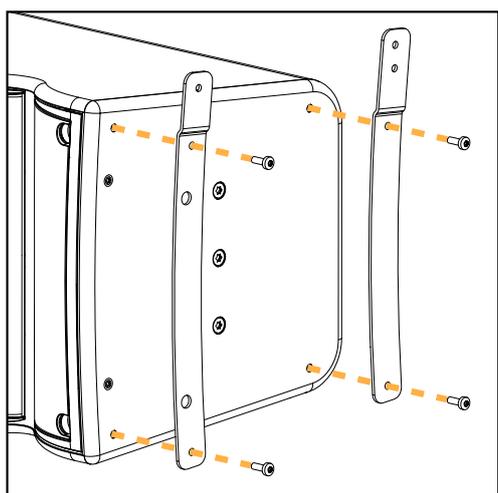
3. Secure the front of the enclosure to Ai-FIXBRACKET.



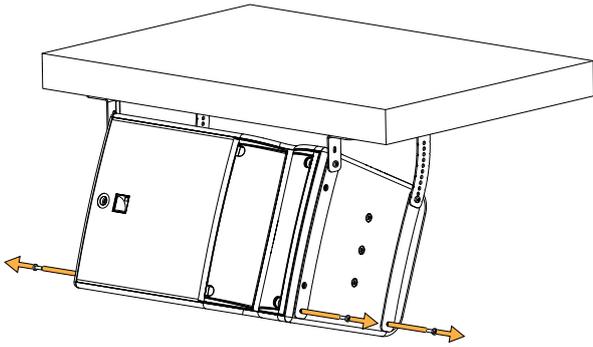
- 4.** Lift the rear of the enclosure and secure it to A10i-TILTBRACKET at the desired angle.



- 5.** Tighten the screws on A10i-TILTBRACKET (5 N.m torque).
6. Prepare a new enclosure by removing the placeholder screws and securing rigging plates.



7. Remove the bottom screws of the supporting enclosure.



8. Link the two enclosures at the rear by pre-tightening a rigging screw on both sides.



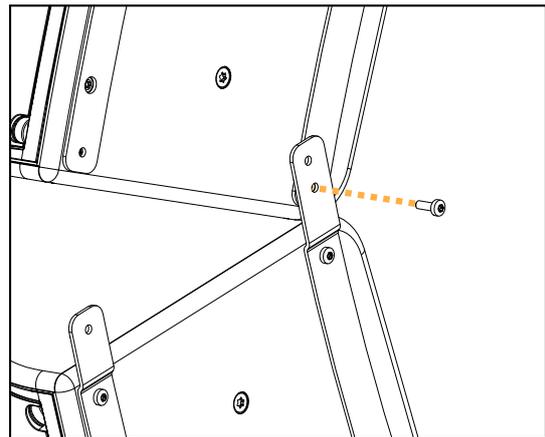
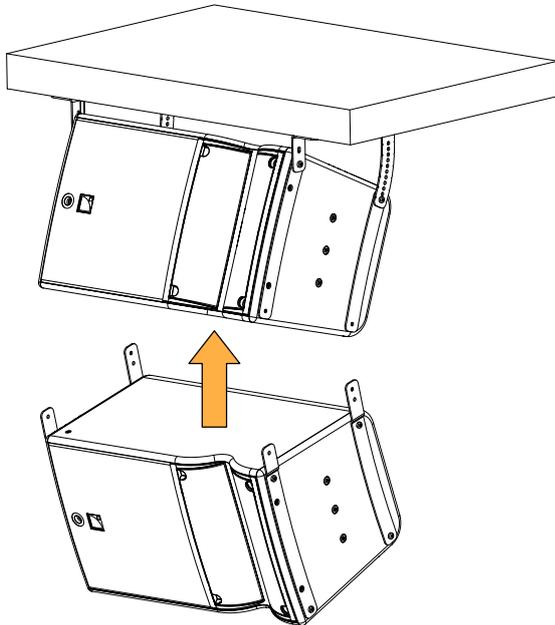
This step requires three operators.

Hold the enclosure at the bottom until the rigging plates are secured.

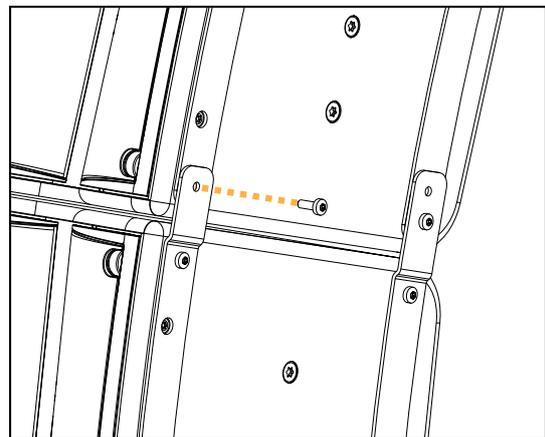
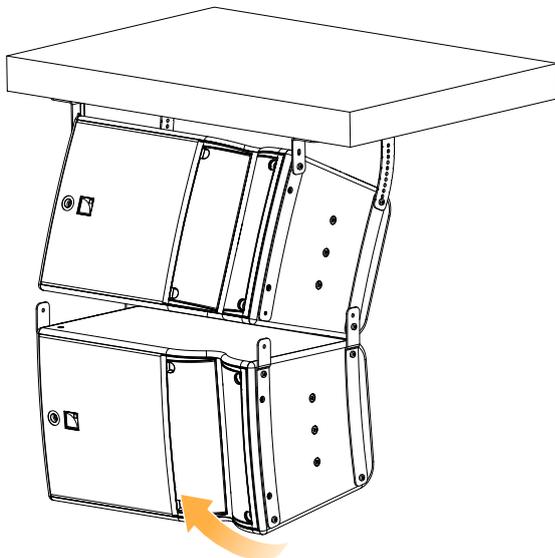


A10i Focus site angle adjustment

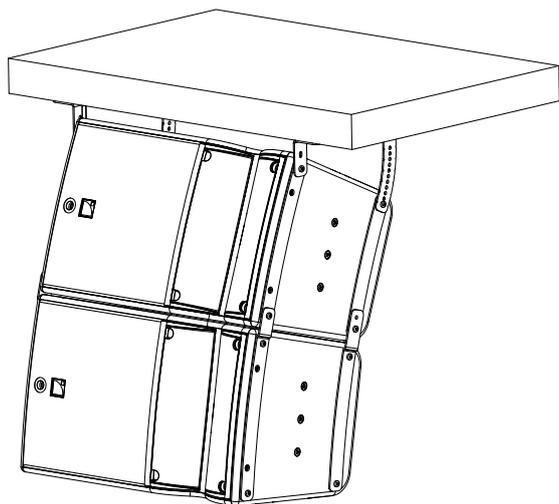
A10iFOCUS-LINK can be used to add an inter-element angle of 5° between two A10i Focus.



9. Link the two enclosures at the front by pre-tightening a rigging screw on both sides.



- 10.** Check that all the screws are secured and tightened (5 N.m torque).



What to do next

[Securing a screen](#) (p.115)

Mounting a KS21i / A10i Wide/Focus assembly with Ai-FIXBRACKET

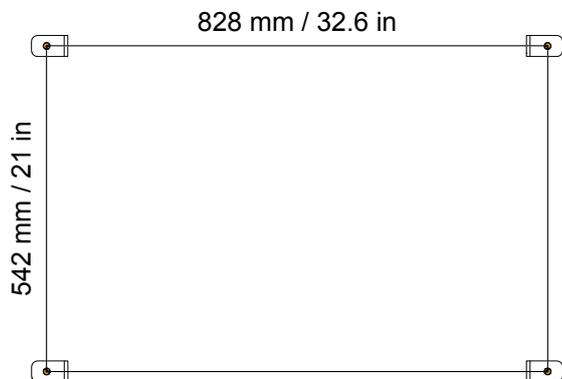
Procedure

1. Secure Ai-FIXBRACKET to the ceiling using M10 screws.

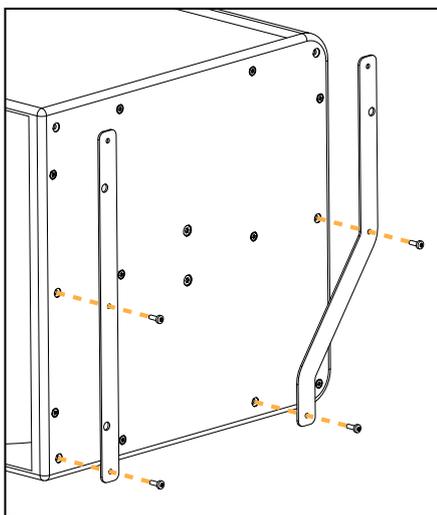


Fasteners for wall-mounting or ceiling-mounting

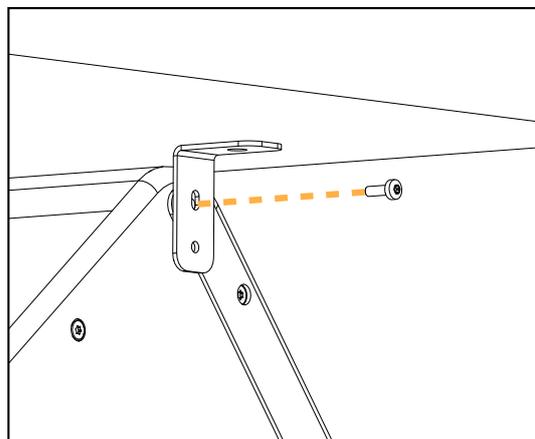
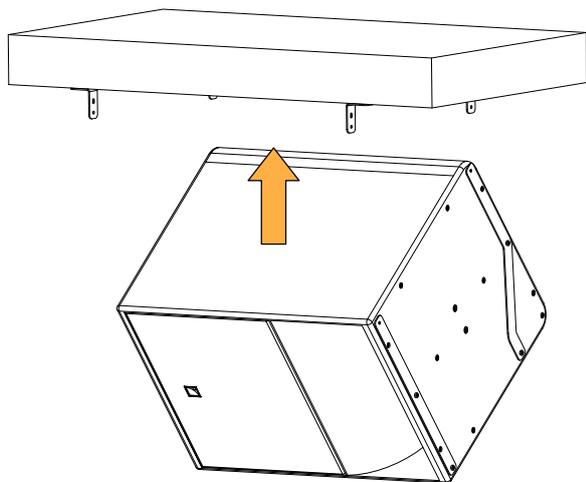
Select screw length and anchors applicable to the wall or ceiling properties.



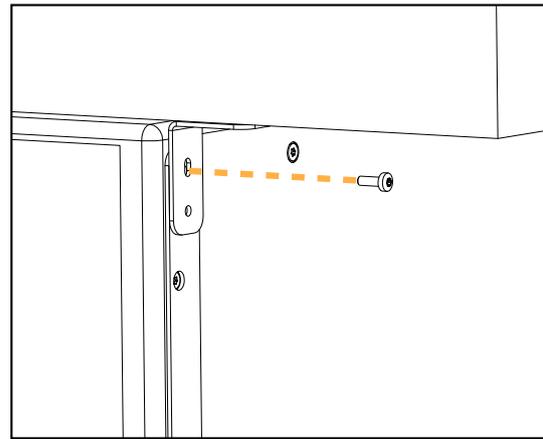
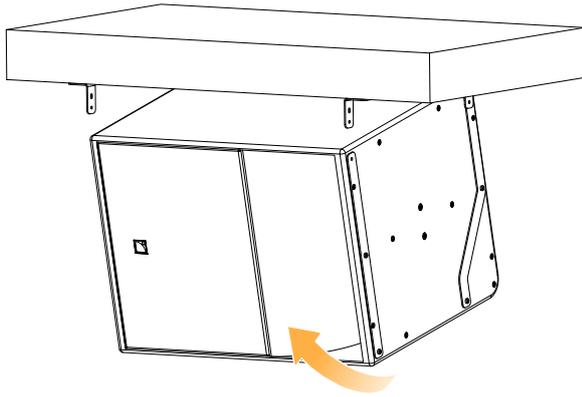
2. Prepare a KS21i by removing the placeholder screws and securing end rigging plates on both sides.



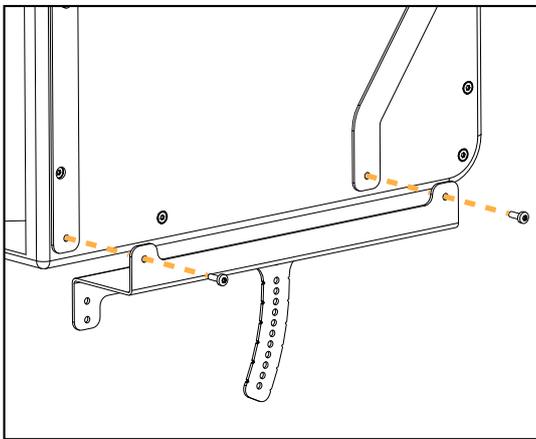
3. Secure the rear of KS21i to Ai-FIXBRACKET.



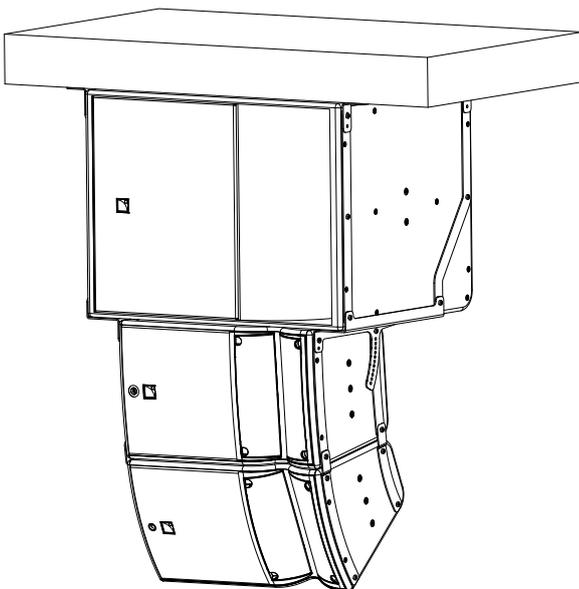
4. Lift the front of KS21i and secure it to Ai-FIXBRACKET.



5. Tighten the screws on Ai-FIXBRACKET (5 N.m torque).
 6. Secure A10i-TILT at the bottom of KS21i, and follow [Securing an A10i Wide/Focus array under A10i-TILT](#) (p.76).



Maximum two A10i Wide/Focus can be secured under one KS21i in a configuration with Ai-FIXBRACKET.



What to do next

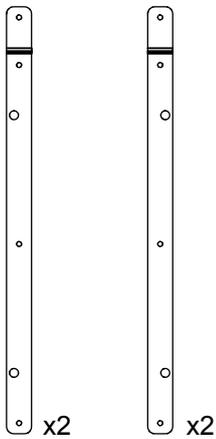
[Securing a screen](#) (p.115)

Stacking

Stacking A10i Wide/Focus on KS21i with A10i-TILT

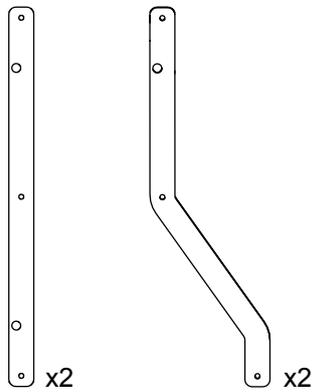
Type of deployment	stacked array
Rigging accessories	A10i Wide/Focus / KS21i rigging plates Ai-FIXBRACKET A10i-TILT
Additional accessories	M6x18 rigging screws (provided) 4 x M10 screws and anchors T30 Torx bits
Min number of operators	2

Rigging plates



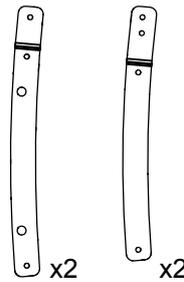
KS21i-LINK

Rigging plates for KS21i



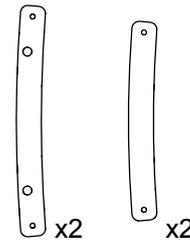
KS21i-ENDSLINK

End rigging plates for A10i under KS21i



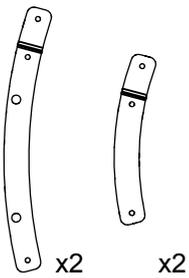
A10iFOCUS-LINK

Rigging plates for A10i Focus



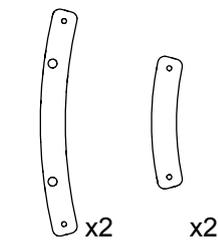
A10iFOCUS-ENDLINK

End rigging plates for A10i Focus



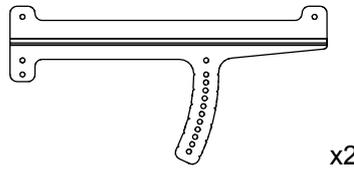
A10iWIDE-LINK

Rigging plates for A10i Wide



A10iWIDE-ENDLINK

End rigging plates for A10i Wide



A10i-TILT

Rigging elements with angles for A10i above or under KS21i



Ai-FIXBRACKET

Fastening brackets for A10i and KS21i



Risk of falling objects

Verify that no unattached items remain on the product or assembly.

-  **Fastening brackets**
Always secure a stacked array to the ground using Ai-FIXBRACKET / A10i-TILTBRACKET to ensure stability of the array.
-  **Ai-FIXBRACKET / A10i-TILTBRACKET in stacked configuration**
In a stacked configuration, the array applies a force of **110 daN** on the anchoring points.
-  **Do not use A10i-TILT between two A10i Wide/Focus.**

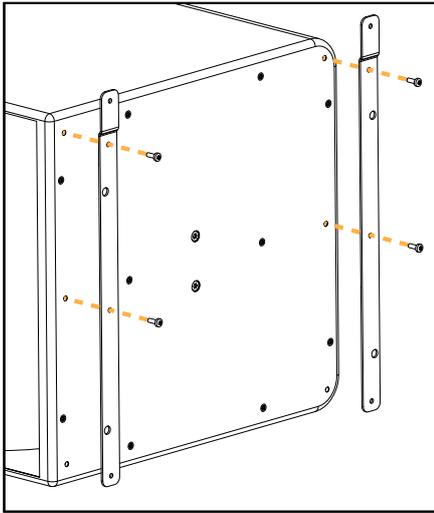
Realized site angles (with A10i-TILT at the rear)

selected angle on A10i-TILT	realized site angle	
	A10i Focus	A10i Wide
-25°	-20°	-10°
-22.5°	-17.5°	-7.5°
-20°	-15°	-5°
-17.5°	-12.5°	-2.5°
-15°	-10°	0°
-12.5°	-7.5°	2.5°
-10°	-5°	5°
-7.5°	-2.5°	7.5°
-5°	0°	10°
-2.5°	2.5	12.5°
0°	5	15°

Assembly

Procedure

1. Prepare a KS21i by removing the placeholder screws and securing rigging plates on both sides.

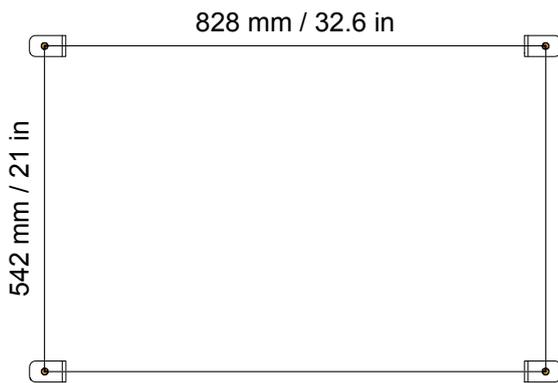


2. Secure Ai-FIXBRACKET to the ground using M10 screws.

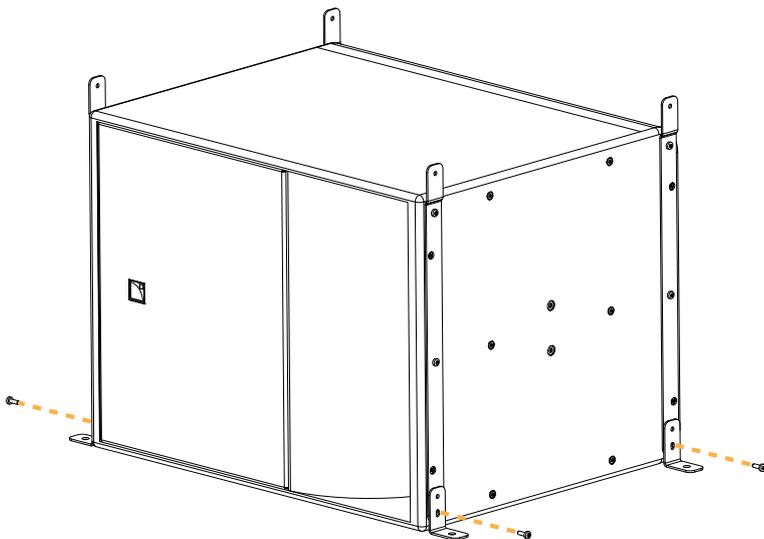


Fasteners for wall-mounting or ceiling-mounting

Select screw length and anchors applicable to the wall or ceiling properties.

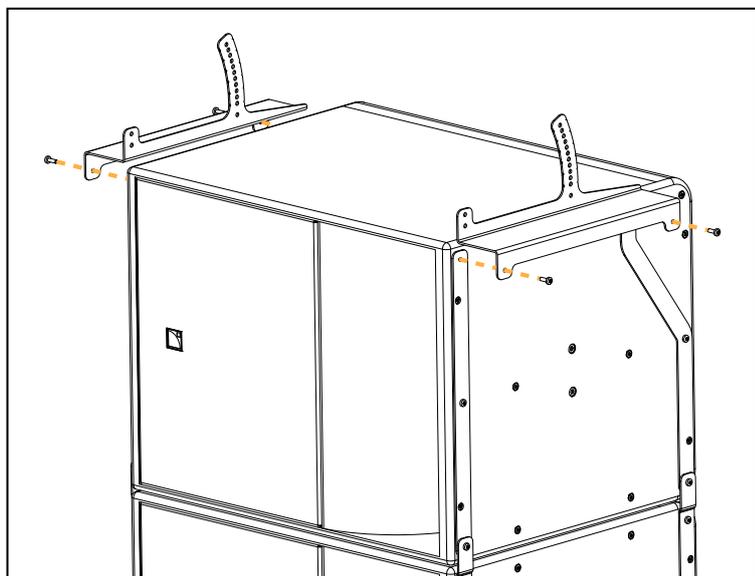
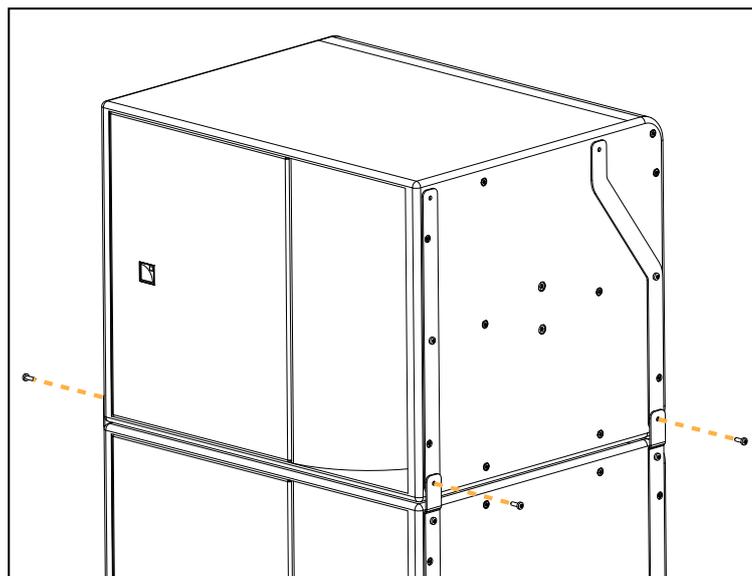
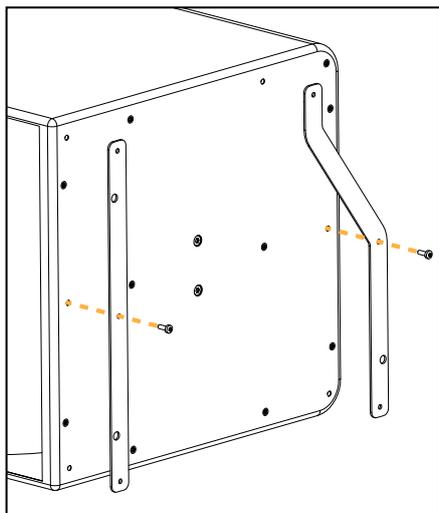


3. Secure KS21i to Ai-FIXBRACKET.



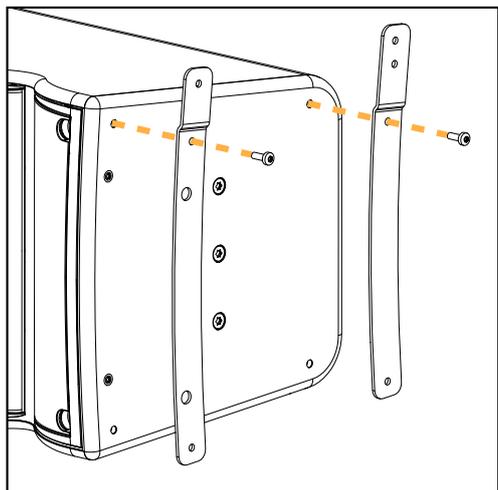
4. Secure up to three additional KS21i on top of the first one.

For the last KS21i, use KS21i-ENDSLINK and secure A10i-TILT on top.

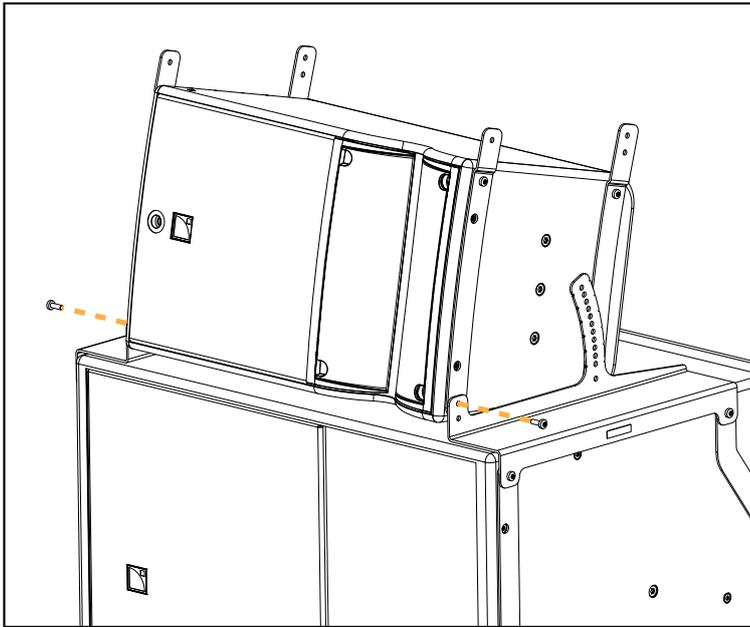


Tighten all the screws on the previous enclosure after securing each new enclosure.

5. Prepare a A10i Wide/Focus by removing the placeholder screws and securing rigging plates on both sides.

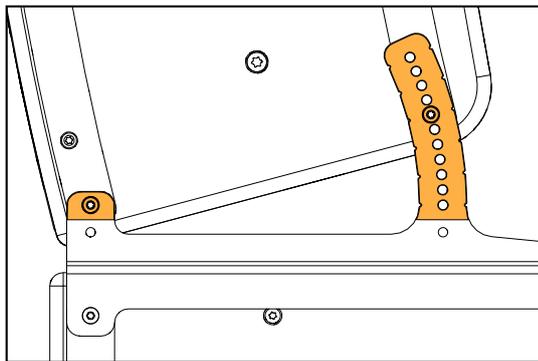


6. Secure the front of A10i Wide/Focus on top of the array.

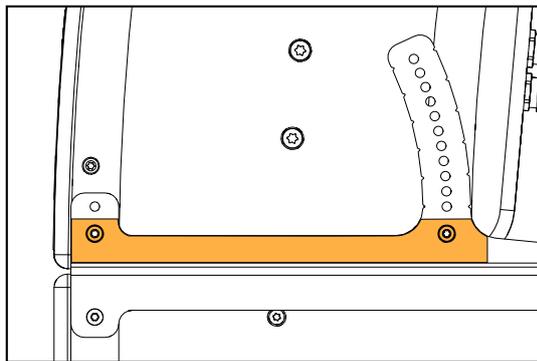


Hybrid configurations without site angle adjustment

On A10i-TILT, use the holes closer to KS21i to reduce space between the enclosures.



with site angle adjustment



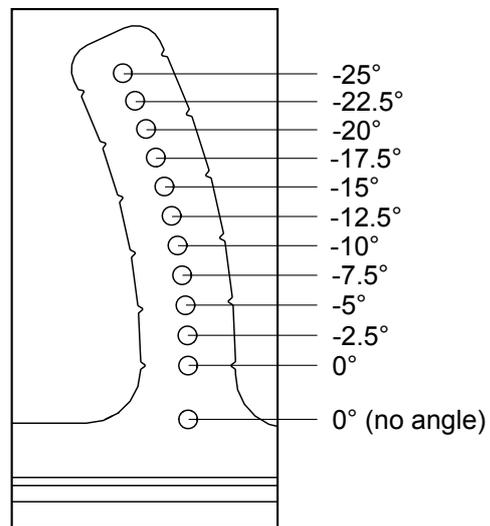
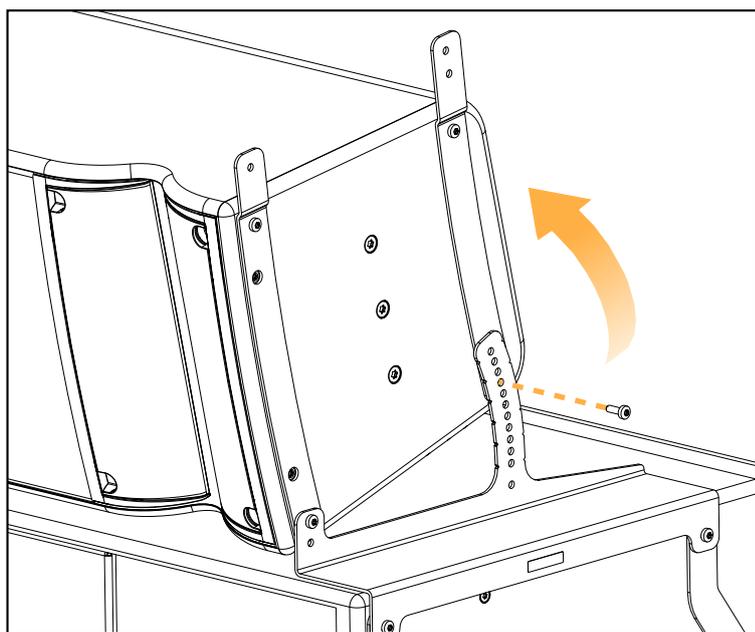
without site angle adjustment

7. Secure the rear of the enclosure to A10i-TILT at the selected angle.



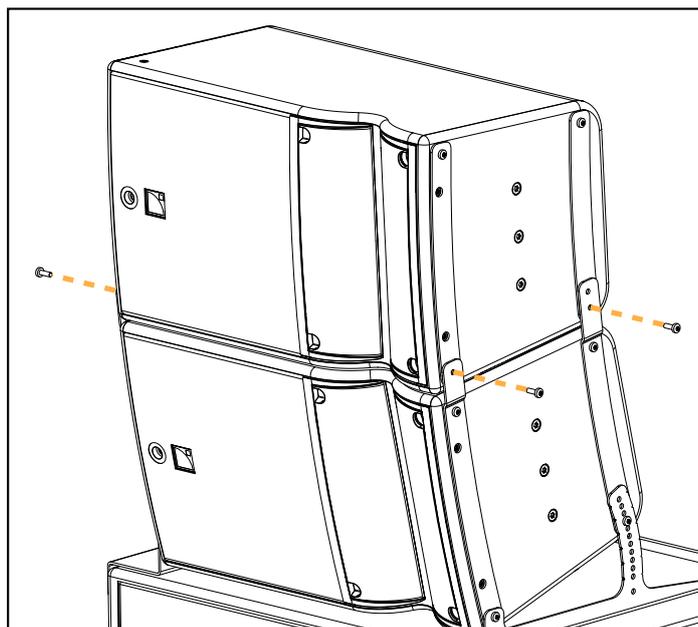
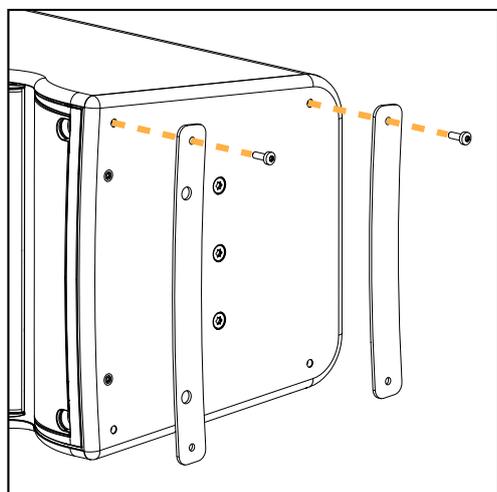
Risk of crushing injury

Keep fingers away from the contact area between A10i-TILT and the enclosure.



8. Secure up to three additional A10i Wide/Focus on top of the first one.

For the last A10i Wide/Focus, use A15iFOCUS-ENDLINK / A15iWIDE-LINK.



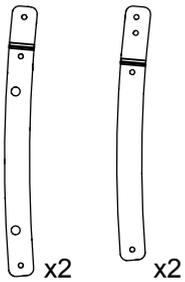
What to do next

[Securing a screen \(p.115\)](#)

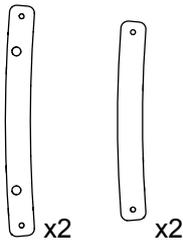
Stacking A10i Wide/Focus with A10i-TILTBRACKET

Type of deployment	stacked assembly
Rigging accessories	A10i Wide/Focus rigging plates A10i-TILTBRACKET
Additional accessories	M6x18 rigging screws (provided) 4 x M10 screws and anchors T30 Torx bits
Min number of operators	2

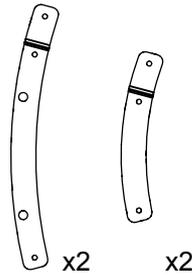
Rigging plates



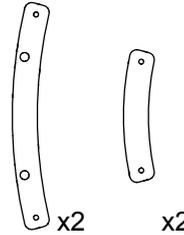
A10iFOCUS-LINK
Rigging plates
for A10i Focus



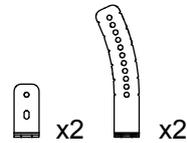
A10iFOCUS-ENDLINK
End rigging plates
for A10i Focus



A10iWIDE-LINK
Rigging plates
for A10i Wide



A10iWIDE-ENDLINK
End rigging plates
for A10i Wide



A10i-TILTBRACKET
Fastening brackets
with angles for A10i



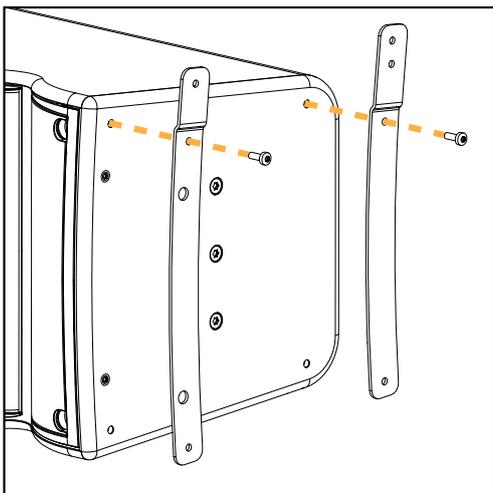
Ai-FIXBRACKET / A10i-TILTBRACKET in stacked configuration

In a stacked configuration, the array applies a force of **110 daN** on the anchoring points.

Assembly

Procedure

1. Prepare a A10i Wide/Focus by removing the placeholder screws and securing rigging plates on both sides.

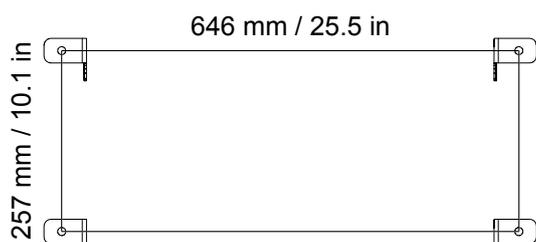


- Secure A10i-TILTBRACKET to the ground using M10 screws.

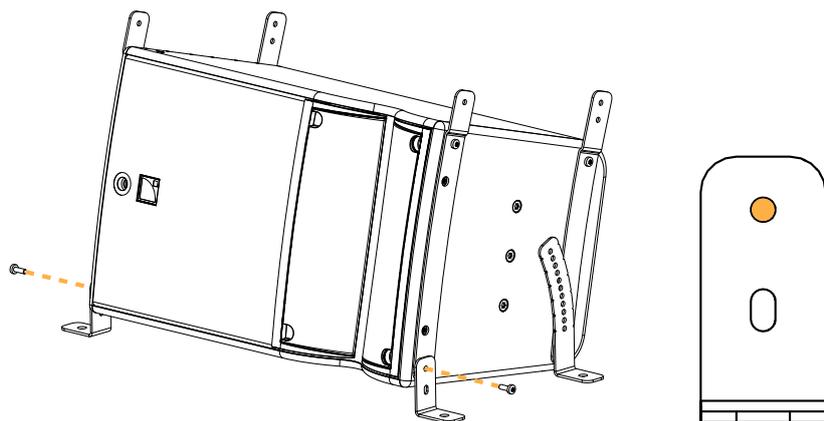


Fasteners for wall-mounting or ceiling-mounting

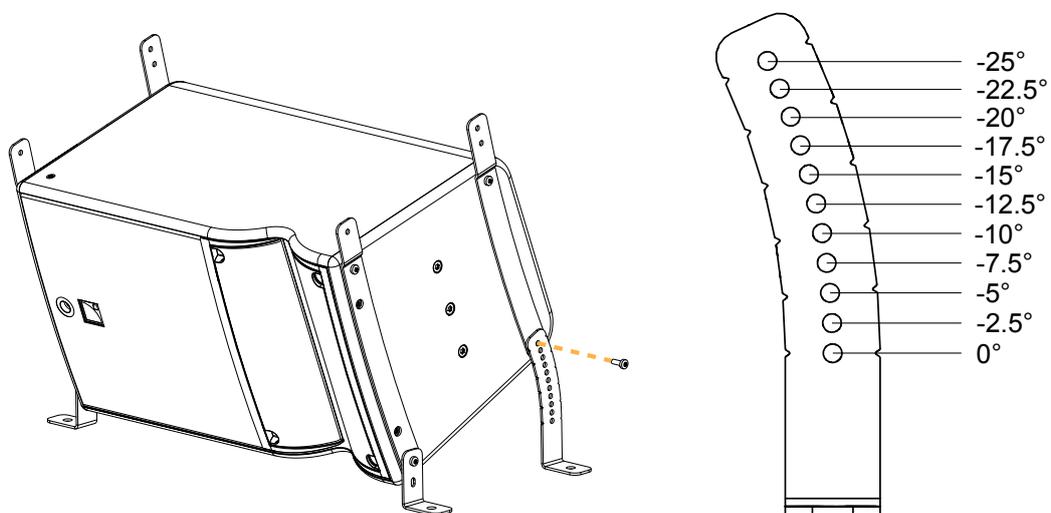
Select screw length and anchors applicable to the wall or ceiling properties.



- Secure the front of A10i Wide/Focus to the front brackets by pre-tightening a screw in the top hole of the front brackets.

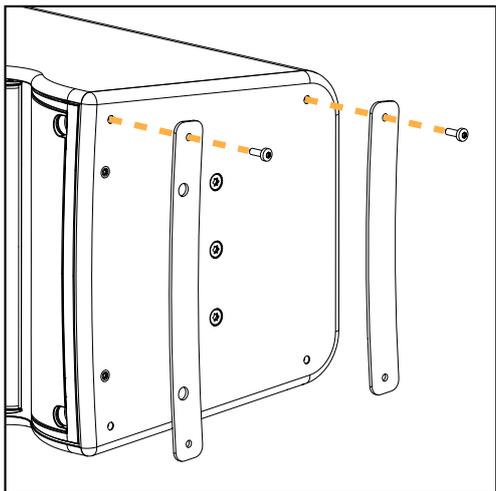


- Secure the rear of the enclosure to A10i-TILTBRACKET at the desired angle.

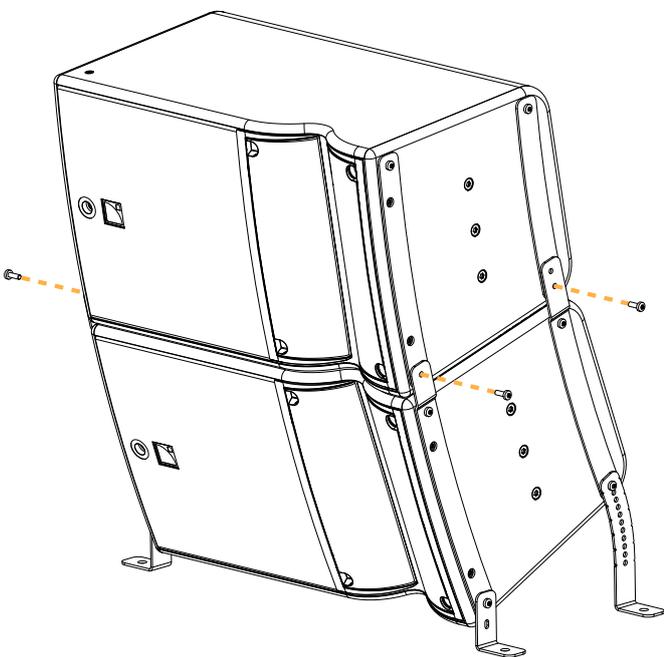


- Tighten the screws on A10i-TILTBRACKET.

6. Prepare a new A10i Wide/Focus enclosure by removing the placeholder screws and securing end rigging plates on both sides.



7. Secure the enclosure on top of the assembly.



What to do next

[Securing a screen \(p.115\)](#)

Securing a screen

Accessory	A10iFOCUS-SCREEN / A10iWIDE-SCREEN / A10iFOCUS-SCREEN-LIFT / A10iWIDE-SCREEN-LIFT / KS21i-SCREEN
Additional accessories	2 x M6x16 screws (provided) 2 x M6x35 screws (for A10i Wide/Focus, provided) 2 x M6x55 screws (for KS21i, provided) 4 x self-sticking washers (for configurations with a U-bracket, provided) T30 Torx bit
Min number of operators	1

Assembly

Prerequisite

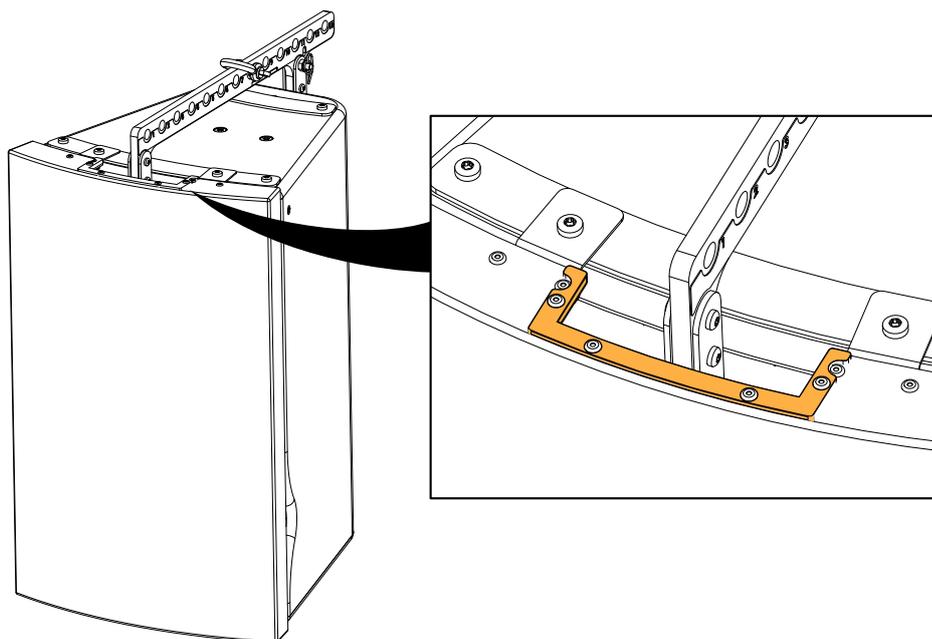


Secure the screens on the enclosures after the array is fully assembled.

About this task

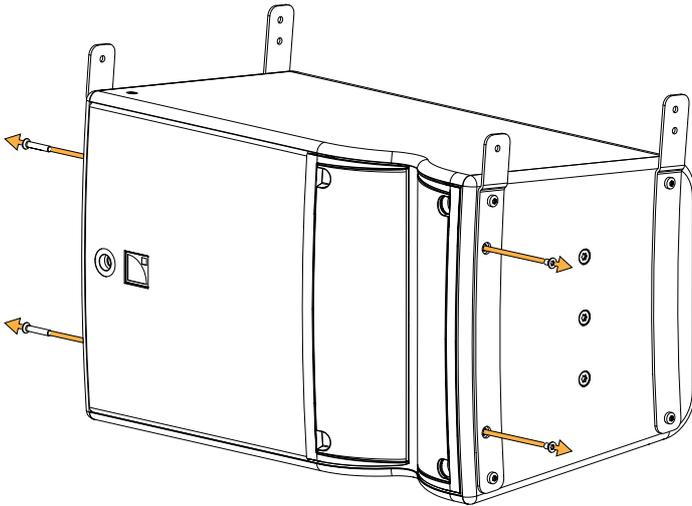


In radial configurations, use A10iFOCUS-SCREEN-LIFT/A10iWIDE-SCREEN-LIFT for enclosures on which A10i-LIFT is secured.



Procedure

1. Remove the placeholder screws on the fins side and the grill screws from the inserts.



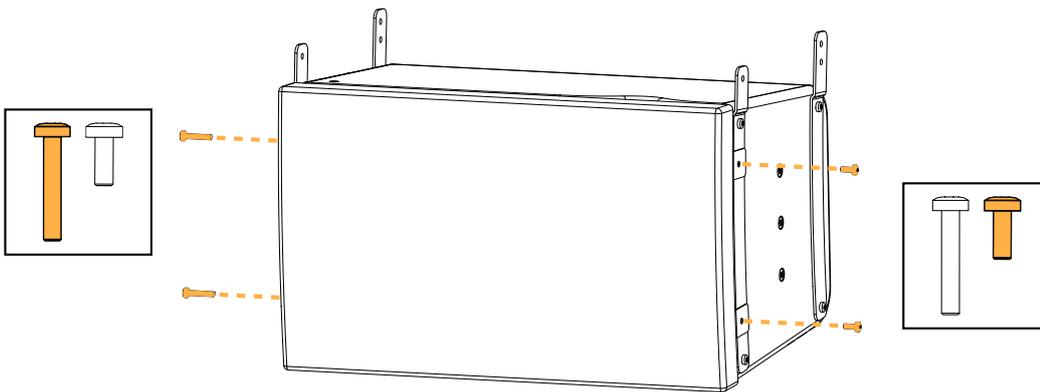
2. Secure the screen using the provided rigging screws.

Apply a torque of 5 N.m.

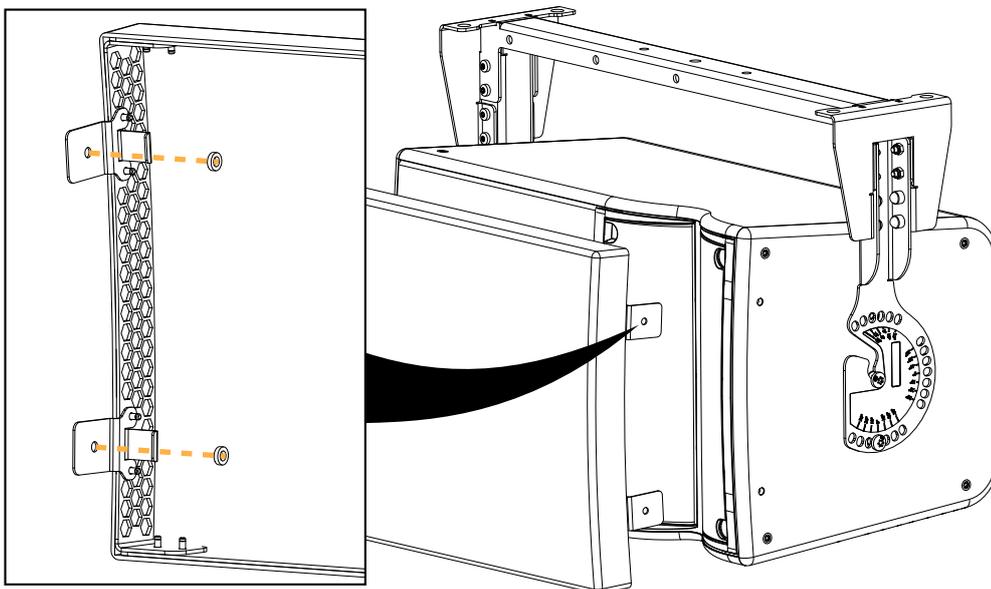


Risk of damaging the fins

When securing a screen to A10i Wide/Focus, make sure to use M6x16 screws on the fins side.



For configurations with A-U10i or A-U15i, stick the provided washers to the screen before securing it on the enclosure.



**Risk of bending screen fixing tabs**

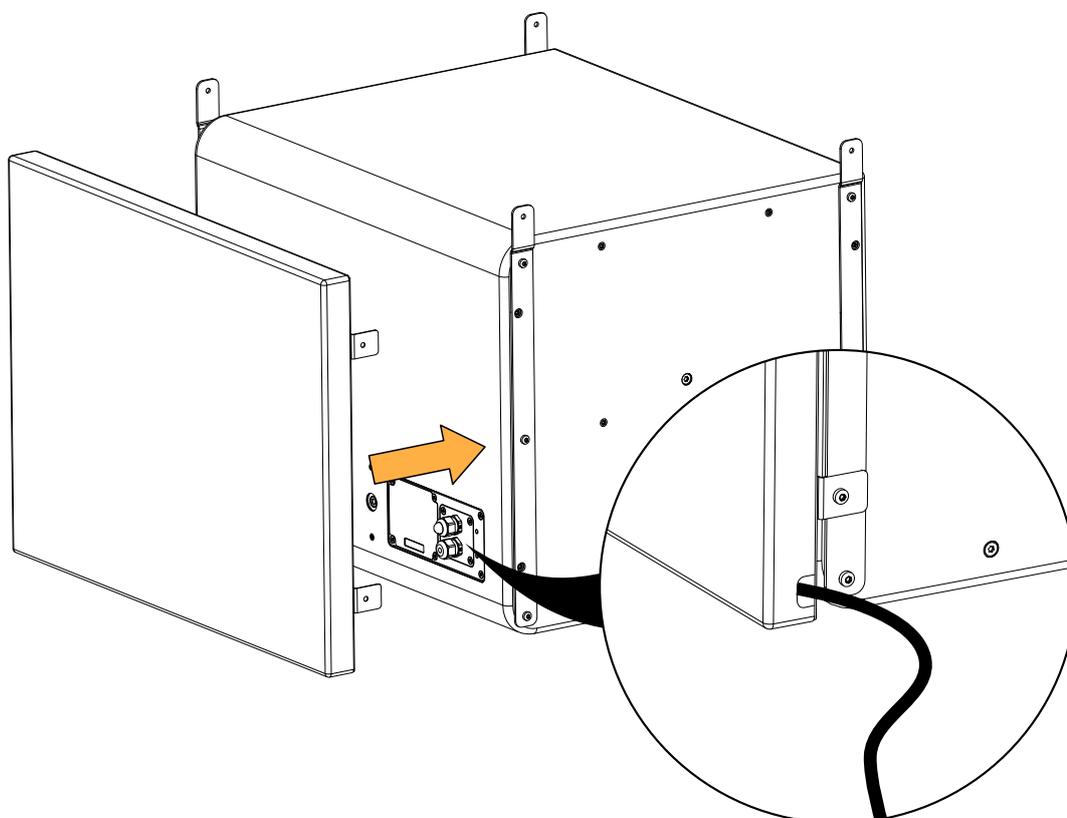
Always use the self-sticking washers for securing screens when there are no rigging plates on the enclosure.



If KS21i is reversed (cardioid configuration), connect the cables to the enclosure before securing KS21i-SCREEN.

Pass the cables through the cutout on the screen side.

See [Connection to LA amplified controllers](#) (p. 118) for cabling instructions.



Connection to LA amplified controllers

Enclosure drive capacity per amplified controller

Make sure the total number of connected enclosures does not exceed the maximum number of enclosures per controller (refer to the footnotes).

	LA2Xi	LA4X	LA8	LA12X
	per output* / total	per output* / total	per output* / total	per output* / total
A10i Wide/Focus	2 / 8 (SE), 1 / 2 (BTL)	2 / 8	2 / 8	3 / 12
KS21i	1 / 4 (SE), 1 / 2 (BTL)	1 / 4	2 / 6**	2 / 8

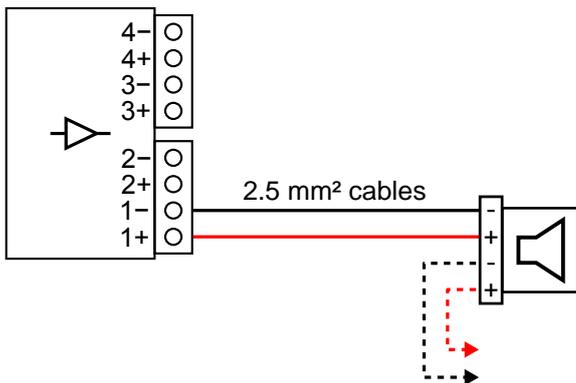
Cabling schemes

For A10i Wide/Focus / KS21i (LA2Xi)

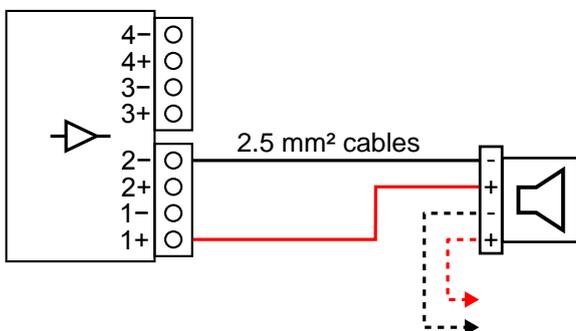
Refer to the cabling schemes to connect the enclosures to different types of output configurations.

i Refer to the **LA2Xi owner's manual** for more information on output configurations.

Terminal block output (SE)



Terminal block output (BTL)



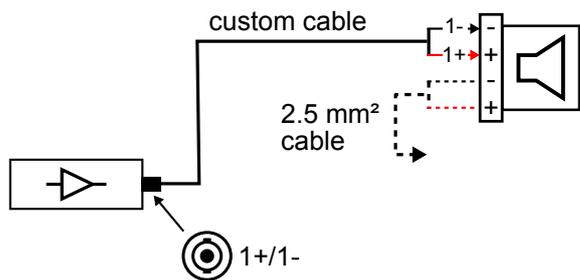
* For passive loudspeakers, the value corresponds to the number of enclosures in parallel on the output. For active loudspeakers, the value corresponds to the number of sections in parallel on the output.

** LA8 can drive up to two KS21 or KS21i per output, but no more than six per controller at high level.

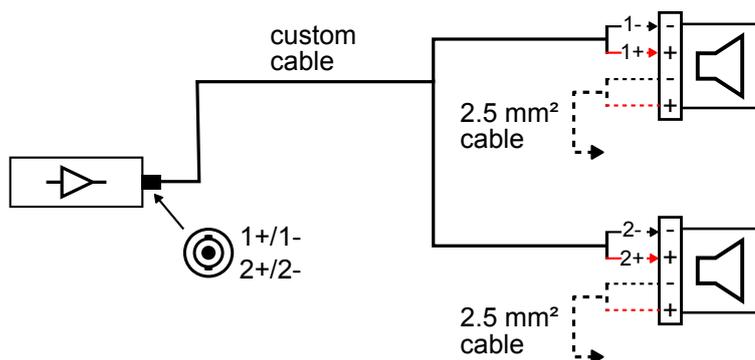
For A10i Wide/Focus / KS21i (LA4X / LA8 / LA12X)

Refer to the cabling schemes to connect the enclosures to different types of output configurations.

One-channel speakON output



Two-channel speakON output



Cabling

Accessory	connector sealing plate (provided)
Screws and fasteners	4 M5×16 screws (provided)
Tools	torque screwdriver T25 Torx bit small tool or flat screwdriver (3 mm or less)
Min number of operators	1

Assembly

Prerequisite

Refer to:

- [APPENDIX C: Recommendation for speaker cables](#) (p.172)
- [Cabling schemes](#) (p.118)

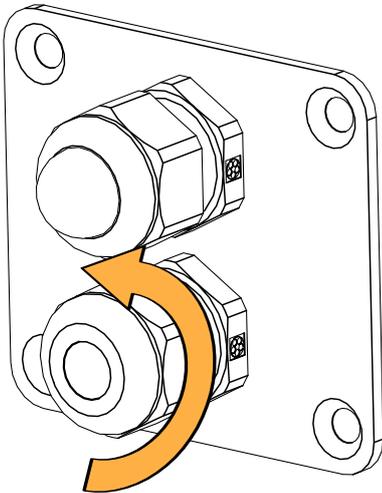
About this task

The connector sealing plates have two cable glands: one for the input cable and one for the cable connecting to the next enclosure in parallel. The second cable gland is equipped with a protective plug.

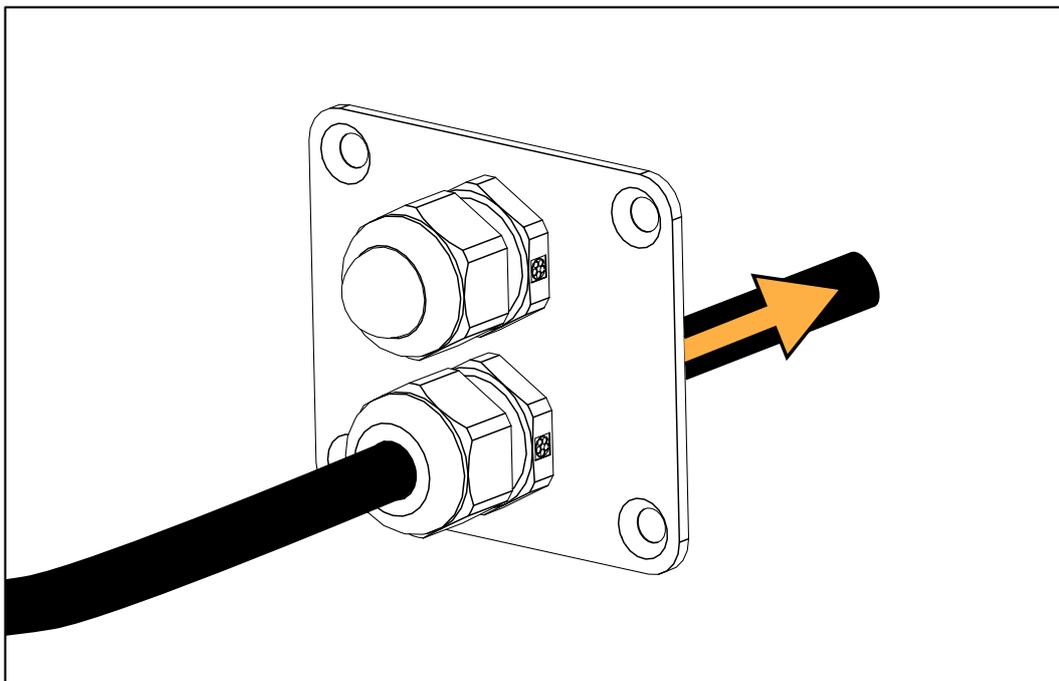
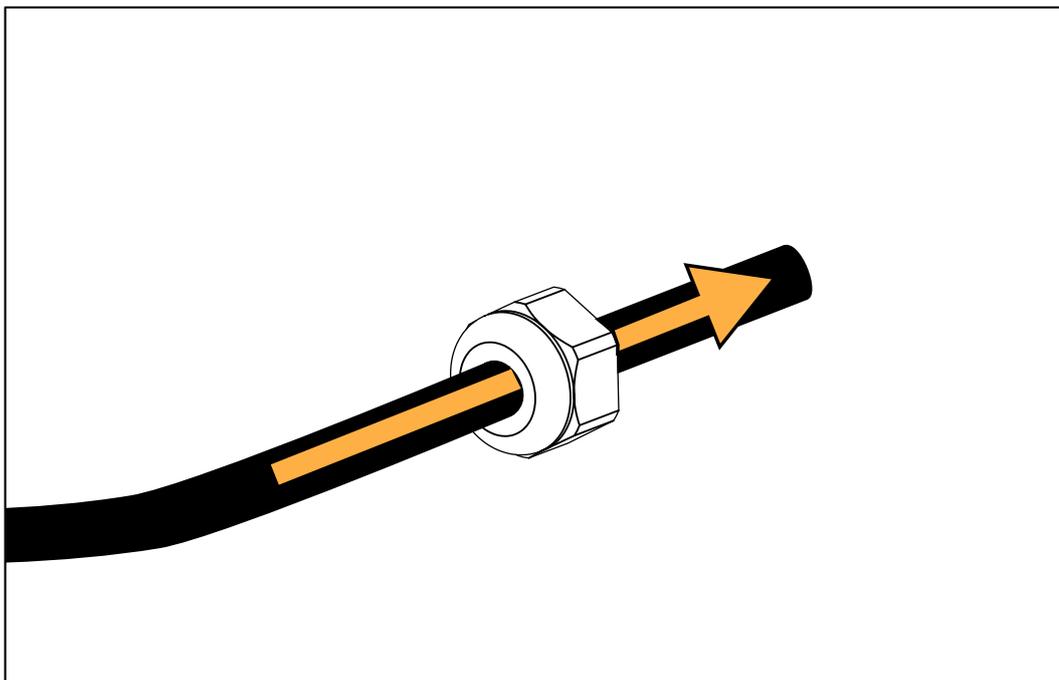
This procedure describes how to connect the input cable to the enclosure. If the enclosure must be connected in parallel, remove the protective plug from the second cable gland and proceed identically for both cables.

Procedure

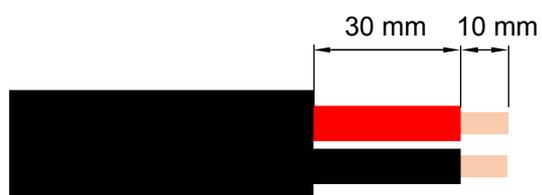
1. On the connector sealing plate, remove the sealing nut from the cable gland.



2. Insert the cable through the sealing nut and the cable gland.



3. Strip the wires of the cable.



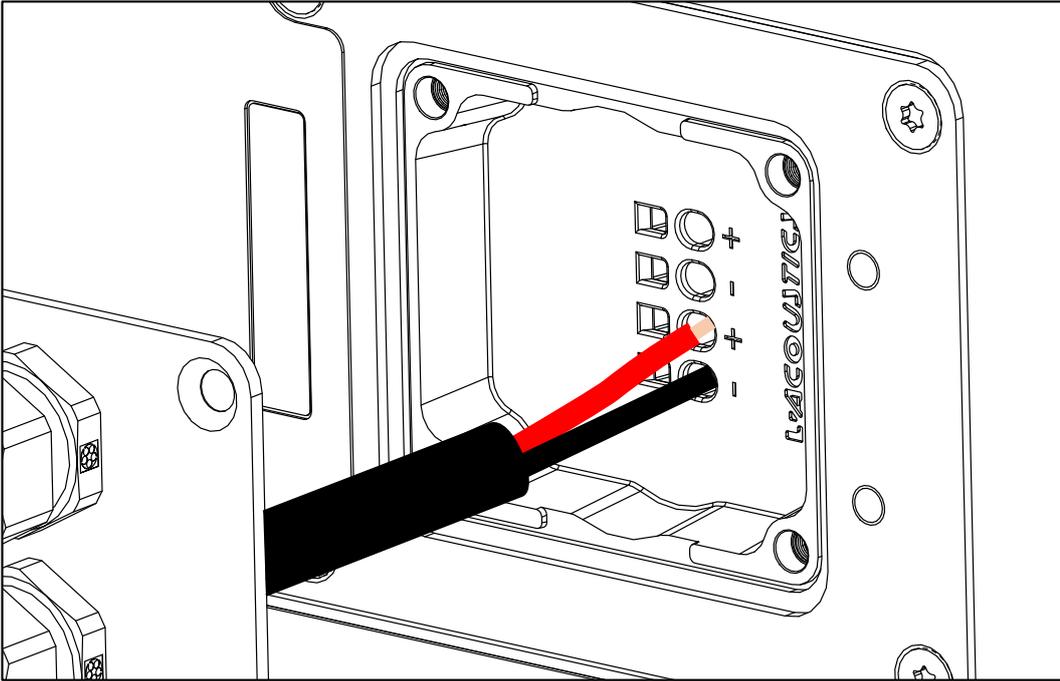
2 x 2 x 2.5 mm² cable



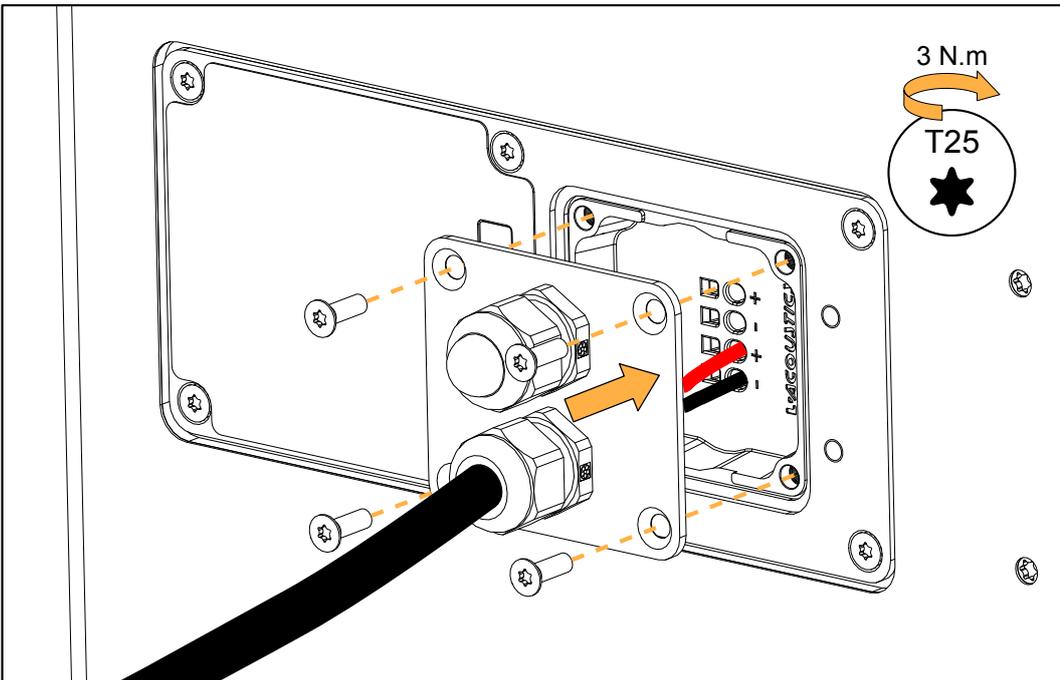
Refer to the cable manufacturer documentation for the wire color code.

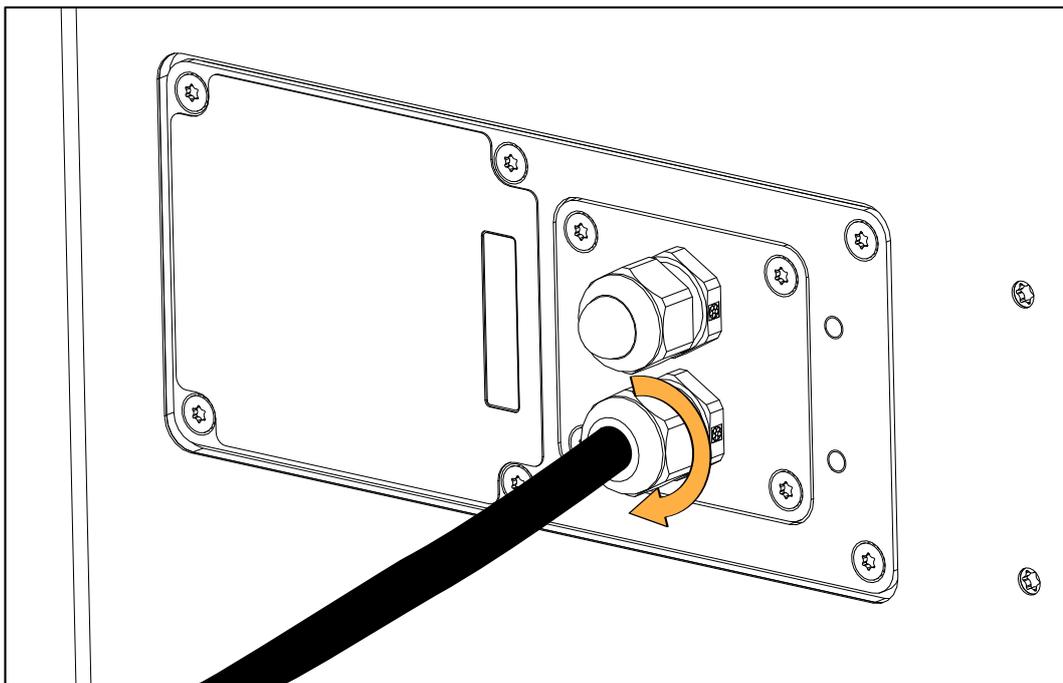
4. Push the wires into the terminals.

If necessary, use a small tool in the hole next to the terminal to unlock it.

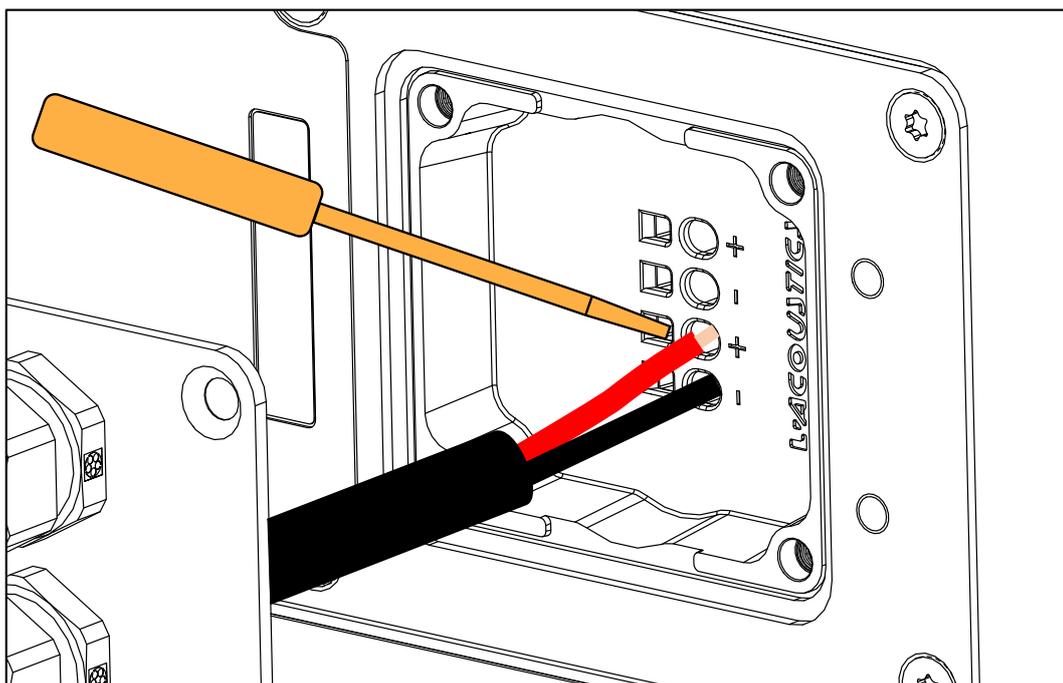


5. Secure the connector sealing plate to the connector plate.



6. Tighten the sealing nut.**What to do next**

To remove the cables use the small tool to unlock the terminals and pull on the wires.



Corrective maintenance

A10i Focus

Introduction

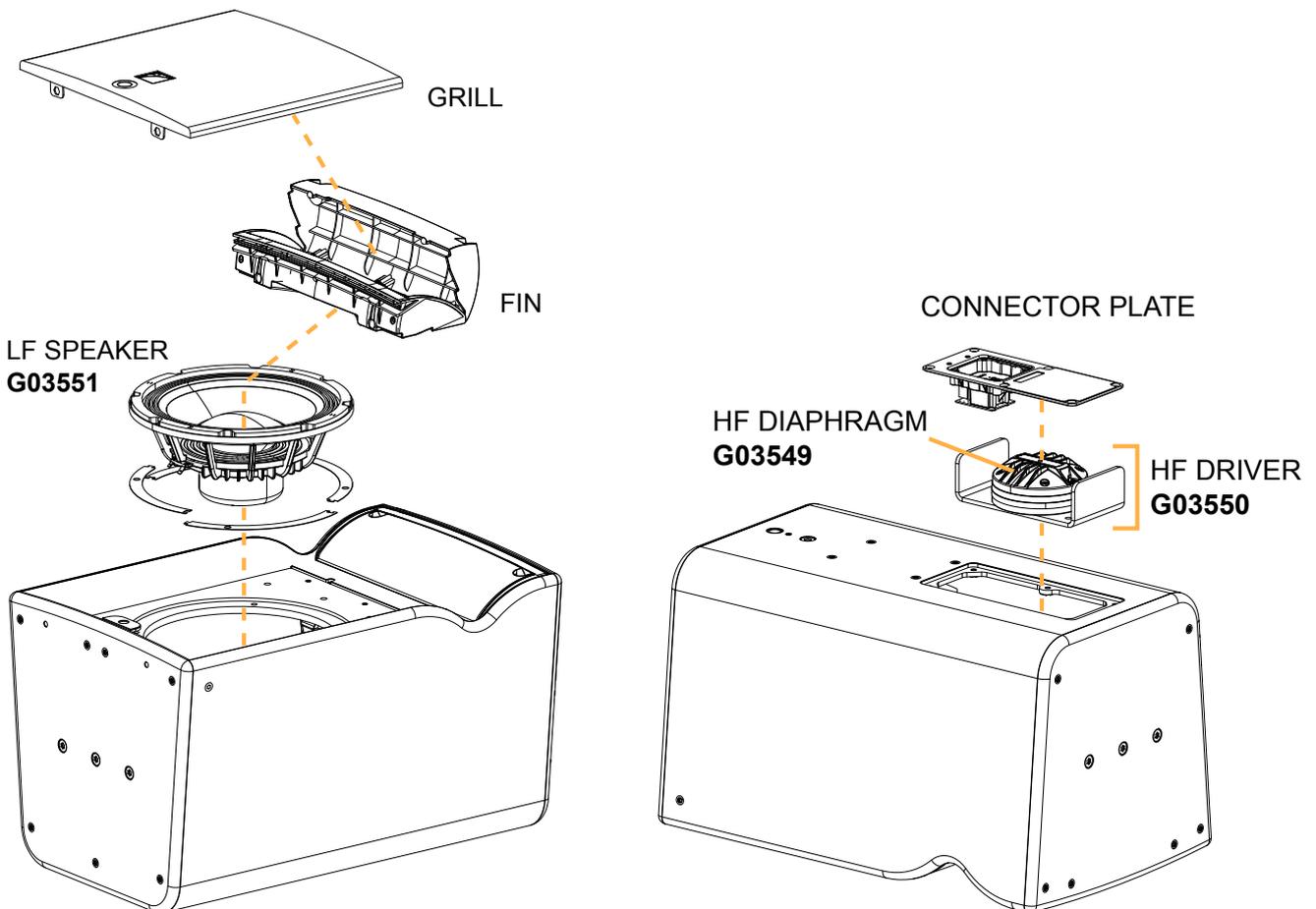
This section contains the following maintenance procedures:

- [D/R - Grill](#) (p.125)
- [D/R - Fin](#) (p.126)
- [D/R - LF speaker](#) (p.127)
- [D/R - Connector plate](#) (p.129)
- [D/R - HF driver](#) (p.130)
- [D/R - HF diaphragm](#) (p.131)

For advanced maintenance, contact your L-Acoustics representative.

Exploded view

In order to operate, follow the order outlined here. Each assembly refers to the corresponding Disassembly/Reassembly (D/R) procedure and the necessary repair kit.



Disassembly and Reassembly procedures

D/R - Grill

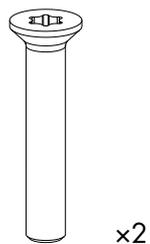
Tools

- torque screwdriver
- T30 Torx bit

Repair kit

G03551

KR loudspeaker 10" A10i



S221

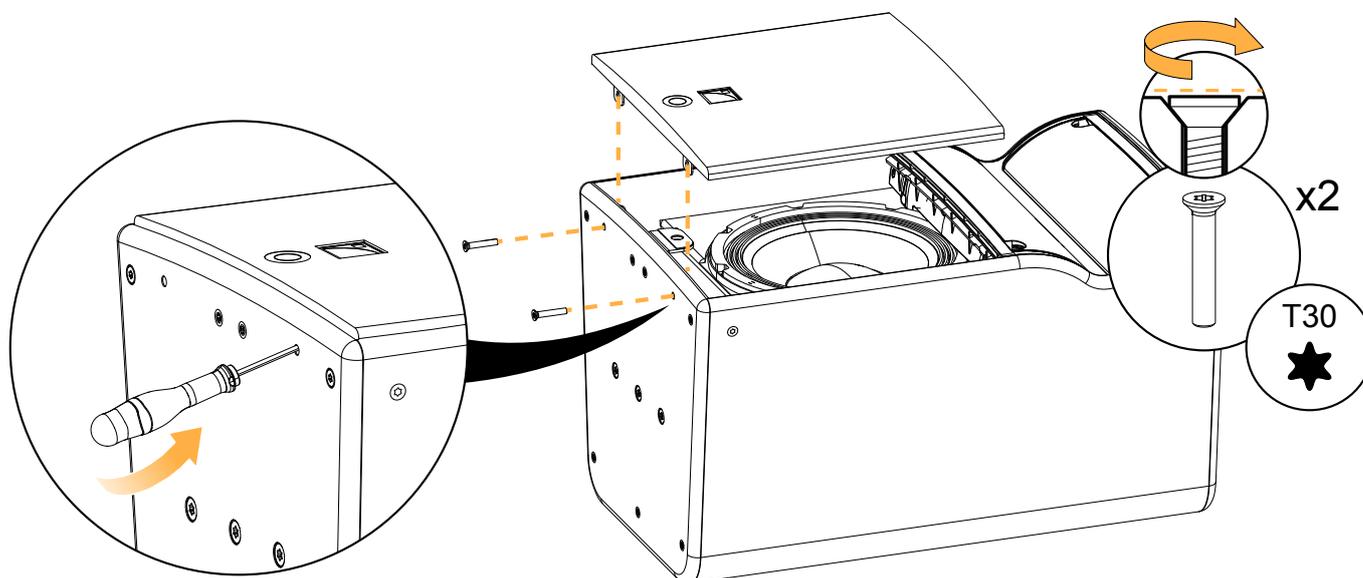
M6x35 Torx

Exploded view



For safety reasons, always use the new screws and spare parts provided in the KR.
If no new screws are available, use blue threadlocker.

If necessary, use a small screwdriver as a lever to remove the grill.



D/R - Fin

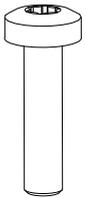
Tools

- torque screwdriver
- T30 Torx bit
- flat plastic tool

Repair kit

G03551

KR loudspeaker 10" A10i



x4

S100143

M6x25 Torx

Prerequisite

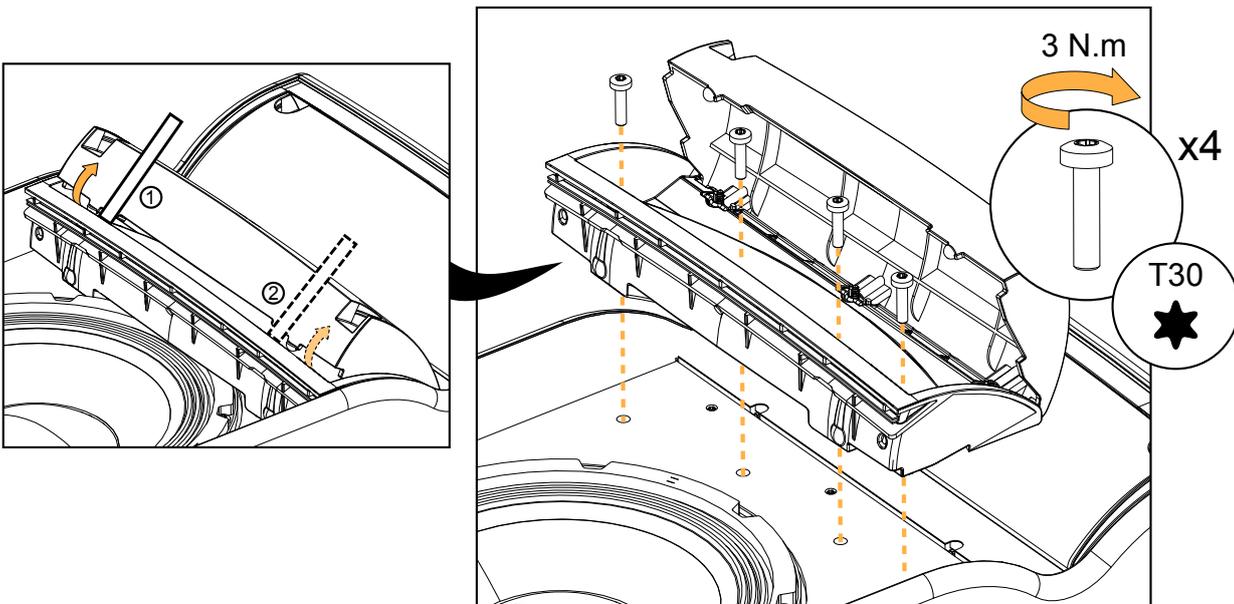
Grill removed.

See [D/R - Grill](#) (p.125).

Exploded view

- ❗ For safety reasons, always use the new screws and spare parts provided in the KR. If no new screws are available, use blue threadlocker.
- ❗ Use a flat tool made of **smooth plastic** to avoid scratching the fins.

With the flat tool, unhook the fin clips one by one.



D/R - LF speaker

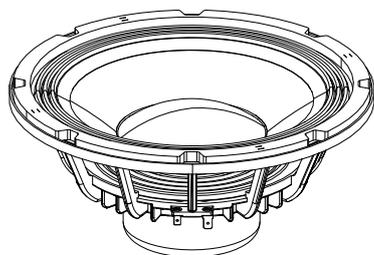
Tools

- torque screwdriver
- T25 Torx bit

Repair kit

G03551

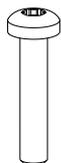
KR loudspeaker 10" A10i



17922

10" LF speaker - 8 Ω

x1



x4

S100228

M5x25 Torx



x4

102325

10" speaker gasket

Prerequisite

Grill removed.

See [D/R - Grill](#) (p.125).

Fin removed.

See [D/R - Fin](#) (p.126).

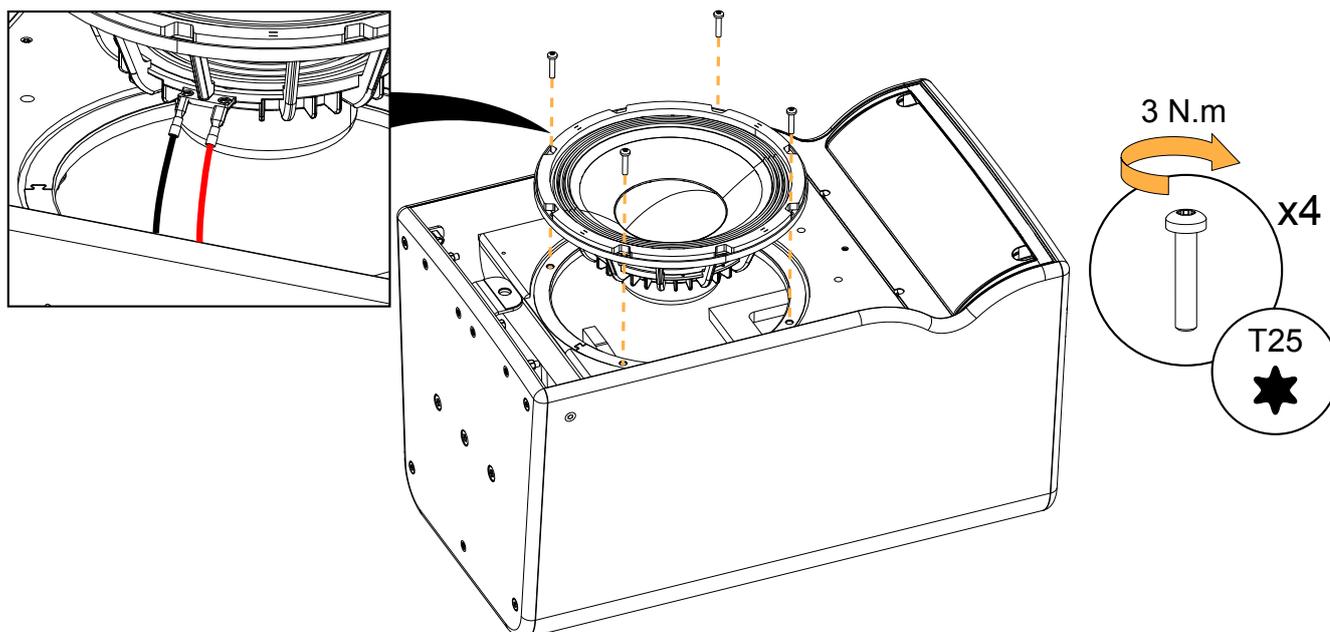
Exploded view



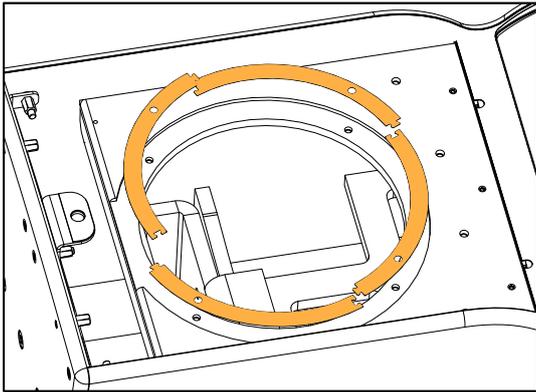
For safety reasons, always use the new screws and spare parts provided in the KR.
If no new screws are available, use blue threadlocker.



Gradually tighten the screws following a star pattern.



i If the speaker gasket is damaged, remove and replace it.



What to do next

Perform the [Acoustical check](#) (p.60) procedures.

D/R - Connector plate

Tools

- torque screwdriver
- T25 Torx bit
- flat tool

Repair kits

G03549 - KR diaphragm 1,4" A10i or

G03550 - KR compression driver 1,4" A10i



x6

S100086

M5x16 Torx

Exploded view



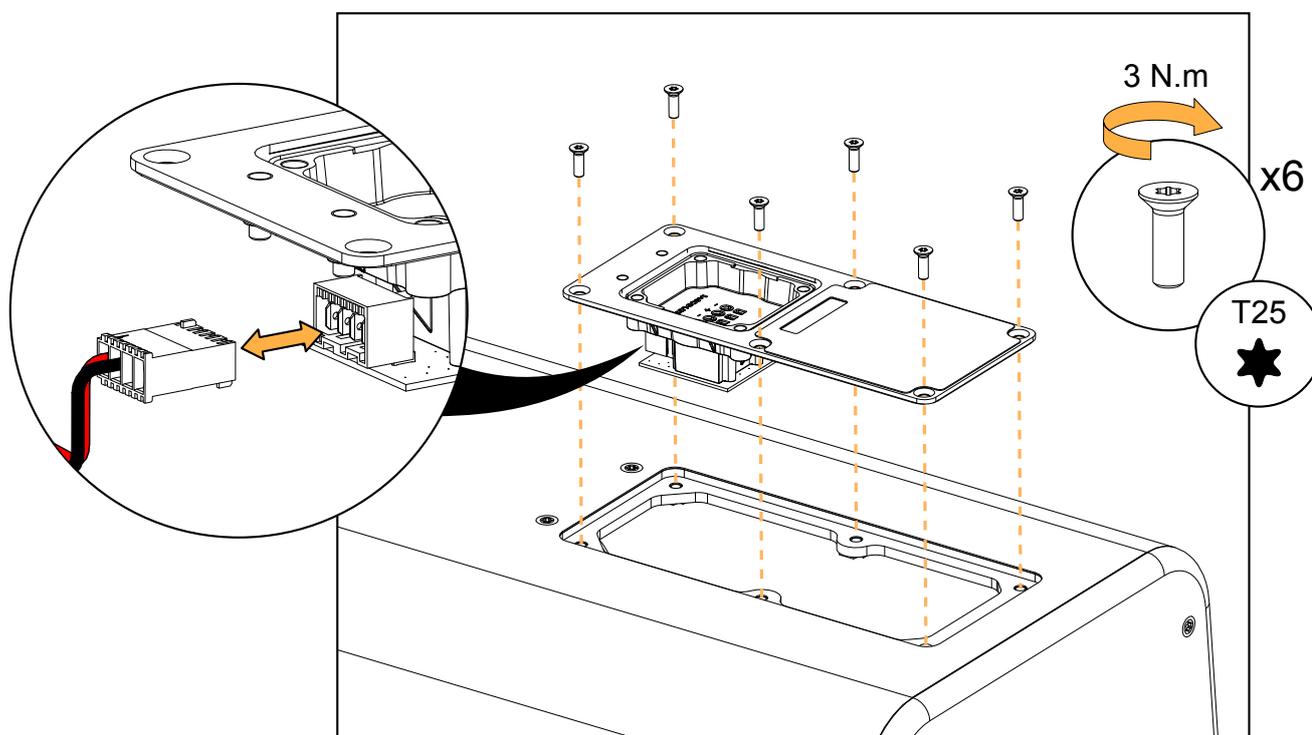
For safety reasons, always use the new screws and spare parts provided in the KR.
If no new screws are available, use blue threadlocker.



Gradually tighten the screws following a star pattern.

Use a flat tool as a lever to remove the connector plate.

Position the connector plate with the connectors towards the middle of the enclosure.



D/R - HF driver

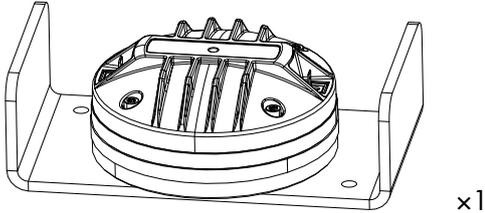
Tools

- torque screwdriver
- T30 Torx bit

Repair kit

G03550 *

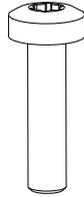
KR compression driver 1,4" A10i



x1

D17923

1.4" HF driver assembly - 8 Ω



x2

S100143

M6x25 Torx



* The screws and fasteners are also provided in the G03549 (KR diaphragm 1,4" A10i).

Prerequisite

Connector plate removed.

See [D/R - Connector plate](#) (p.129).

Exploded view

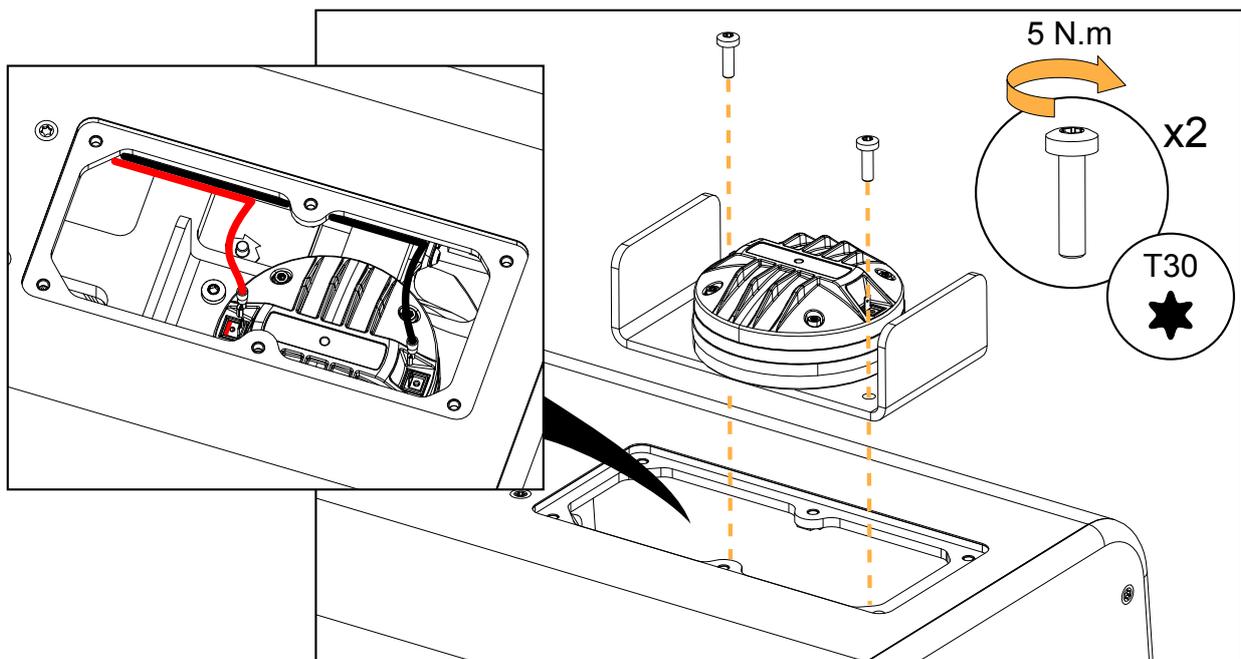


For safety reasons, always use the new screws and spare parts provided in the KR.

If no new screws are available, use blue threadlocker.

Carefully disconnect the cables before removing the driver assembly.

Use the positive (red) connector as a reference point to position the driver assembly.



D/R - HF diaphragm

Tools

- torque screwdriver
- T20 Torx bit
- compressed air blower

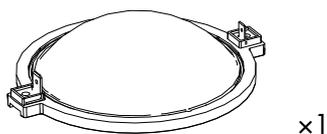
Consumables

- double face adhesive tape

Repair kit

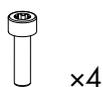
G03549

KR diaphragm 1,4" A10i



18085

diaphragm assembly (with shims)



S18085

M4x14 Torx

Prerequisite

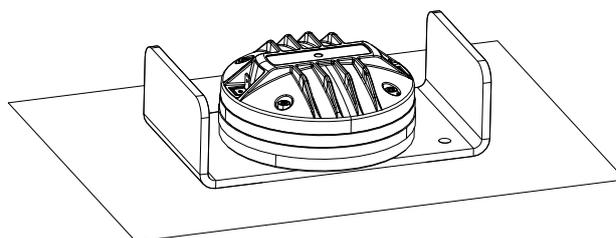
Connector plate removed.

HF driver removed from the cabinet.

The driver is placed on a flat surface in a dust-free environment.

See [D/R - Connector plate](#) (p.129).

See [D/R - HF driver](#) (p.130).



Disassembly

Procedure

1. Remove the four screws securing the cover.
Use the T20 Torx bit.
2. Remove the cover.
3. Carefully remove the diaphragm.
4. If there are shims on the dome, carefully remove them.
Take note of how many and what kind of shims are present.

Reassembly

About this task



For safety reasons, always use the new screws and spare parts provided in the KR.

Procedure

1. Clean the dome and the air gap.



Make sure the air gap is perfectly clean before reassembly.

Use a blower or double face adhesive to remove any particle.

2. Place the same kind and number of shims that were initially present.

3. Carefully place the diaphragm, using the positive (red) connector as reference point.

4. Position the cover and turn it to align it with the screw holes.



Gradually tighten the screws following a star pattern.

5. Secure the cover using four S18085 screws.

Use the T20 Torx bit. Set the torque to 3.5 Nm.

What to do next

Perform the [Acoustical check](#) (p.60) procedures.

A10i Wide

Introduction

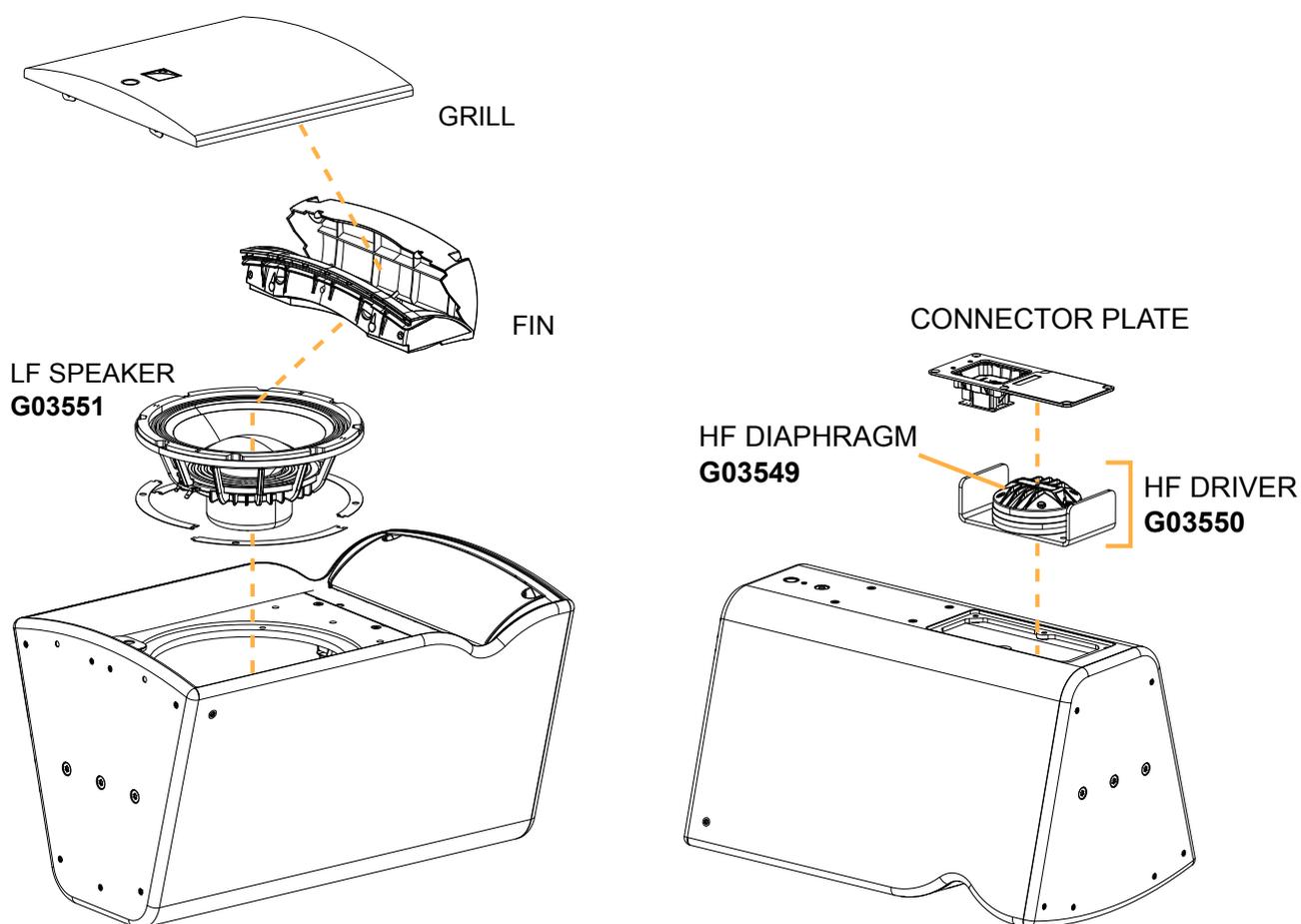
This section contains the following maintenance procedures:

- [D/R - Grill](#) (p.134)
- [D/R - Fin](#) (p.135)
- [D/R - LF speaker](#) (p.136)
- [D/R - Connector plate](#) (p.138)
- [D/R - HF driver](#) (p.139)
- [D/R - HF diaphragm](#) (p.140)

For advanced maintenance, contact your L-Acoustics representative.

Exploded view

In order to operate, follow the order outlined here. Each assembly refers to the corresponding Disassembly/Reassembly (D/R) procedure and the necessary repair kit.



Disassembly and Reassembly procedures

D/R - Grill

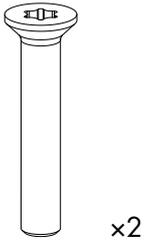
Tools

- torque screwdriver
- T30 Torx bit

Repair kit

G03551

KR loudspeaker 10" A10i



S221

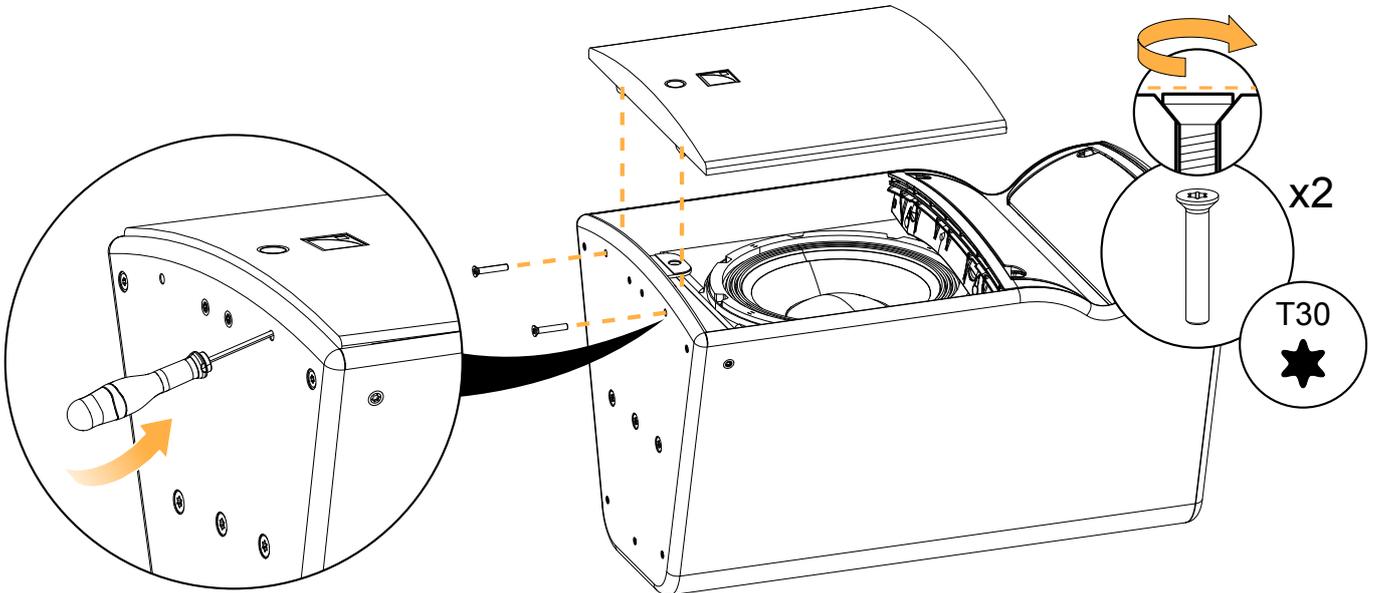
M6x35 Torx

Exploded view



For safety reasons, always use the new screws and spare parts provided in the KR.
If no new screws are available, use blue threadlocker.

If necessary, use a small screwdriver as a lever to remove the grill.

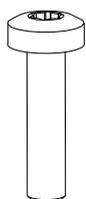


D/R - Fin**Tools**

- torque screwdriver
- T30 Torx bit
- flat plastic tool

Repair kit**G03551**

KR loudspeaker 10" A10i



x4

S100143

M6x25 Torx

Prerequisite

Grill removed.

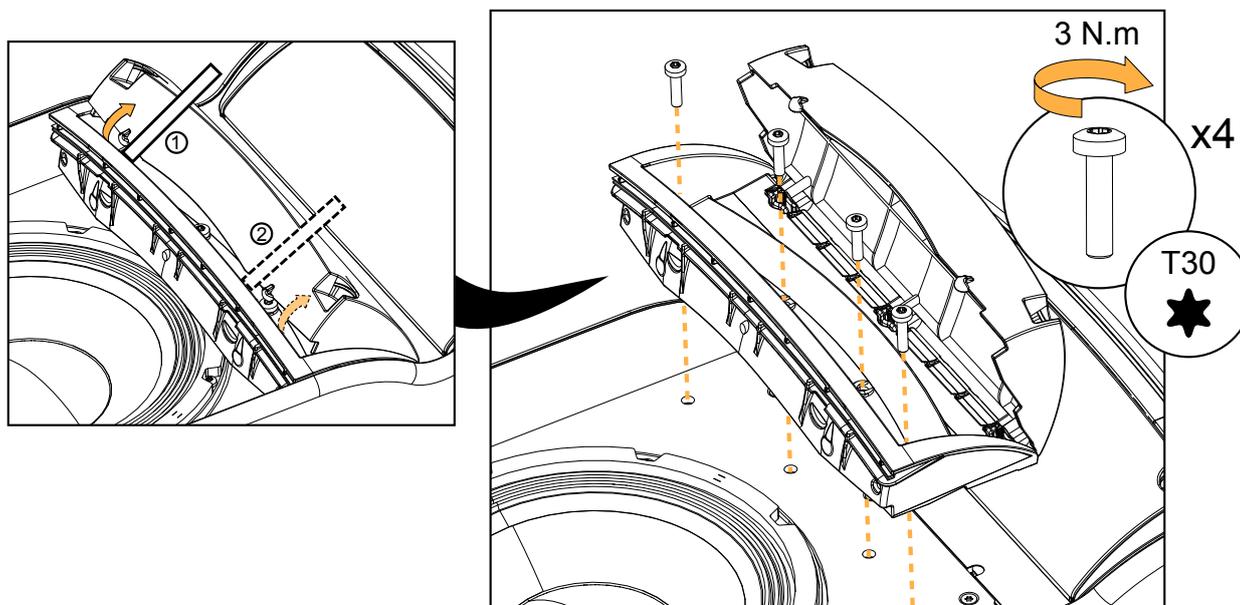
See [D/R - Grill](#) (p.134).**Exploded view**

For safety reasons, always use the new screws and spare parts provided in the KR.
If no new screws are available, use blue threadlocker.



Use a flat tool made of **smooth plastic** to avoid scratching the fins.

With the flat tool, unhook the fin clips one by one.



D/R - LF speaker

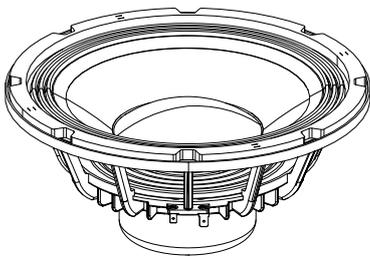
Tools

- torque screwdriver
- T25 Torx bit

Repair kit

G03551

KR loudspeaker 10" A10i



x1

17922

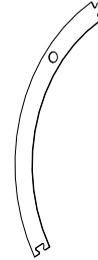
10" LF speaker - 8 Ω



x4

S100228

M5x25 Torx



x4

102325

10" speaker gasket

Prerequisite

Grill removed.

See [D/R - Grill](#) (p.134).

Fin removed.

See [D/R - Fin](#) (p.135).

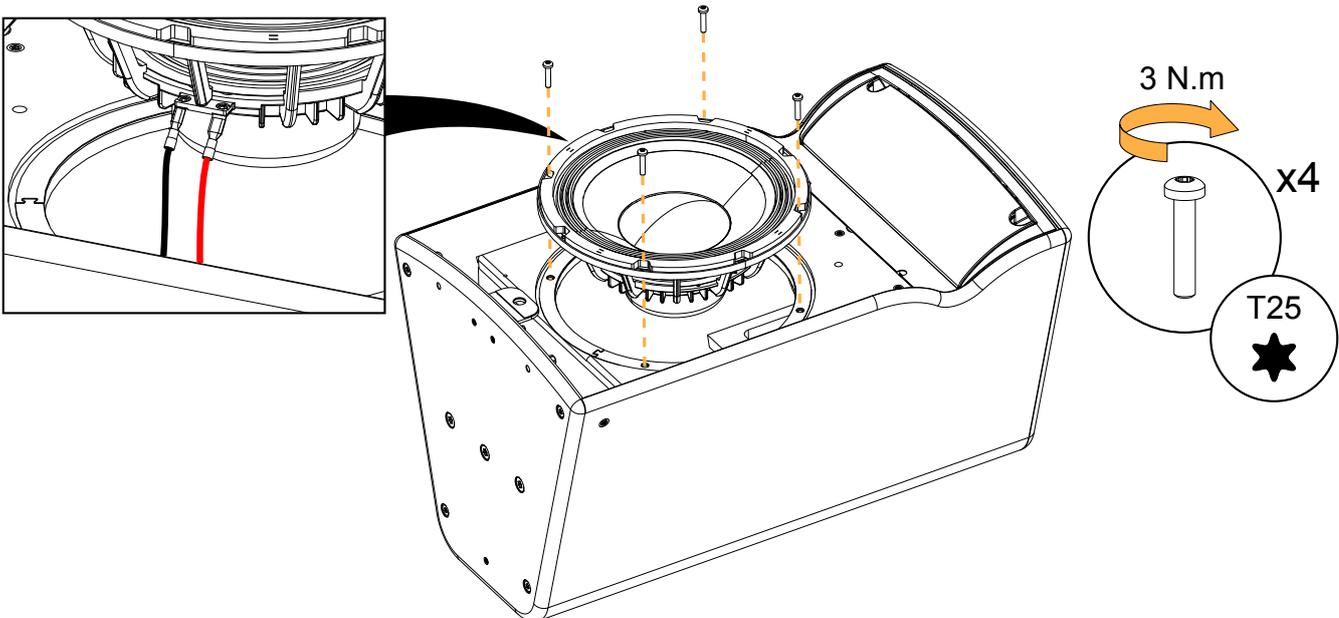
Exploded view



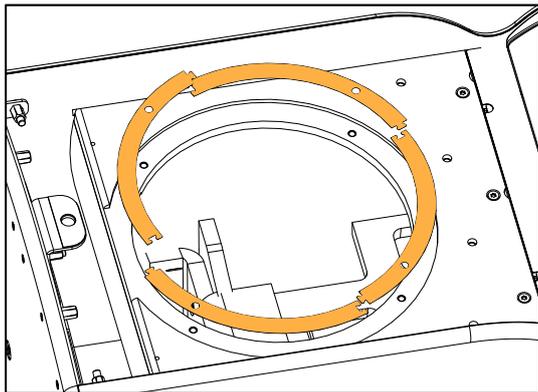
For safety reasons, always use the new screws and spare parts provided in the KR.
If no new screws are available, use blue threadlocker.



Gradually tighten the screws following a star pattern.



i If the speaker gasket is damaged, remove and replace it.



What to do next

Perform the [Acoustical check](#) (p.60) procedures.

D/R - Connector plate

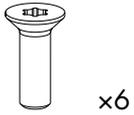
Tools

- torque screwdriver
- T25 Torx bit
- flat tool

Repair kits

G03549 - KR diaphragm 1,4" A10i or

G03550 - KR compression driver 1,4" A10i



S100086

M5x16 Torx

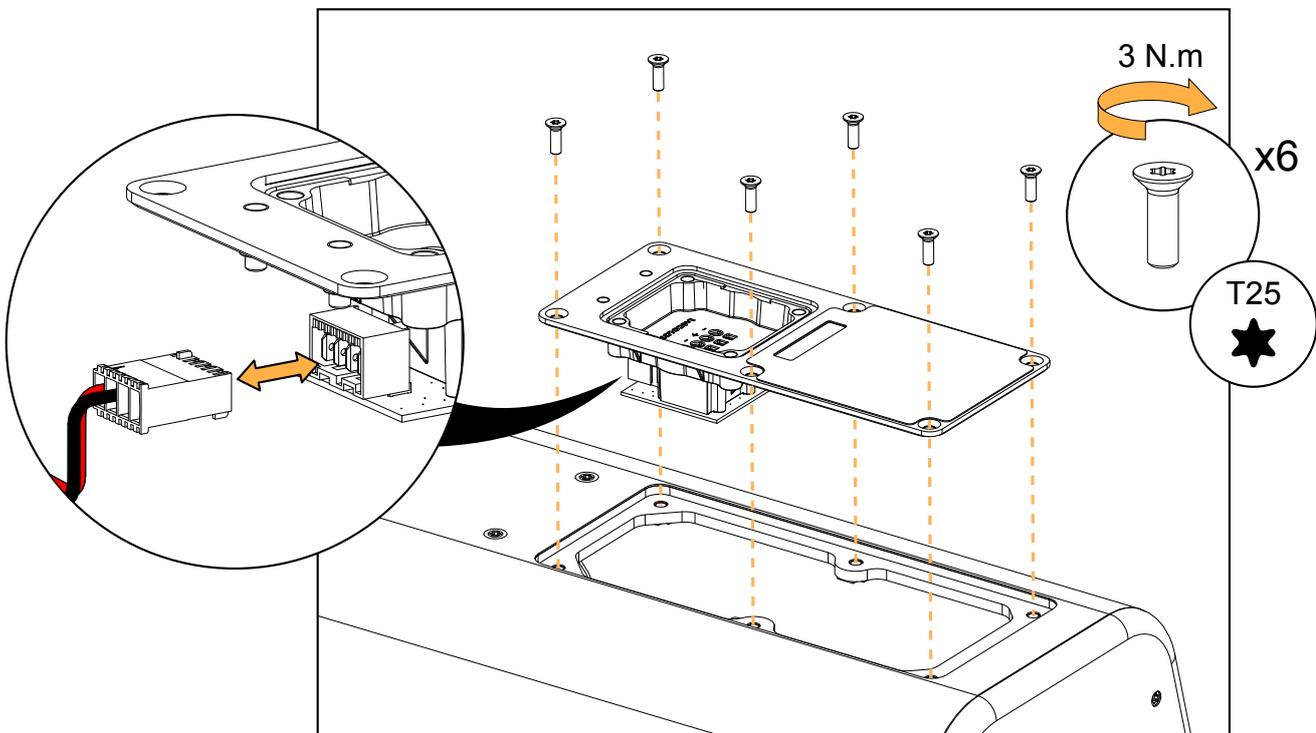
Exploded view

! For safety reasons, always use the new screws and spare parts provided in the KR.
If no new screws are available, use blue threadlocker.

! Gradually tighten the screws following a star pattern.

Use a flat tool as a lever to remove the connector plate.

Position the connector plate with the connectors towards the middle of the enclosure.



D/R - HF driver

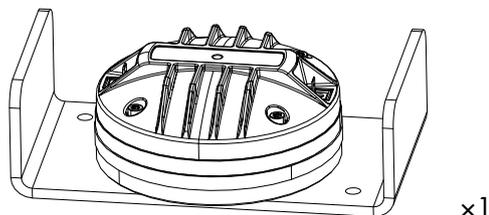
Tools

- torque screwdriver
- T30 Torx bit

Repair kit

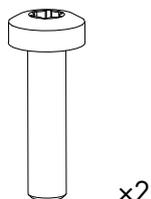
G03550 *

KR compression driver 1,4" A10i



D17923

1.4" HF driver assembly - 8 Ω



S100143

M6x25 Torx



* The screws and fasteners are also provided in the G03549 (KR diaphragm 1,4" A10i).

Prerequisite

Connector plate removed.

See [D/R - Connector plate](#) (p.138).

Exploded view

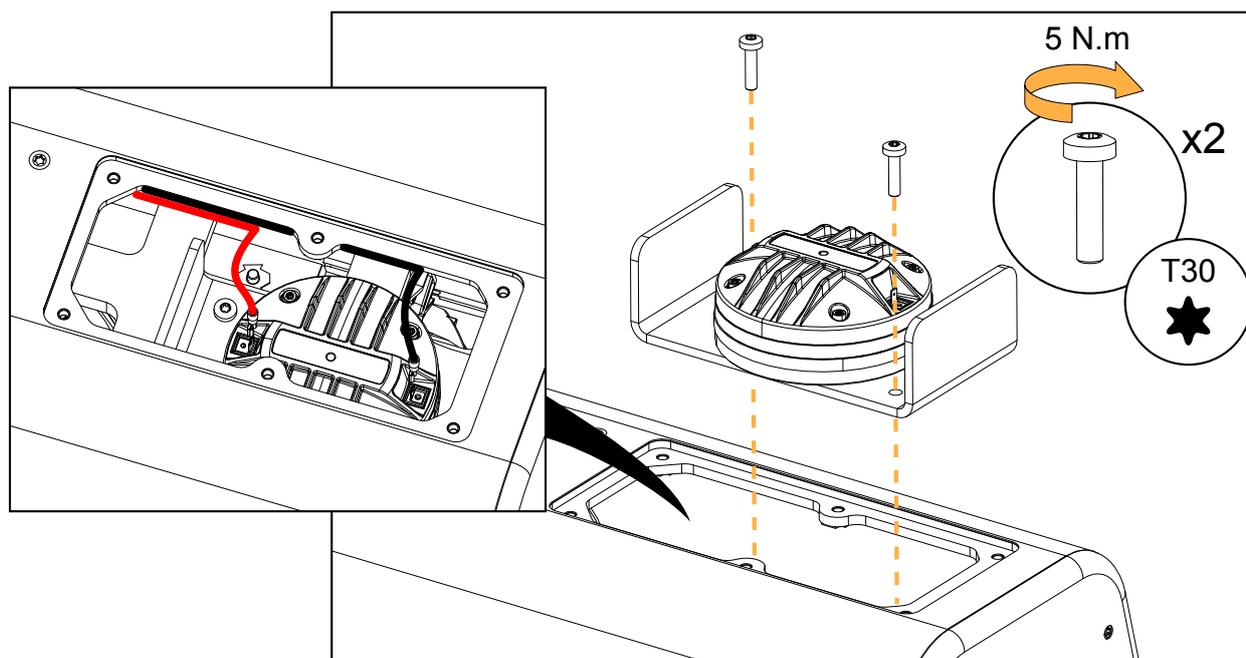


For safety reasons, always use the new screws and spare parts provided in the KR.

If no new screws are available, use blue threadlocker.

Carefully disconnect the cables before removing the driver assembly.

Use the positive (red) connector as a reference point to position the driver assembly.



D/R - HF diaphragm

Tools

- torque screwdriver
- T20 Torx bit
- compressed air blower

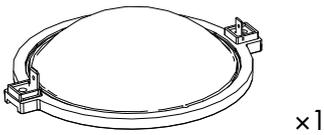
Consumables

- double face adhesive tape

Repair kit

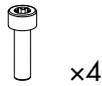
G03549

KR diaphragm 1,4" A10i



18085

diaphragm assembly (with shims)



S18085

M4x14 Torx

Prerequisite

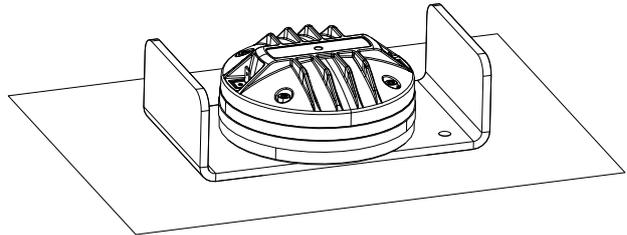
Connector plate removed.

HF driver removed from the cabinet.

The driver is placed on a flat surface in a dust-free environment.

See [D/R - Connector plate](#) (p.138).

See [D/R - HF driver](#) (p.139).



Disassembly

Procedure

1. Remove the four screws securing the cover.
Use the T20 Torx bit.
2. Remove the cover.
3. Carefully remove the diaphragm.
4. If there are shims on the dome, carefully remove them.
Take note of how many and what kind of shims are present.

Reassembly

About this task



For safety reasons, always use the new screws and spare parts provided in the KR.

Procedure

1. Clean the dome and the air gap.



Make sure the air gap is perfectly clean before reassembly.

Use a blower or double face adhesive to remove any particle.

2. Place the same kind and number of shims that were initially present.
3. Carefully place the diaphragm, using the positive (red) connector as reference point.
4. Position the cover and turn it to align it with the screw holes.



Gradually tighten the screws following a star pattern.

5. Secure the cover using four S18085 screws.
Use the T20 Torx bit. Set the torque to 3.5 Nm.

What to do next

Perform the [Acoustical check](#) (p.60) procedures.

KS21i

Introduction

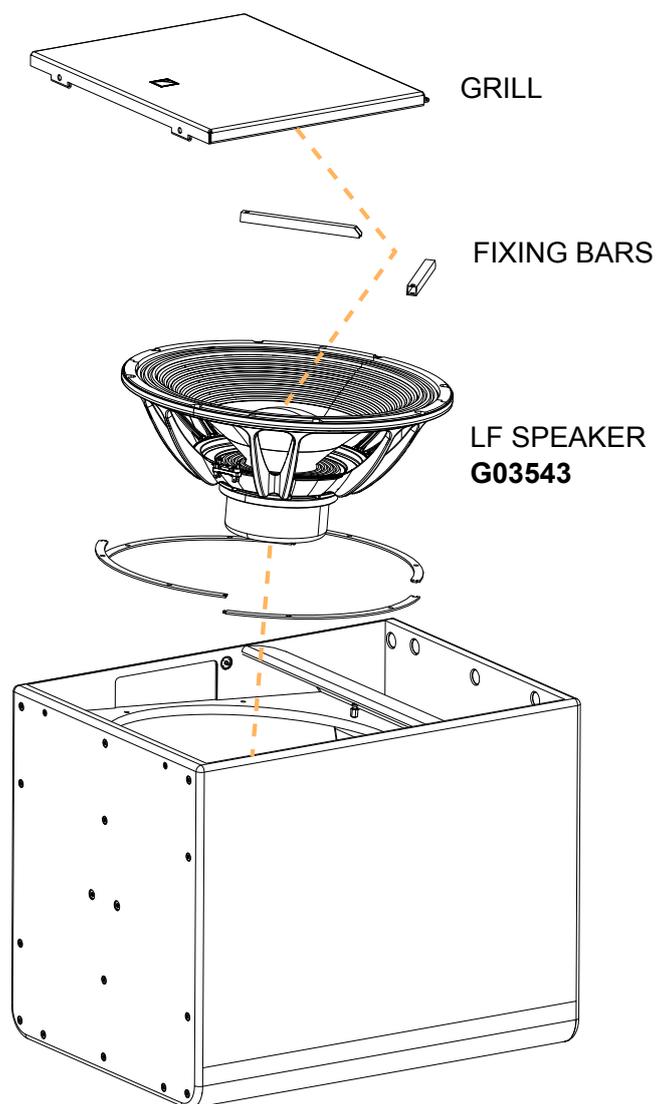
This section contains the following maintenance procedures:

- [D/R - Grill](#) (p.143)
- [D/R - Fixing bars](#) (p.144)
- [D/R - LF speaker](#) (p.145)

For advanced maintenance, contact your L-Acoustics representative.

Exploded views

In order to operate, follow the order outlined here. Each assembly refers to the corresponding Disassembly/Reassembly (D/R) procedure and the necessary repair kit.



Disassembly and Reassembly procedures

D/R - Grill

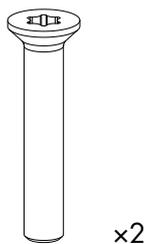
Tools

- torque screwdriver
- T30 Torx bit

Repair kit

G03543

KR loudspeaker 21" KS21i



S221

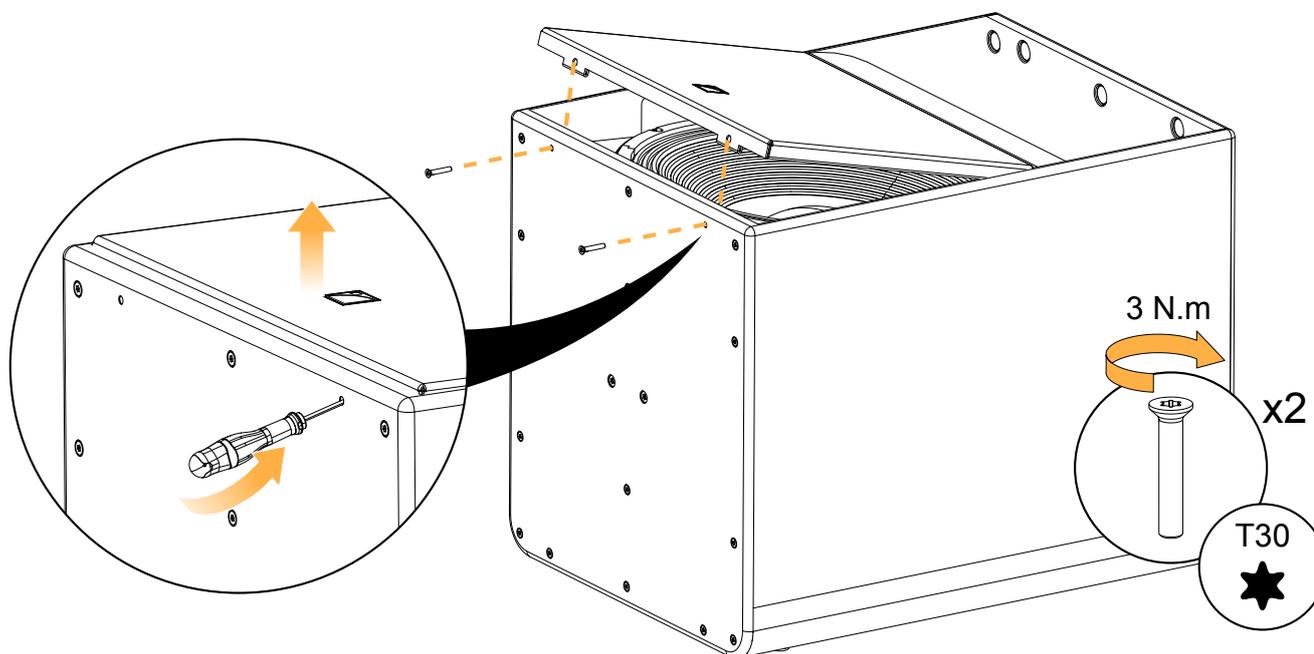
M6x35 Torx

Exploded view



For safety reasons, always use the new screws and spare parts provided in the KR.
If no new screws are available, use blue threadlocker.

If necessary, use a small screwdriver as a lever to remove the grill.



D/R - Fixing bars

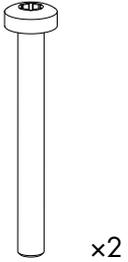
Tools

- torque screwdriver
- T30 Torx bit

Repair kit

G03543

KR loudspeaker 21" KS21i



S253

M6 x 55 Torx

Prerequisite

Grill removed.

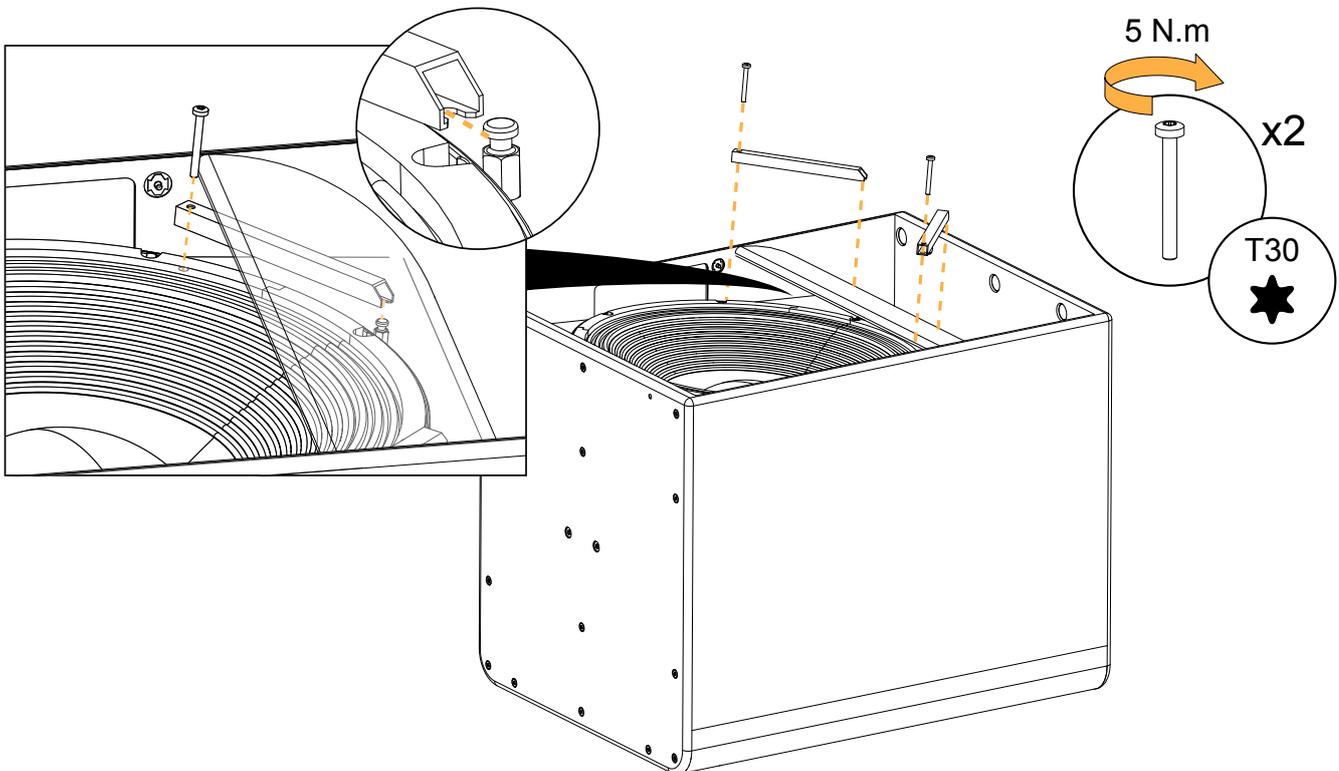
See [D/R - Grill](#) (p.143).

Exploded view



For safety reasons, always use the new screws and spare parts provided in the KR.
If no new screws are available, use blue threadlocker.

For reassembly, slide the fixing bars under the vent panel to attach them to the studs, then secure them with the screws.



D/R - LF speaker

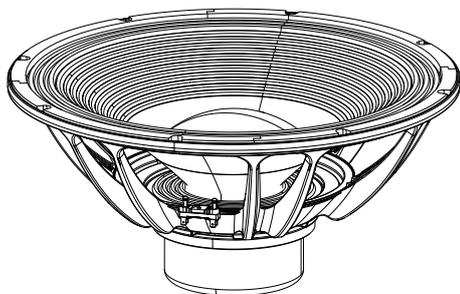
Tools

- torque screwdriver
- T30 Torx bit

Repair kit

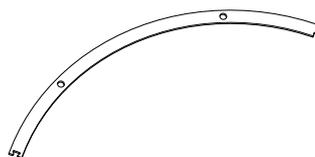
G03543

KR loudspeaker 21" KS21i



17945
21" LF speaker - 8 Ω

x1



102157
21" speaker gasket

x4



S247
M6x35 Torx

x6

Prerequisite

Grill removed.

See [D/R - Grill](#) (p.143).

Fixing bars removed.

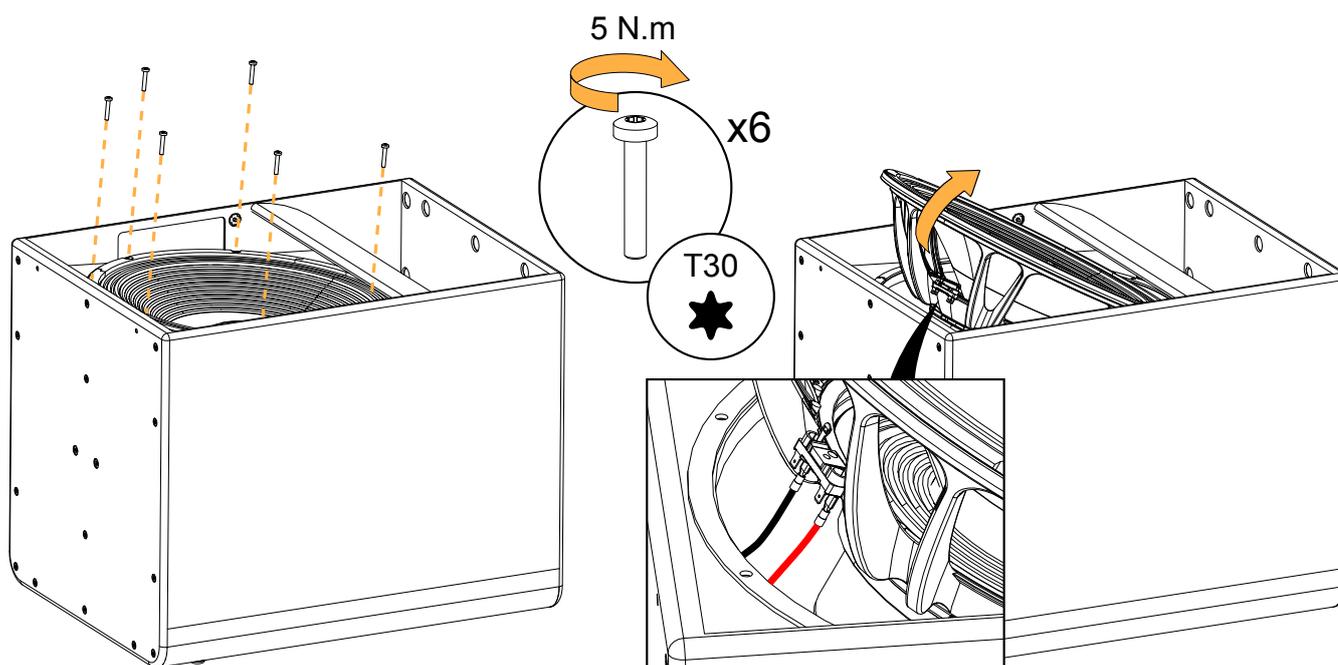
See [D/R - Fixing bars](#) (p.144).

Exploded views

! For safety reasons, always use the new screws and spare parts provided in the KR.
If no new screws are available, use blue threadlocker.

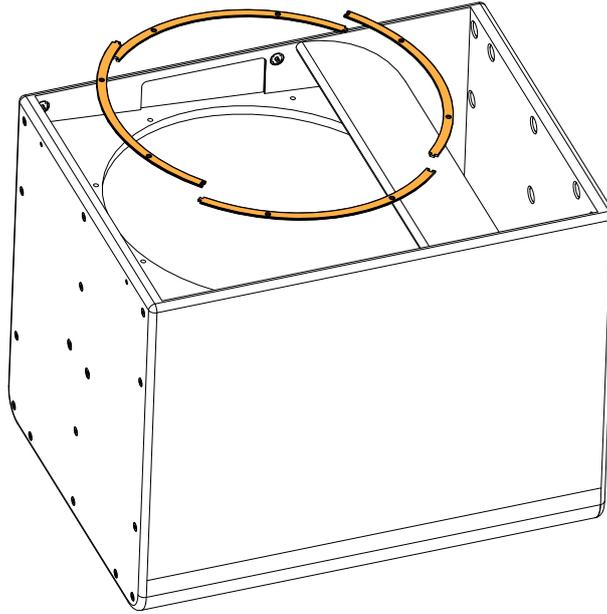
! Gradually tighten the screws following a star pattern.

Tilt the speaker to remove it from the cabinet. Carefully disconnect the cables.





If the speaker gasket is damaged, remove and replace it.



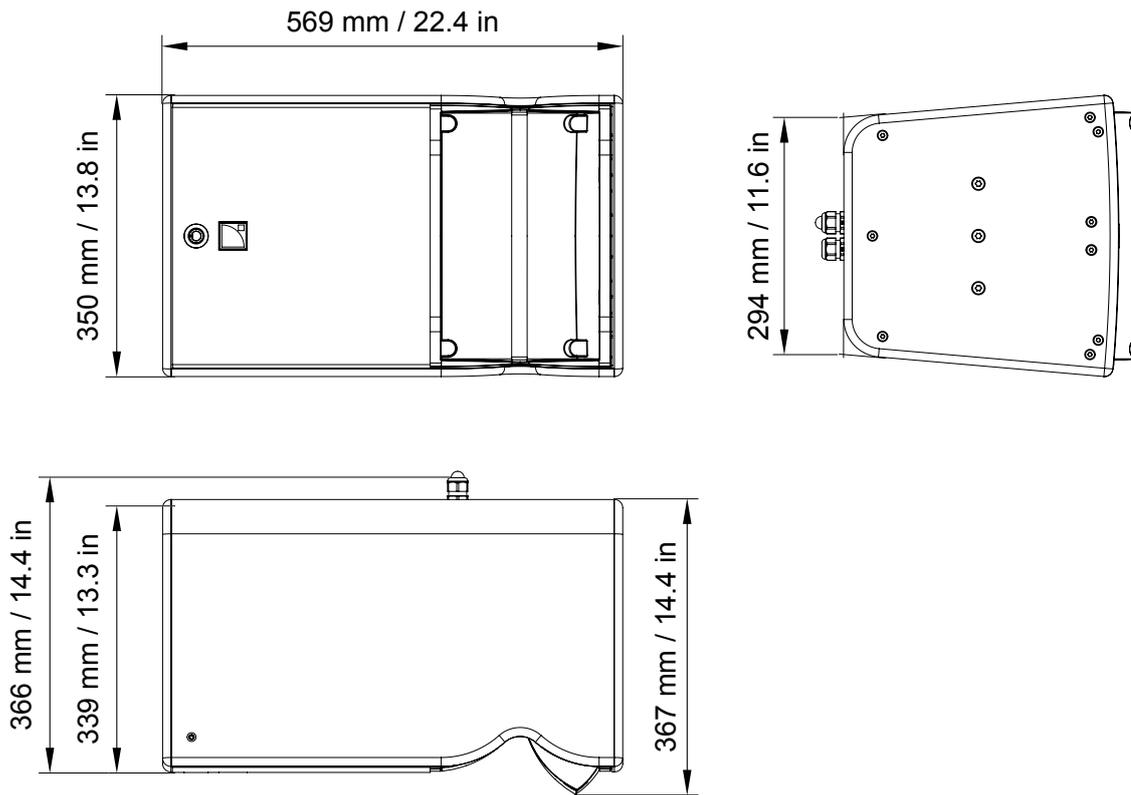
Specifications

A10i Focus specifications

Description	2-way passive constant curvature WST® 10° enclosure: 10" LF + 2.5" HF diaphragm (installation version), amplified by LA2Xi / LA4X / LA8 / LA12X
Usable bandwidth (-10 dB)	66 Hz - 20 kHz ([A10])
Maximum SPL ¹	140 dB ([A10]) with LA2Xi (bridge mode) / LA4X / LA8 / LA12X 136 dB ([A10]) with LA2Xi
Nominal directivity (-6 dB)	Enclosure: 10° L-Fins: 70° / 110° symmetric or 90° asymmetric (-6 dB)
Transducers	LF: 1 × 10" cone driver HF: 1 × 2.5" diaphragm compression driver, neodymium
Acoustical load	LF: bass-reflex, L-Vents HF: DOSC waveguide, L-Fins
Nominal impedance	8 Ω
Connectors	1 × 4-point terminal block with push-in connection 1 × Connector sealing plate with cable gland
Rigging and handling	external rigging kits M6 inserts for rigging plates M8 inserts for A-U10i 4 M6 inserts for rigging accessory 1 DIN580-compatible M8 threaded insert
Weight (net)	19 kg / 42 lb
Cabinet	premium grade Baltic beech and birch plywood
Front	coated steel grill acoustically neutral 3D fabric
Finish	dark grey brown Pantone 426 C pure white RAL 9010 custom RAL code on special order
IP	IP55

¹ Peak level measured at 1 m under free field conditions using pink noise with crest factor 4 (preset specified in brackets).

A10i Focus dimensions

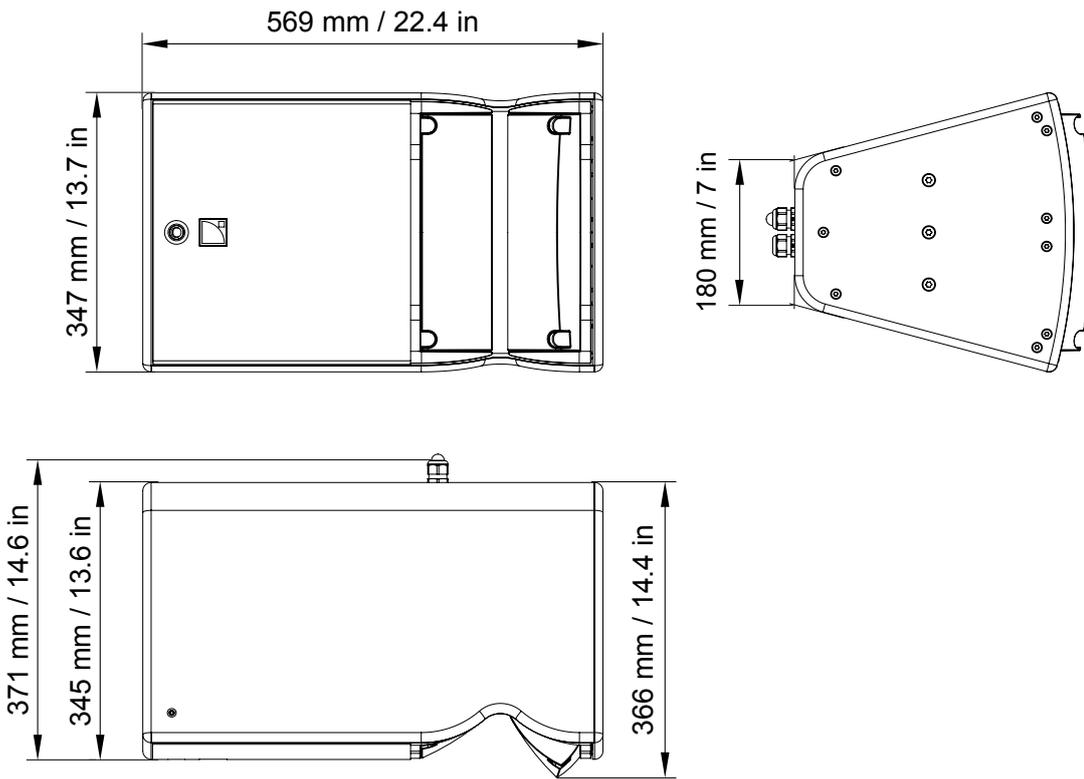


A10i Wide specifications

Description	2-way passive constant curvature WST® 30° enclosure: 10" LF + 2.5" HF diaphragm (installation version), amplified by LA2Xi / LA4X / LA8 / LA12X
Usable bandwidth (-10 dB)	67 Hz - 20 kHz ([A10])
Maximum SPL ¹	137 dB ([A10]) with LA2Xi (bridge mode) / LA4X / LA8 / LA12X 133 dB ([A10]) with LA2Xi
Nominal directivity (-6 dB)	Enclosure: 30° L-Fins: 70° / 110° symmetric or 90° asymmetric (-6 dB)
Transducers	LF: 1 × 10" cone driver HF: 1 × 2.5" diaphragm compression driver, neodymium
Acoustical load	LF: bass-reflex, L-Vents HF: DOSC waveguide, L-Fins
Nominal impedance	8 Ω
Connectors	1 × 4-point terminal block with push-in connection 1 × Connector sealing plate with cable gland
Rigging and handling	external rigging kits M6 inserts for rigging plates M8 inserts for A-U10i 4 M6 inserts for rigging accessory 1 DIN580-compatible M8 threaded insert
Weight (net)	18 kg / 40 lb
Cabinet	premium grade Baltic beech and birch plywood
Front	coated steel grill acoustically neutral 3D fabric
Finish	dark grey brown Pantone 426 C pure white RAL 9010 custom RAL code on special order
IP	IP55

¹ Peak level measured at 1 m under free field conditions using pink noise with crest factor 4 (preset specified in brackets).

A10i Wide dimensions

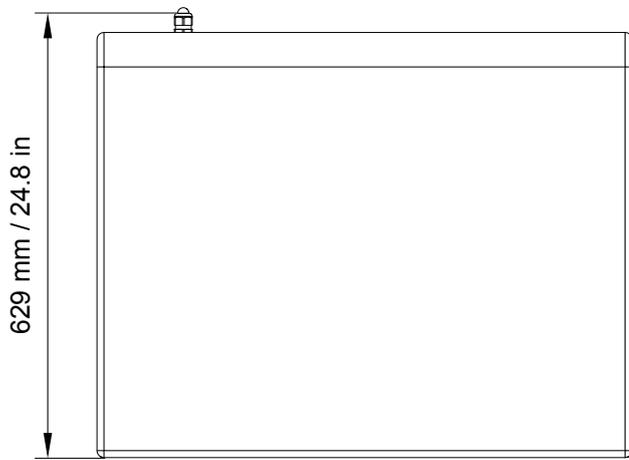
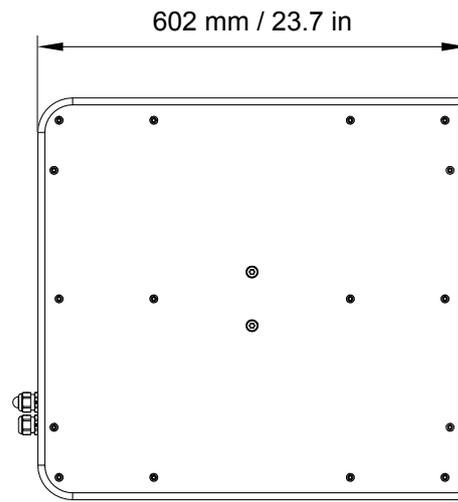
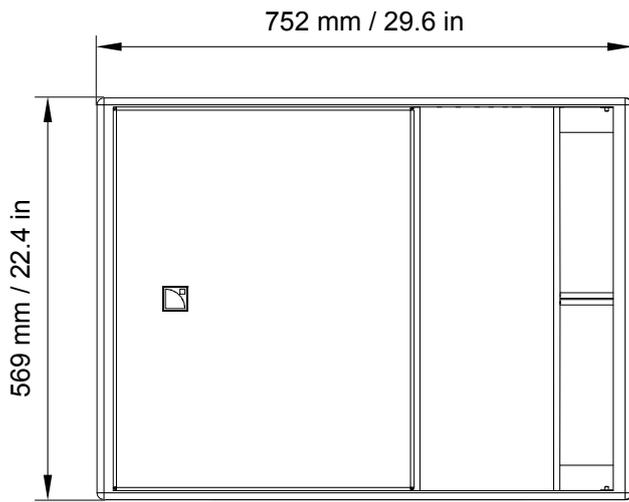


KS21i specifications

Description	High power compact subwoofer: 1 x 21" (installation version), amplified by LA2Xi / LA4X / LA8 / LA12X
Low frequency limit (-10 dB)	31 Hz ([KS21_100])
Maximum SPL ¹	138 dB ([KS21_100]) with LA2Xi (bridge mode) / LA4X / LA8 / LA12X 131 dB ([KS21_100]) with LA2Xi
Nominal directivity (-6 dB)	standard or cardioid configuration
Transducers	1 x 21" neodymium cone driver
Acoustical load	bass-reflex, L-Vents
Nominal impedance	8 Ω
Connectors	1 x 4-point terminal block with push-in connection
Rigging and handling	external rigging kits M6 inserts for rigging plates M8 inserts for A-U15i 1 DIN580-compatible M8 threaded insert
Weight (net)	46 kg / 101 lb
Cabinet	premium grade Baltic beech and birch plywood
Front	coated steel grill acoustically neutral 3D fabric
Finish	dark grey brown Pantone 426 C pure white RAL 9010 custom RAL code on special order
IP	IP55

¹ Peak level at 1 m under half space conditions using pink noise with crest factor 4 (preset specified in brackets).

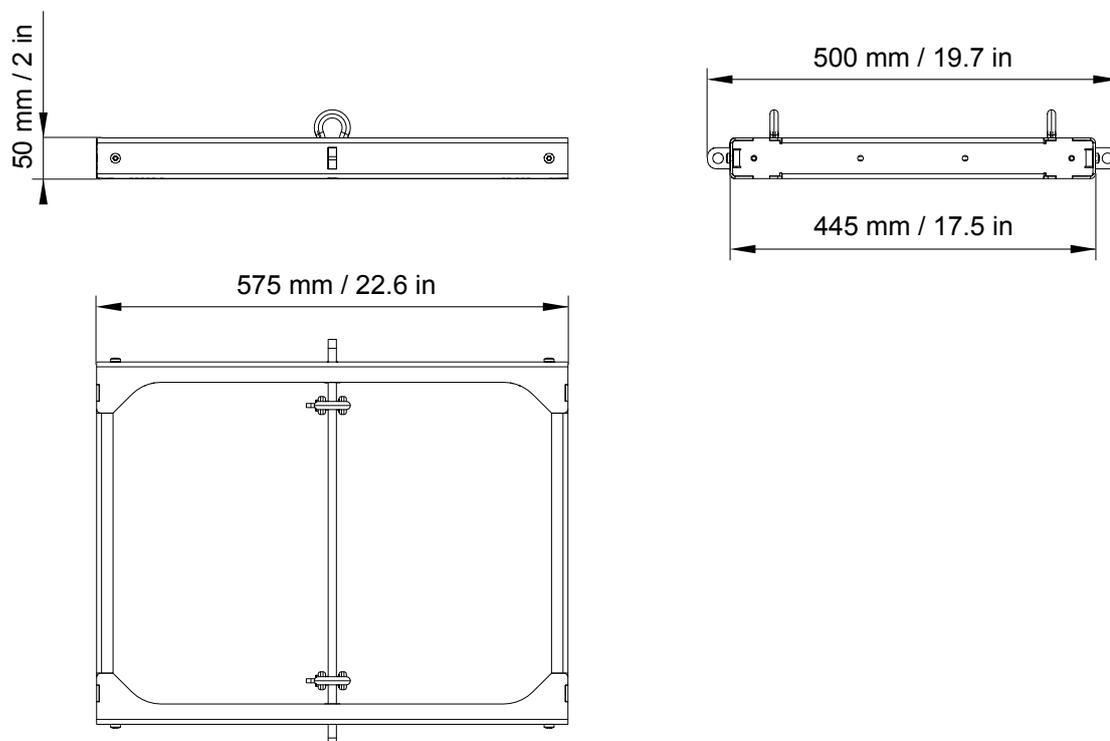
KS21i dimensions



A10i-BUMP specifications

Description	Flying frame for vertical deployment of A10i
Weight (net)	6.5 kg / 14 lb
Material	high grade steel with anti-corrosion coating

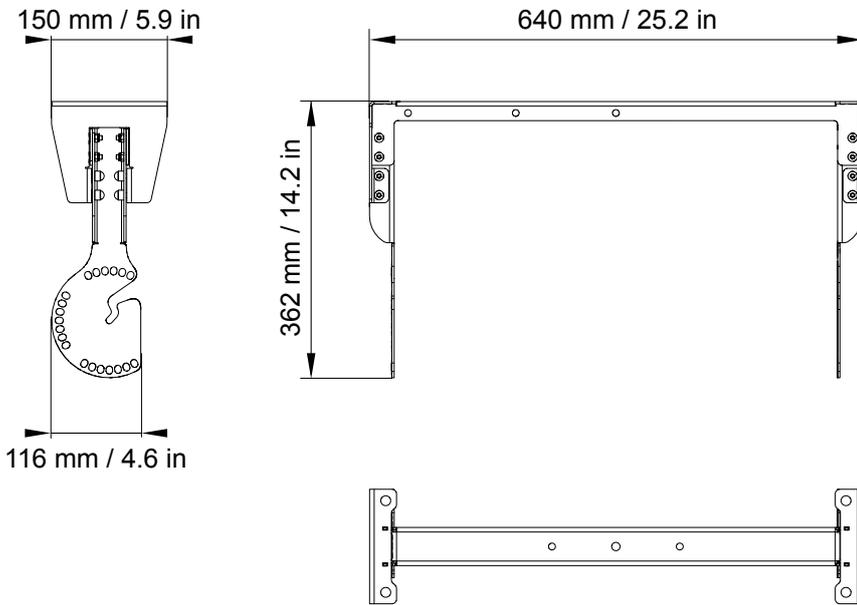
A10i-BUMP dimensions



A-U10i specifications

Description	U-bracket for A10i
Weight (net)	4 kg / 8.8 lb
Material	high grade steel with anti-corrosion coating

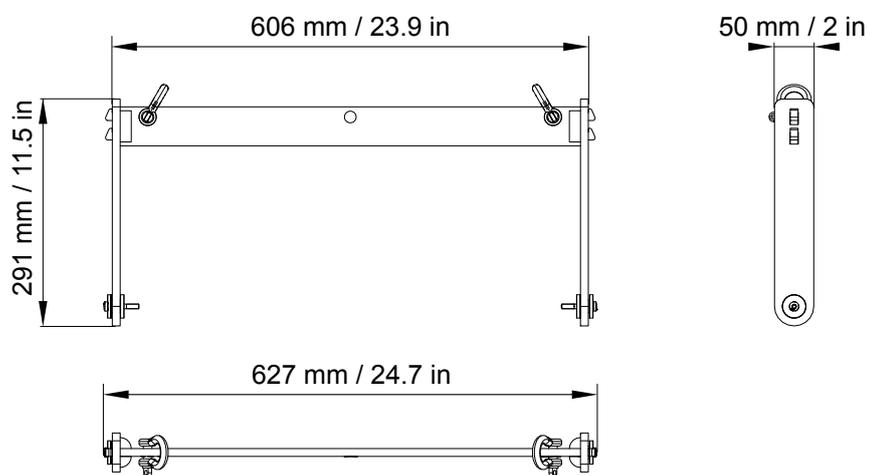
A-U10i dimensions



A10i-RIGBAR specifications

Description	Rigging bar and pullback for A10i
Weight (net)	4.9 kg / 11 lb
Material	high grade steel with anti-corrosion coating

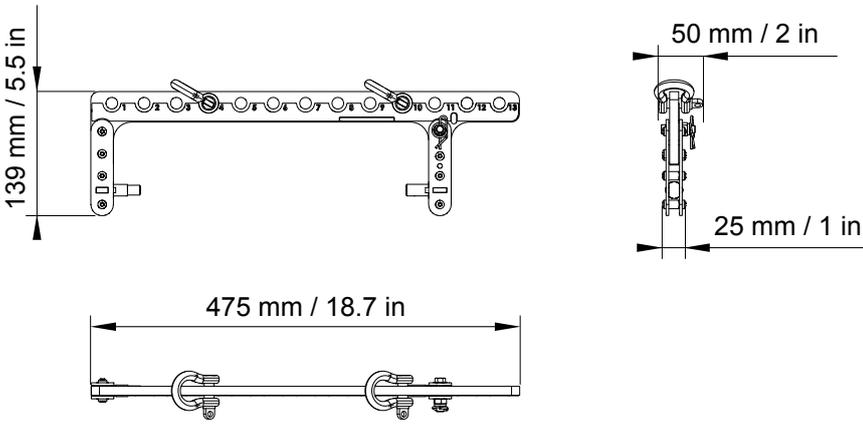
A10i-RIGBAR dimensions



A10i-LIFT specifications

Description	Rigging element for horizontal deployment of A10i
Weight (net)	2 kg / 4.4 lb
Material	high grade steel with anti-corrosion coating

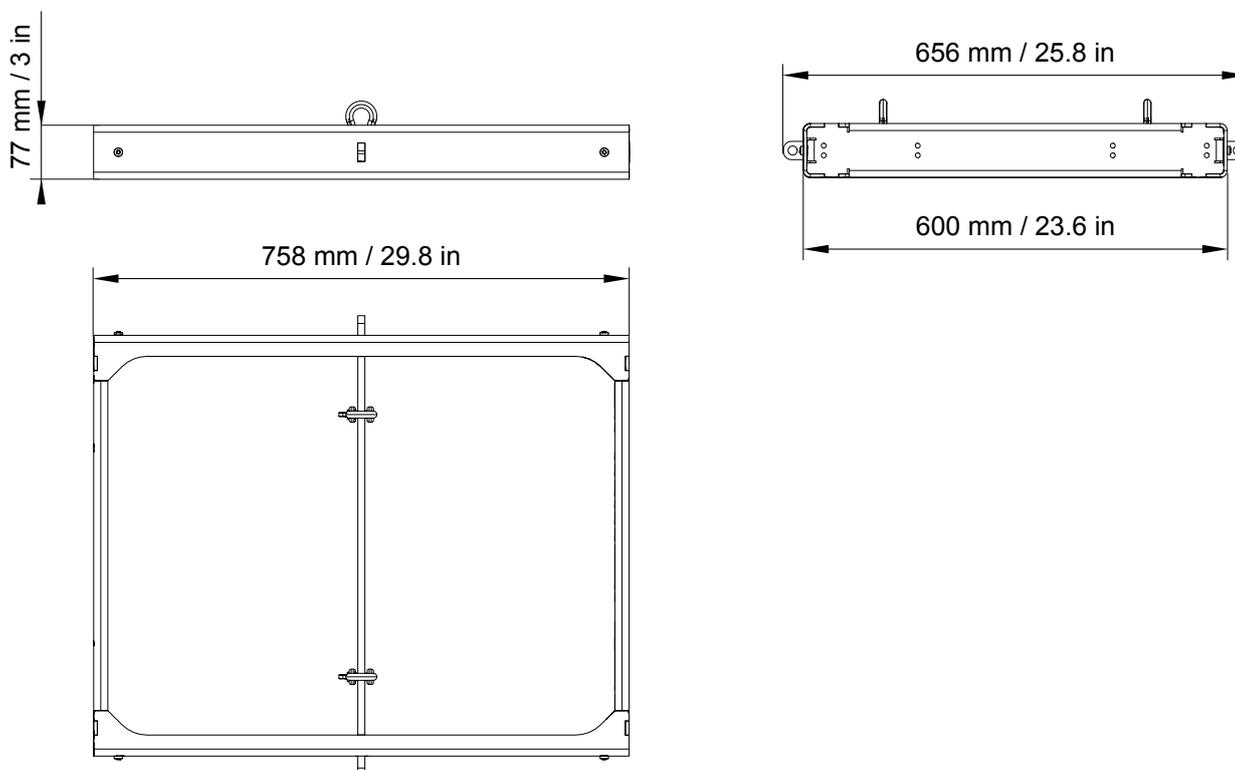
A10i-LIFT dimensions



A15i-BUMP specifications

Description	Flying frame for vertical deployment of A15i and KS21i
Weight (net)	16 kg / 35 lb
Material	high grade steel with anti-corrosion coating

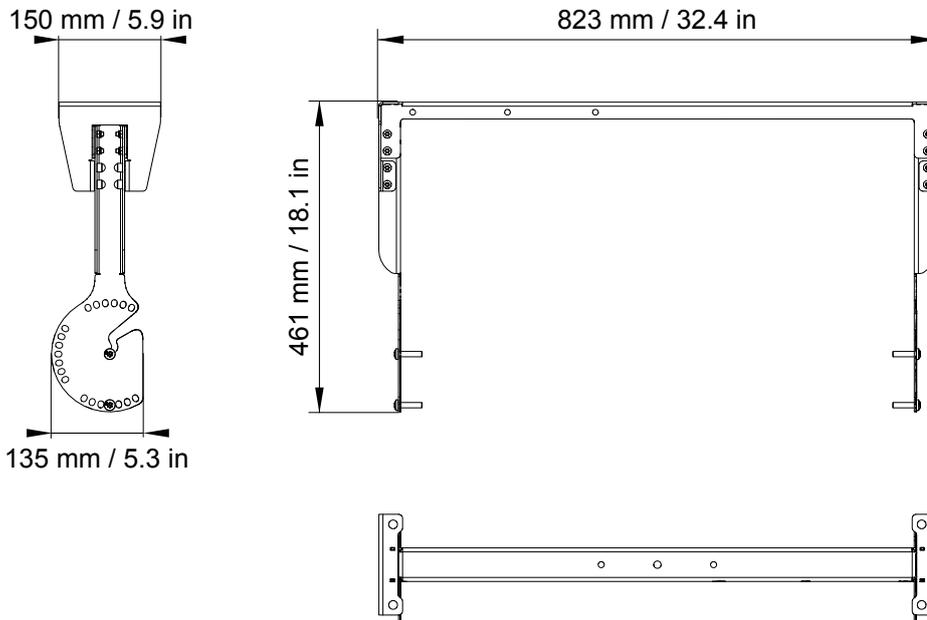
A15i-BUMP dimensions



A-U15i specifications

Description	U-bracket for A15i and KS21i
Weight (net)	4.9 kg / 11 lb
Material	high grade steel with anti-corrosion coating

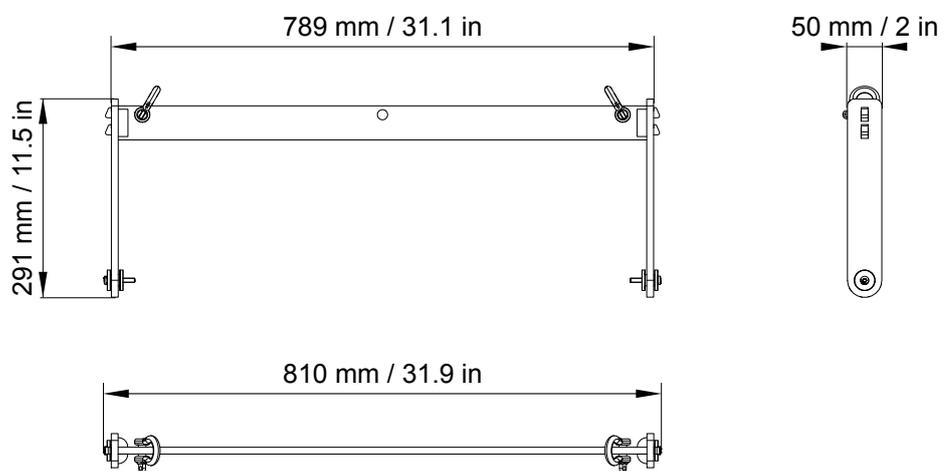
A-U15i dimensions



A15i-RIGBAR specifications

Description	Rigging bar and pullback for A15i and KS21i
Weight (net)	5.6 kg / 12 lb
Material	high grade steel with anti-corrosion coating

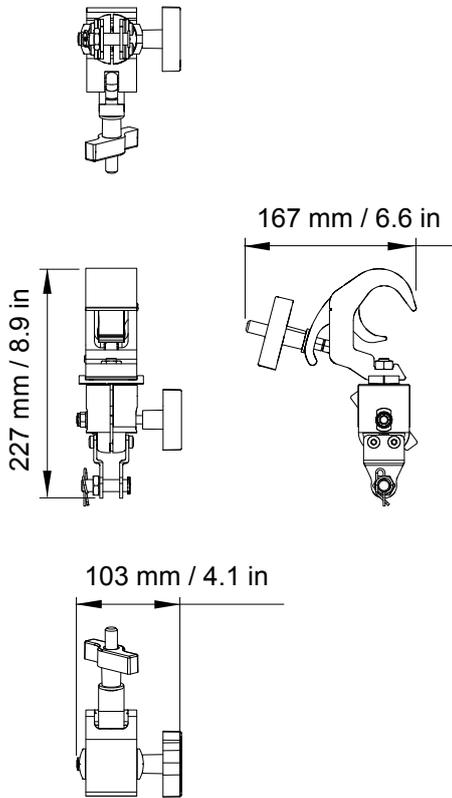
A15i-RIGBAR dimensions



CLAMP250 specifications

Description	Clamp certified for 250 kg
Weight (net)	1.8 kg / 4 lb
Material	high grade steel with anti-corrosion coating

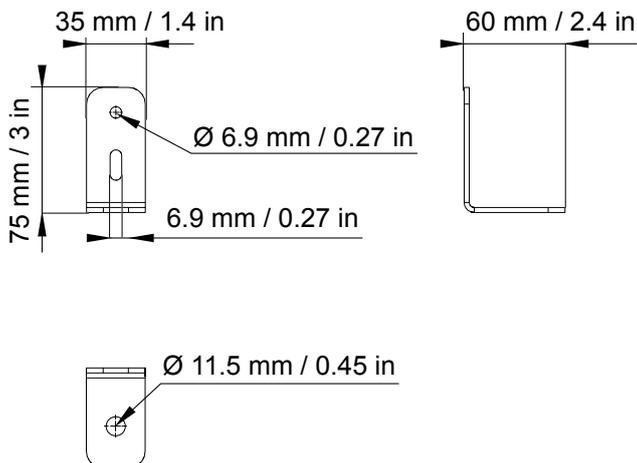
CLAMP250 dimensions



Ai-FIXBRACKET specifications

Description	Fastening bracket for A15i, A10i and KS21i
Weight (net)	0.45 kg / 1 lb
Material	high grade steel with anti-corrosion coating

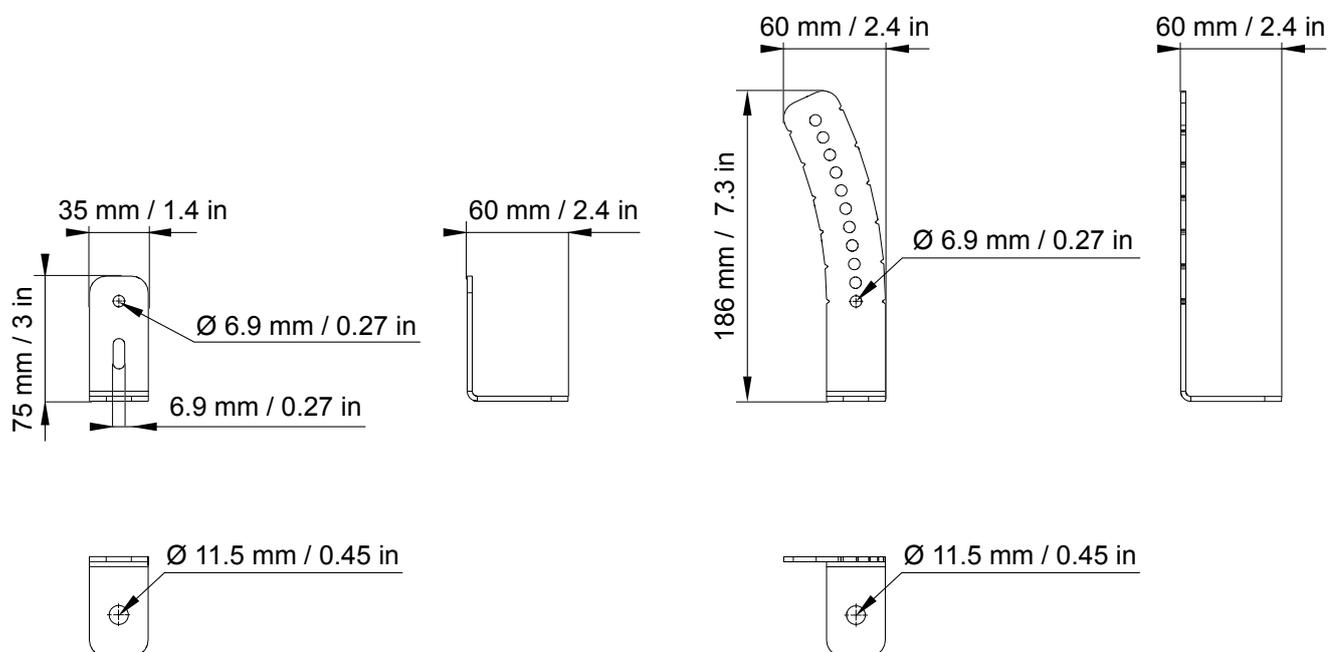
Ai-FIXBRACKET dimensions



A10i-TILTBRACKET specifications

Description	Fastening bracket with angles for A10i
Weight (net)	0.68 kg / 1.5 lb
Material	high grade steel with anti-corrosion coating

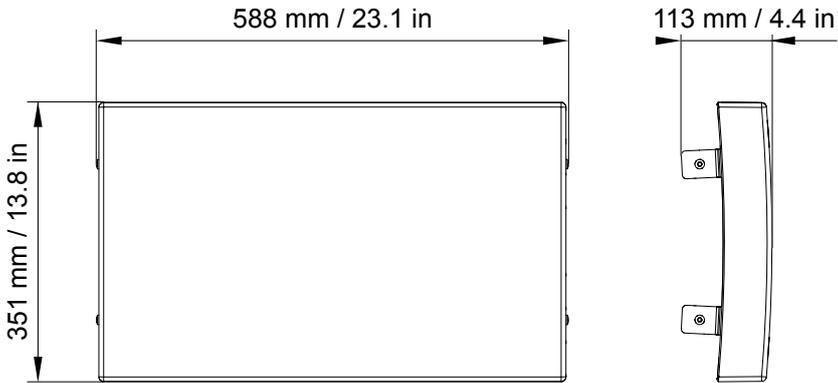
A10i-TILTBRACKET dimensions



A10iFOCUS-SCREEN specifications

Description	Acoustically transparent front screen for A10i Focus
Weight (net)	2.3 kg / 5.1 lb
Materials	steel with anti-corrosion coating acoustically neutral 3D fabric

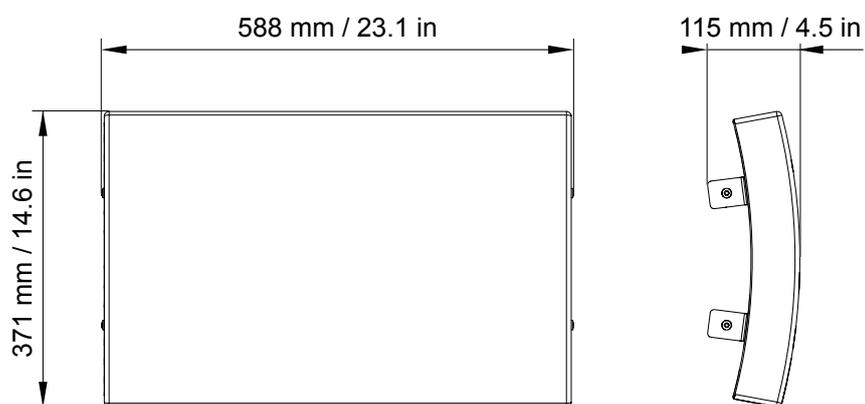
A10iFOCUS-SCREEN dimensions



A10iWIDE-SCREEN specifications

Description	Acoustically transparent front screen for A10i Wide
Weight (net)	2.3 kg / 5.1 lb
Materials	steel with anti-corrosion coating acoustically neutral 3D fabric

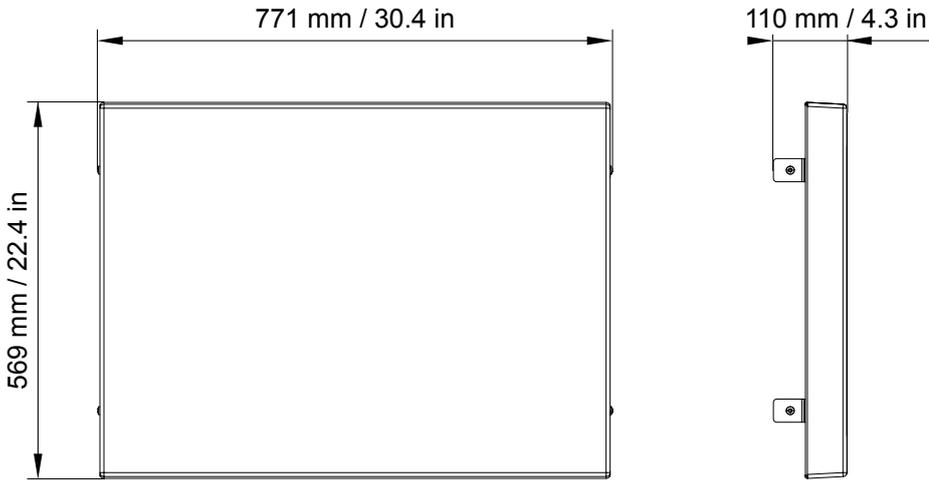
A10iWIDE-SCREEN dimensions



KS21i-SCREEN specifications

Description	Acoustically transparent front screen for KS21i
Weight (net)	3.1 kg / 6.8 lb
Materials	steel with anti-corrosion coating acoustically neutral 3D fabric

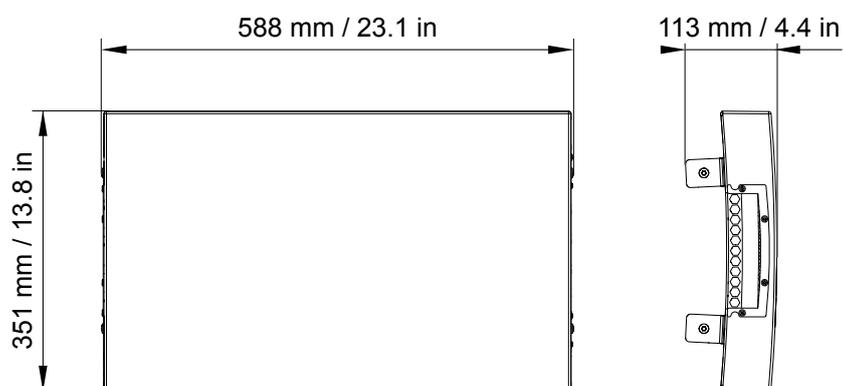
KS21i-SCREEN dimensions



A10iFOCUS-SCREEN-LIFT specifications

Description	Acoustically transparent front screen for A10i Focus with A10i-LIFT
Weight (net)	2.4 kg / 5.3 lb
Materials	steel with anti-corrosion coating acoustically neutral 3D fabric

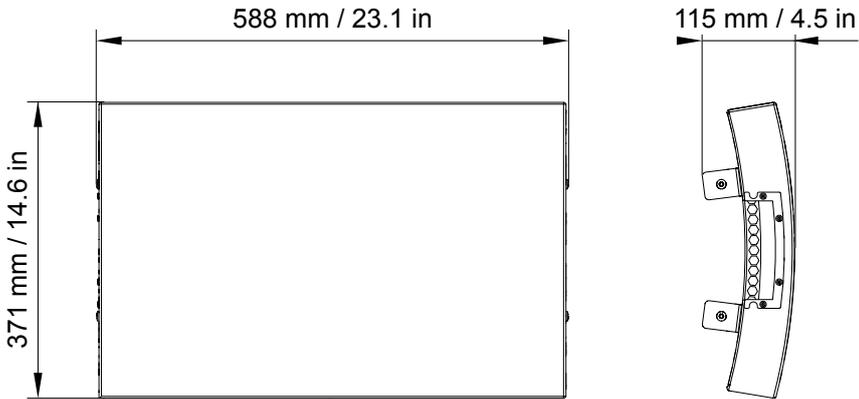
A10iFOCUS-SCREEN-LIFT dimensions



A10iWIDE-SCREEN-LIFT specifications

Description	Acoustically transparent front screen for A10i Wide with A10i-LIFT
Weight (net)	2.4 kg / 5.3 lb
Materials	steel with anti-corrosion coating acoustically neutral 3D fabric

A10iWIDE-SCREEN-LIFT dimensions



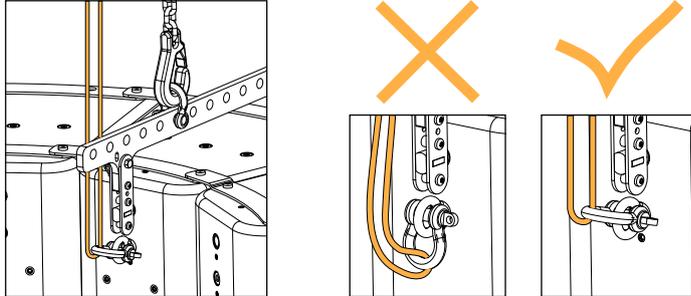
Authorized configurations with A10i-LIFT

Safety instructions

! Additional safety with A10i-LIFT

On each enclosure on which A10i-LIFT is secured, secure a DIN580 eye bolt to the dedicated insert to implement a secondary safety.

Use a shackle and a steel wire rope. Make sure the steel rope is as tenses as possible without bearing the load.

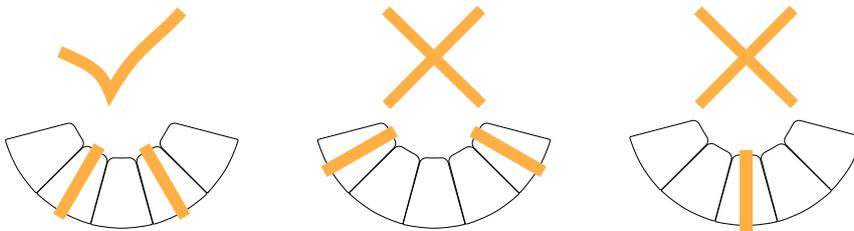


! A10i-LIFT quantity and position

Use one A10i-LIFT for up to three enclosures in the array.

Do not leave more than two adjacent enclosures unsupported.

Refer to [APPENDIX A: Authorized configurations with A10i-LIFT](#) (p.167).



! A10i-LIFT pickup point

Select the same pickup point on each A10i-LIFT within an array of up to 6 enclosures.

For larger arrays, refer to [Radial arrays of 7 enclosures and more](#) (p.168).

! Risk of tilting

When using a single motor or a bridle, make sure the array is symmetrical.

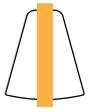
! When using a third-party bridle, make sure the angle between the two chains does not exceed 60°.

i Hybrid configurations

Either A10i Wide, A10i Focus or a combination of both can be used as illustrated.

Radial arrays of 1 to 6 enclosures

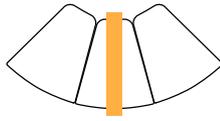
Refer to the illustrations to distribute the A10i-LIFT bars on the array.



1 enclosure :
1 A10i-LIFT



2 enclosures :
2 A10i-LIFT



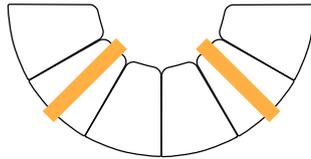
3 enclosures :
1 A10i-LIFT



4 enclosures : 2 A10i-LIFT



5 enclosures : 2 A10i-LIFT

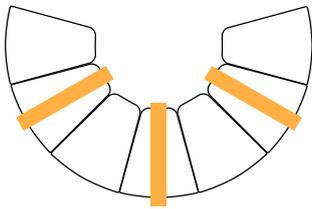


6 enclosures : 2 A10i-LIFT

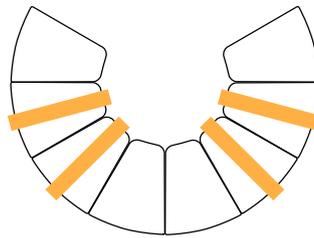
Radial arrays of 7 enclosures and more

Refer to the illustrations to distribute the A10i-LIFT bars on the array.

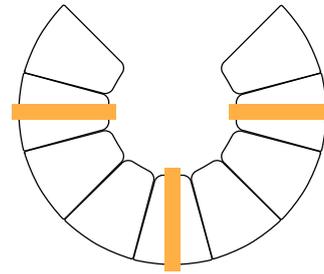
! In radial arrays of 7 enclosures and more, make sure the site angle is 0°. Position the pickup points so that the center of gravity is in the middle of the array.



7 enclosures : 3 A10i-LIFT



8 enclosures : 4 A10i-LIFT



9 enclosures : 3 A10i-LIFT

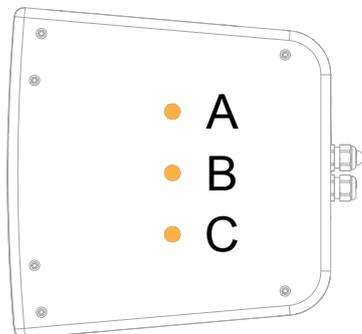
Array setup information

type	number of enclosures	number of motors	pickup point for 0° site angle
A10i Focus	7	3	—
	8	2 (2 bridles)	7
	9	3	—
A10i Wide	7	3	—
	8	2 (2 bridles)	9
	9	3	—

Configurations with A-U15i / A-U10i

A10i Wide/Focus

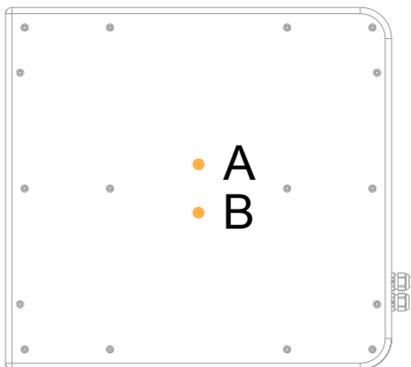
Inserts for U-bracket



configuration	number of enclosures	reference axis	coverage	resolution	holes used on enclosure	
					B+C (for -30° to +30° in 10° steps)	A+B (for -25° to +25° in 10° steps)
	1	0° (site)	-30° / +30°	5°	B+C (for -30° to +30° in 10° steps)	A+B (for -25° to +25° in 10° steps)
	2	0° (site)	-30° / +30°	10°	B+C	
	1	0° (site)	-25° / +25°	10°	B+C	
	1	-90° (site)	-30° / +30°	10°	B+C	
	1	0° (site)	-30° / +30°	10°	B+C	
	2	0° (site)	Refer to coverage table (p.171)	10°	B+C	
	1	0° (azimuth)	-30° / +30°	10°	B+C (for -30° to +30° in 10° steps)	A+B (for -25° to +25° in 10° steps)

KS21i

Inserts for U-bracket



Both holes are used in every configuration.

configuration	number of enclosures	reference axis	coverage	resolution	holes used on enclosure
	1	0° (site)	-30° / +30°	10°	A+B
	1	0° (site)	-5° / +5°	10°	A+B (center screw)
	1	-90° (site)	-20° / +20°	10°	A+B
	1	0° (site)	0° / +20° (wall)* -20° / +20° (pillar)	10°	A+B
	2	0° (site)	Refer to coverage table (p.171)	10°	A+B
	1	0° (azimuth)	0° / +20° (wall)* -20° / +20° (pillar)	10°	(-30° to +30°) A+B

i * The cables and connectors at the back of KS21i limit the range of possible site or azimuth angles when the assembly is wall-mounted.

Coverage for a 2-enclosure array mounted with A-U15i / A-U10i

Configuration (top/bottom)	Resolution	Coverage (wall)	Coverage (pillar)
A10i Focus / A10i Focus	10°	0° / +30°	-30° / +30°
A10i Focus / A10i Wide	10°	0° / +30°	-30° / +30°
A10i Wide / A10i Focus	10°	0° / +30°	-20° / +30°
A10i Wide / A10i Wide	10°	0° / +30°	-20° / +30°
KS21i / A10i Focus	10°	0° / +20°	-20° / +20°
KS21i / A10i Wide	10°	0° / +20°	-20° / +20°
KS21i / KS21i	10°	0°	-20° / +20°

Recommendation for speaker cables

Follow the recommended maximum length for loudspeaker cables to ensure minimal SPL attenuation.



Cable quality and resistance

Only use high-quality fully insulated speaker cables made of stranded copper wire.

Use cables with a gauge offering low resistance per unit length and keep the cables as short as possible.

The table below provides the recommended maximum length for loudspeaker cables depending on the cable gauge and on the impedance load connected to the amplifier.

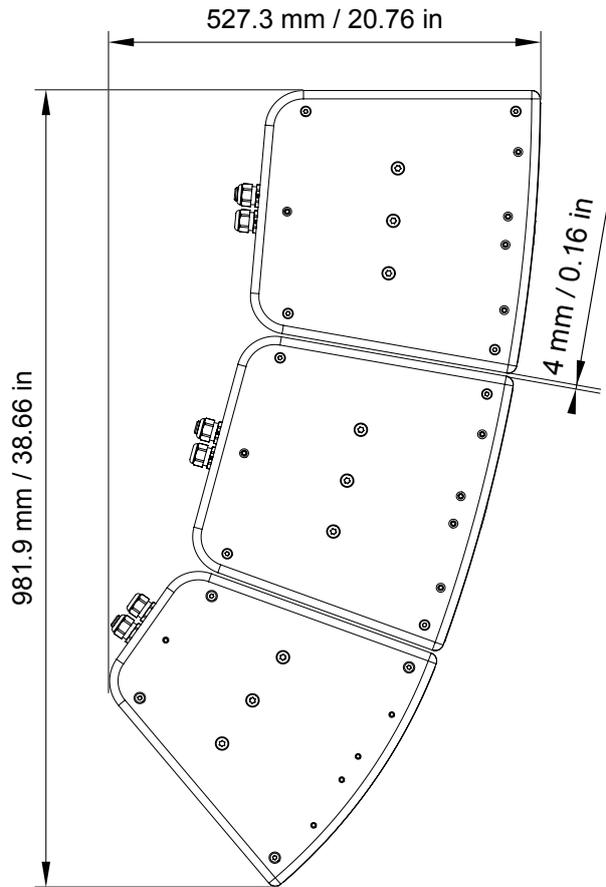
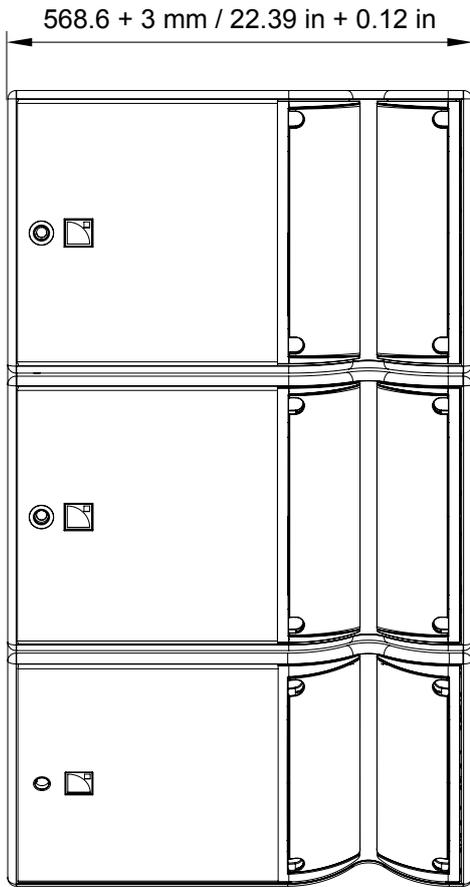
cable gauge			recommended maximum length					
			8 Ω load		4 Ω load		2.7 Ω load	
mm ²	SWG	AWG	m	ft	m	ft	m	ft
2.5	15	13	30	100	15	50	10	33
4	13	11	50	160	25	80	17	53
6	11	9	74	240	37	120	25	80

Use the more detailed L-Acoustics calculation tool to evaluate cable length and gauge based on the type and number of enclosures connected. The calculation tool is available on our website:

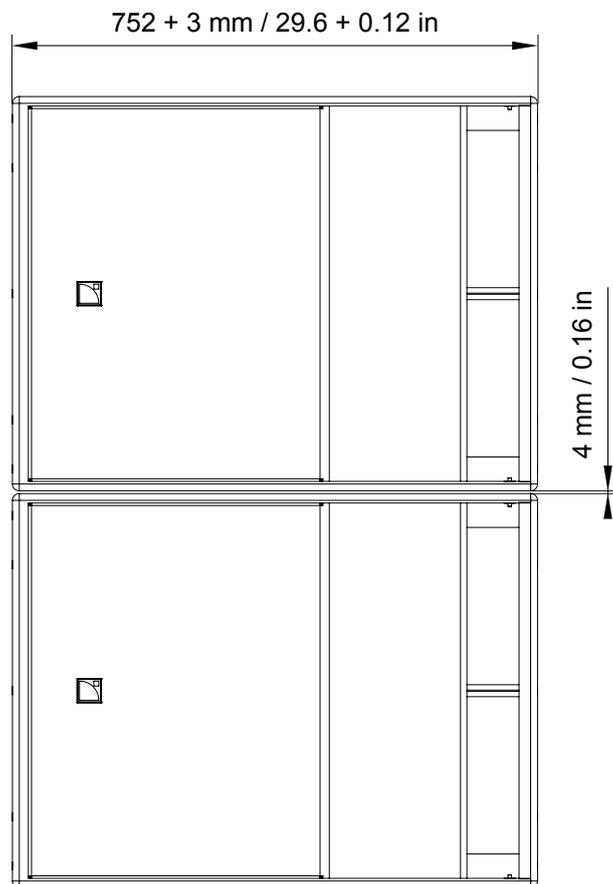
<https://www.l-acoustics.com/installation-tools/>

Specifications for custom rigging

Dimensions

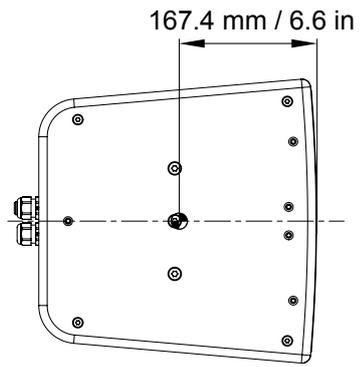
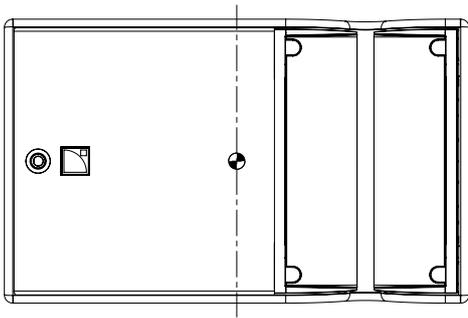


A10i Wide/Focus

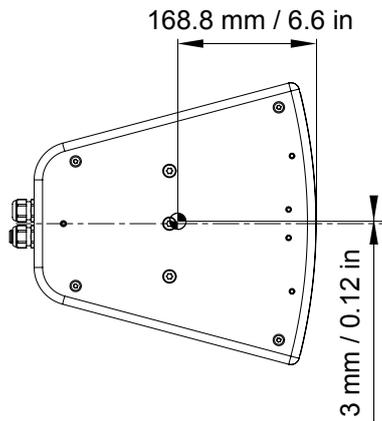
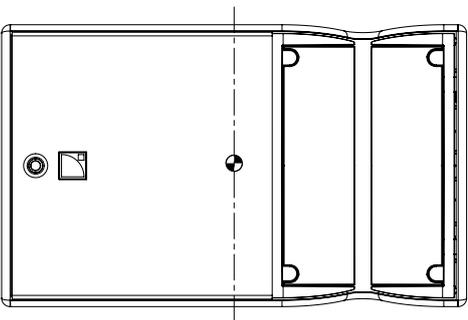


KS21i

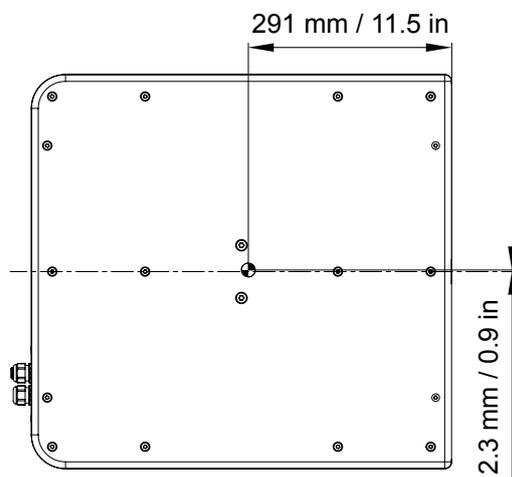
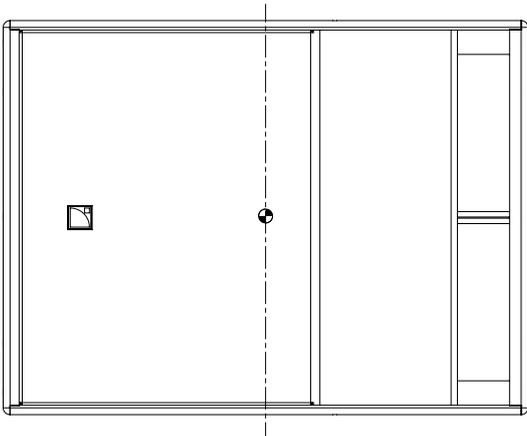
Center of gravity



A10i Focus



A10i Wide



KS21i

Threaded inserts and screws

! Use only rigging inserts to implement a custom rigging

Inserts marked with  can be used for rigging.

Inserts marked with  can be used for rigging, but are shallow depth inserts. Strictly follow the recommended length of the screw to avoid damage.

Inserts marked with  must not be used for custom rigging (reserved for screen mounting, maintenance purposes, L-Acoustics accessories, etc.).

! Grade of screws must be defined by a qualified person

Take into consideration the number of inserts used, weight and center of gravity of enclosure(s), and resulting action forces.

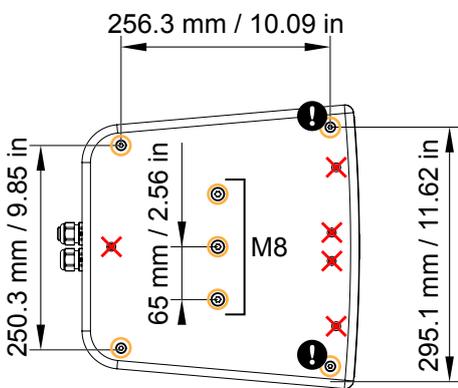
Prevent screws from loosening (threadlocker, spring washer...).

A10i Wide/Focus has **8 threaded M6 inserts** and **6 threaded M8 inserts** available for rigging.

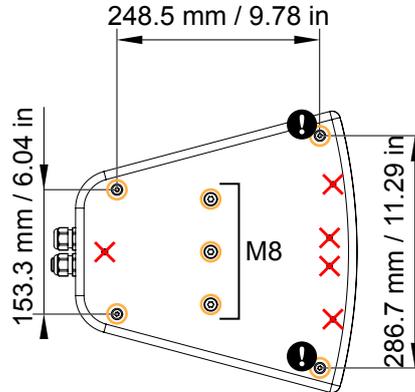
KS21i has **24 threaded M6 inserts** and **4 threaded M8 inserts** available for rigging.

	M6 standard inserts	M6 shallow depth inserts	M8 inserts
Ultimate Tensile Strength	1160 N		
Ultimate Shear Strength	5370 N		
Recommended screw length*	min 18 mm / 0.7 in.	exactly 18 mm / 0.7 in.	min 35 mm / 1.4 in.
Recommended torque	5 N.m	5 N.m	7 N.m

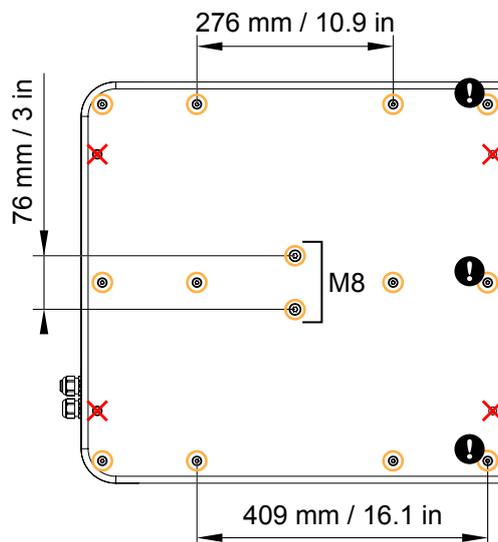
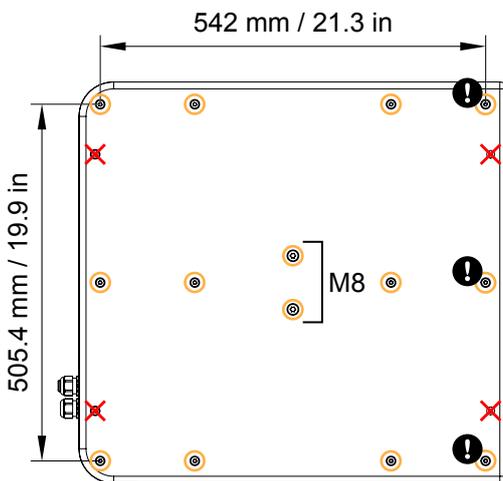
i *Recommended screw length for a metal sheet with a thickness of 3 mm / 0.1 in. Adapt the length to the custom rigging design.



A10i Focus



A10i Wide





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